

THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA.

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UNIVERSITY..

S.27-126-

ALABAMA.U.S.A.

Volume XI



Number 1

CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

JANUARY, 1936

Published by Authority of the Honourable W. D. Euler, M.P.
Minister of Trade and Commerce

OTTAWA

J. O. PATENAUDE, I.S.O.

PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY

1936

Price: One Dollar per year.

FEB 19 1936

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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, JANUARY, 1936

No. 1

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BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

While major factors indicating economic conditions averaged slightly lower in December than in the preceding month, the reaction was of moderate proportions. The level of common stock prices was somewhat higher in December, following two months of marked advance. Trading on the Canadian stock exchanges was more active in the last quarter than for some time. Wholesale prices receded slightly in December, continuing in the zone of stabilization apparent for two years. Bank deposits were practically maintained at the beginning of December, the advance of the last eighteen months having resulted in a level somewhat above the post-war trend. Government bond prices averaged slightly lower in December than in November and were consequently considerably below the extreme levels of December, 1934. The physical volume of business was not so high as in November, but after taking the three months' moving average for smoothing purposes, the advance during 1935 was practically continuous.

The shipment of silver to the Mint and to external points reached the extremely high point of 4,048,000 ounces, which after seasonal adjustment was slightly more than double the shipments of the preceding month. The adjusted gain in gold shipments was 19½ per cent. The exports of copper increased 16 per cent after seasonal adjustment, while nickel exports showed a decline of considerable proportions. Lead production in the latest month for which statistics are available recorded a gain, the index moving up from 139 to 146, while zinc exports were down about 11 per cent.

The features in the manufacturing division included the heavy imports of raw cotton by the textile industry, an adjusted gain in the exports of lumber and shingles and an acceleration in the operations of the primary iron and steel industry. A sharp decline was shown in the imports of crude rubber and of crude petroleum. The new business obtained by the construction industry reached a low level even for December. The railway freight movement after seasonal adjustment indicated by carloadings was nearly maintained, while both divisions of the external trade recorded declines.

The Four Charts

Attention is drawn to the four charts appearing in this number. The striking feature of the chart of three representative factors was the rise in common stock prices in the last quarter of 1935 and the steady advance in the physical volume of business throughout the year. Bond prices averaged higher than in any year in the post-war period or longer. In the chart of economic ratios, the relations between the physical volume of business and wholesale prices is of special interest. The advance in business operations in 1935 was contrasted with the relative stability of wholesale prices. An even wider gap was shown between notice deposits and current loans during the year. Gains in industrial production over the same period of 1934 were shown in eighteen out of twenty countries for which statistics are available, France and the Netherlands being the only countries in the list in which the depression in this respect was continued.

Mineral Production

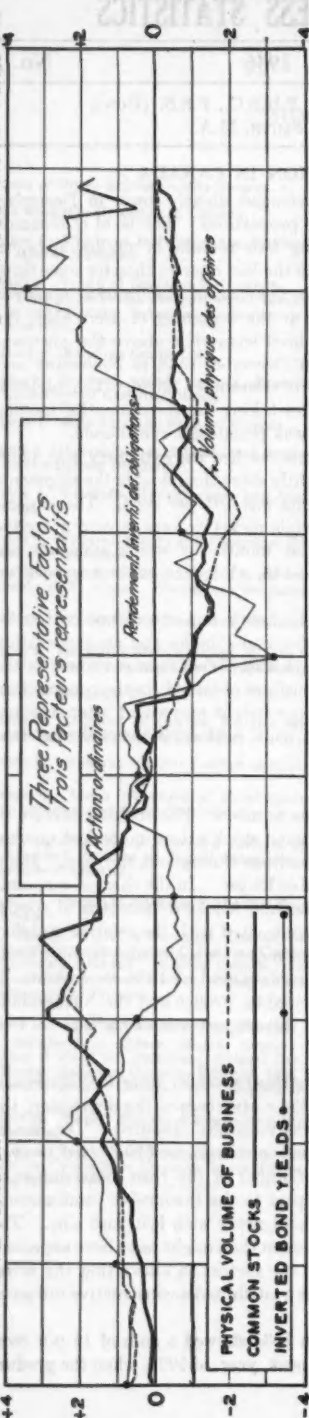
The extensive prospecting and development work in progress especially prior to 1929 is now bearing fruit in high levels of mineral production. During the early years of the depression, the gold mining industry with a fixed price for the product, was naturally favoured. The rise in the price of gold at the beginning of 1934 to about \$35.00 per ounce against \$20.67, led to even greater expansion, especially on low-grade properties. A number of the base metal mines of Canada are essentially low-cost producers. This is due in part to the favourable combinations of metals in the ore such as gold and nickel, with copper, and silver with lead and zinc. The metal output has consequently been less affected by the depression than might have been expected. In fact the activity displayed by metal mining was one of the factors in alleviating the worst phases of the economic dislocation. The mining industry has contributed a constructive influence beyond the mere monetary measure of the output.

Canada's mineral production valued at \$308,165,000 in 1935 showed a gain of 11 p.c. over the preceding year. The results were exceeded only by the peak year of 1929, when the produc-

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UNIT: ONE STANDARD DEVIATION

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Three Representative Factors
Trois facteurs représentatifs

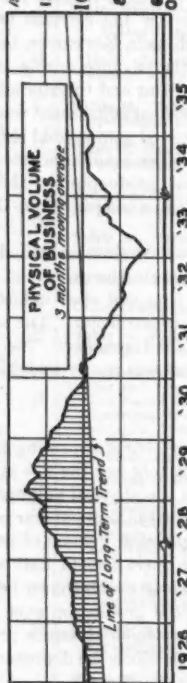
Actions ordinaires

Amortissement inverse des obligations

Volume physique des affaires

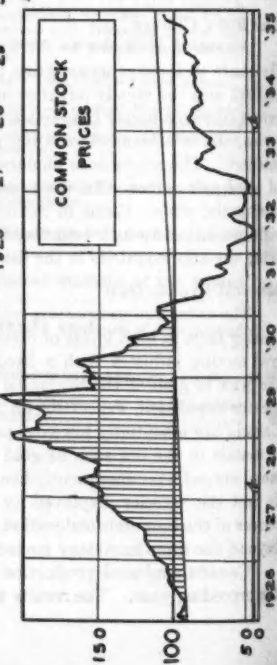
The long-term trends of the three factors were eliminated by the method of least squares applied to the period from January 1919 to June 1934

Les tendances à long terme des trois facteurs ont été éliminées au moyen de la méthode des moindres carrés appliquée à la période de janvier 1919 à juin 1934

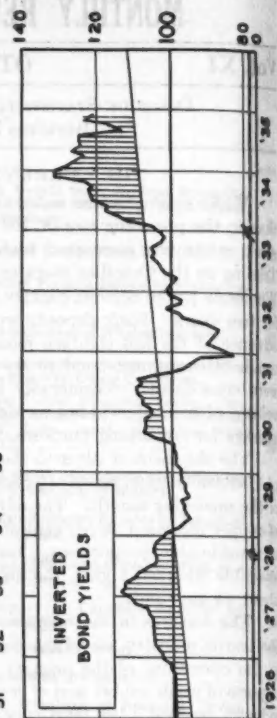


PHYSICAL VOLUME OF BUSINESS
3 months moving average

Line of Long-Term Trend



COMMON STOCK PRICES



INVERTED BOND YIELDS

tion was valued at \$310,850,000. The quantity production of gold, copper, nickel and zinc established new records. The recent rise in the price of gold has permitted operating mines to treat, at a profit, ores of lower grade; this tended for a time to reduce the amount produced. It also intensified the search for gold properties and has resulted in many new finds. As it takes from two to three years to bring a raw prospect to the production stage, the real effect was not felt until this year when the output from the new producing mines has made up for the drop in quantity production by some of the older operators.

Transportation

Owing to the marked degree of mutual dependence existing between industries and the railways, the operating and financial records of the latter present a measure of industrial activity. Railway traffic in 1935, however, showed only a modest increase over the preceding year. The gain in carloadings over 1934 was 1.4 p.c., the total having been 2,351,393 cars against 2,320,050. Five of the eleven groups in the traffic classification recorded recessions in this comparison. The deficit in the grain movement was 10,218 cars, or 3.2 p.c., and coke recorded a decline of 5.2 p.c. Minor recessions were shown in live stock, coal and lumber. An encouraging feature was the gain of nearly 24,000 cars, or 4.6 p.c., in the movement of miscellaneous commodities. Forestry products such as pulpwood, pulp and paper and miscellaneous wood products were moved in greater volume. Ore recorded a gain of 8.0 p.c., and a minor increase was shown in l.c.l. merchandise.

The slight gain in railway traffic had its counterpart in the gross operating revenues of the two principal systems. The preliminary figures for the first eleven months indicate a gain of slightly more than 2 p.c. for the Canadian Pacific and for the Canadian lines of the Canadian National. The earnings on the internal lines of the Canadian National were reported as \$132,290,000 against \$129,334,000 in the first eleven months of 1934. The decline in the net operating revenue of the government-owned railway was 18.4 p.c. in the first ten months of 1935 from the same period of 1934, the total having been \$6,311,631 compared with \$7,732,042. The net operating revenues of the Canadian Pacific were \$18,667,823 in the same period, a decline of 12.6 p.c. The drop in the net revenue of all reporting railways to \$33,915,308 was 9.6 p.c.

Canal traffic was uneven in 1935, the gain in tonnage passing through the St. Lawrence canals offsetting in part the decline in tonnage through the Welland. The traffic passing through the St. Lawrence was 6,830,056 tons from April to November, 1935, against 6,621,400 tons in the same period of 1934. The gain in the traffic through the Canadian and American locks of the Sault Ste. Marie was 5,905,000 tons, or 14.1 p.c.

The net aggregate tonnage of vessels clearing from the six principal ports of Canada was 27,540,000 during the first ten months of 1935 compared with 27,538,000 in the same period of 1934, resulting in a gain of .01 p.c. The weight of the cargo shipped from five of the ports, the statistics for Montreal being unavailable, was 4,420,000 tons against 4,685,000 tons in the first ten months of 1934, a decline of 5.7 p.c.

Employment

The improvement in general industrial conditions in many leading countries continued during 1935 after commencing in 1933 and being strongly in evidence during 1934. In order to show the relative fluctuations in the general level of unemployment among industrial workers, the International Labour Office constructs an international index of unemployment calculated from selected series of statistics on this subject for sixteen of the most important countries of the world, with 1929 as the base equalling 100. This index averaged 201 in the first seven months of 1935 for which data are now available, while in 1934 the average was 221, in 1933, 274, in 1932, 291, in 1931, 235, and in 1930, 164. While experience in many countries shows that the movements of employment and unemployment do not necessarily synchronize inversely, international statistics reveal that the general decline in unemployment during 1935 was accompanied by a decidedly upward movement in employment in many countries, notably Great Britain, the United States, Germany, Italy and Japan. In Canada, there was also an important improvement in the employment situation during the year just passed, when widely distributed recovery was indicated.

The Bureau of Statistics tabulates monthly statements on employment from between 9,000 and 9,500 of the larger firms throughout the Dominion in eight leading industrial groups—manufacturing, logging, mining, transportation, communications, construction and maintenance, services and trade. The employees of the reporting establishments constituted some 45 p.c. of

the total number of persons at work in all industries as enumerated in the decennial census taken June 1, 1931. During 1935, the co-operating firms reported an average payroll of 933,065 persons. From Jan. 1 to the beginning of December, there were only two interruptions in the general upward movement. The index on Dec. 1 stood at 104.6 or 10.8 p.c. higher than at the opening of the year. The average increase during this period in the years 1921 to 1934, was between seven and eight p.c., so that the increase during 1935 was unusually great. The index of employment, based on the 1926 average as 100, averaged 99.4 in the twelve months, satisfactorily comparing with the averages of 96.0 in 1934, 83.4 in 1933 and 87.5 in 1932. However, the 1935 average was lower than in 1931 and immediately preceding years.

All five economic areas shared in the recovery recorded during the year just passed. In the Maritime Provinces, there was an increase of 2.7 p.c. in the average index for 1935 as compared with 1934, in Quebec of 4 p.c., in Ontario of 2 p.c., in the Prairies of 5.8 p.c. and in British Columbia of 8.1 p.c. Improvement was shown in most industrial groups in each of the economic areas during 1935. Manufacturing generally recorded especially marked gains, but many other industries also reported heightened activity.

Separate tabulations are made for eight centres—Montreal, Quebec, Toronto, Ottawa, Hamilton, Windsor, Winnipeg and Vancouver, each of which showed a more favourable situation in 1935 than in 1934. The gains in these cities as a whole, were, in fact, more marked than those elsewhere in the Dominion. As in the provinces, the advances in the cities were of a general character. Manufacturing, in particular, showed uniformly greater activity, while the increases in trade were also pronounced.

An analysis of the data by industries shows that the revival of activity in manufacturing during 1935 was especially noteworthy. The index, standing at 87.4 on Jan. 1, (the low point of the year) rose steadily to 103.5 on Nov. 1, as compared with 92.8 on the same date in 1934. The Nov. 1, 1935, index was higher than in any other month in the last five years. Large seasonal losses reduced employment on Dec. 1, but the index, at 101.4, was then 16 p.c. higher than at the first of the year. There were marked advances during 1935 in iron and steel and other metal, textile, lumber, pulp and paper, food, leather, electrical apparatus, chemical, building material and other industries. The gains in iron and steel are of especial significance, not only on account of the large number of workers re-employed in an industry in which wages are generally above the average, but also because it indicates an increase in the agents of production, thereby reflecting a revival of confidence in the business outlook. Among the non-manufacturing industries, logging, mining, transportation, communications and trade afforded employment to a larger number of persons than in 1934. On the other hand, construction and maintenance was not so active, curtailment being indicated in highway work.

The importance of the recovery recently indicated is emphasized by a comparison of the index at the latest date with the low point of the depression as regards employment, viz., Apr. 1, 1933. The general index at that date stood at 76.0, the minimum since January 1921. Since then it has increased by 41.7 p.c., rising gradually to 107.7 at the beginning of November, 1935, when employment reached its highest level since Dec. 1, 1930. The Dec. 1, 1935 index was 37.6 p.c. higher than at the 1933 low. Industrial activity during most of 1927 and in the years 1928, 1929 and 1930, however, was greater than at present, the index based on returns from employers having reached its maximum for the years since 1920, at Aug. 1, 1929, when it stood at 127.8, while the 1929 average index was 119.0.

Unemployment

The department of Labour maintains a current record of the unemployment existing among the members of the trade unions furnishing statistics. These figures show a constant diminution in the number registered as out of work between the months of February and September, 1935, the percentage of unemployment among the reported membership having declined from 18.2 in the former to 13.0 in the latter month. At the end of October, however, it had risen slightly to 13.3, and at Nov. 30, the percentage was also 13.3.

Preliminary statistics prepared by the Dominion Unemployment Relief Commission show that the number of heads of families and their dependents and other individuals in receipt of direct relief was 883,794 in December, while those assisted by other relief projects numbered 322,365, a total of 1,206,429. This compared favourably with the total of 1,465,821 in March, the highest figure for 1935, and was also lower than in December of 1934, when 1,242,020 persons had been in receipt of public relief of one kind or another.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Wages

The Department of Labour reports that, following the rise in 1934, wage rates in 1935 were slightly higher as a result of increases in various industries and localities. Short time work was also much less prevalent. In logging, wages advanced generally throughout the Maritime Provinces and Quebec, whereas in Ontario and British Columbia rates had risen considerably in 1934. In coal mining, wages increased appreciably in Nova Scotia and in central and northern Alberta, and there were some increases in metal mining. In manufacturing also there was improvement, especially in clothing and furniture factories. In construction, rates were advanced in Quebec and Ontario. Steam railway wages showed an advance of about five per cent. Similar increases were made on a small number of electric railways. Longshoremen's wages rose in most of the ocean ports and in some of the lake ports.

Prices

The general level of wholesale prices was well maintained during the last two years following the sharp rebound from the low point of the depression during 1933. Since January, 1934, a Canadian index of wholesale prices has fluctuated within a narrow range about 72 p.c. of 1926 levels, although a slight gain in the last quarter was sufficient to result in a new high point on the recovery. Animal products and non-ferrous metals recorded advances in recent months, while several main groups were at a lower level than in the last quarter of 1934.

Throughout the decline persisting from August, 1929, to the early months of 1933, raw material prices had fallen more rapidly than those for finished products and the resultant contraction in primary producers' incomes affected business adversely. Abnormally low prices received by primary producers, who represent roughly one-half the occupied population of Canada, had greatly diminished purchasing power. This disparity has been greatly reduced during 1933 and 1934, and the gain in the prices of raw materials of 5.0 p.c. compared with an increase of 0.7 p.c. in manufactured goods, shows that the gap was narrowed further in the twelve months ended last November.

Common Stock Prices

The higher level of industrial operations and the relative stability of commodity prices favoured the revenue prospects of Canadian corporations in the year just ended. Despite the diversity of interests among the buyers and sellers of stocks, the present and prospective profits of corporations are by far the most important consideration in determining the prices of their stocks. Hence stock market trends are significant of the business community's appraisal of the future, as well as of the actual tendencies of the present.

Stock prices in the early months of the year moved into a new high position on the recovery, showing a definite lead over the level of 1934. Further marked advance was shown in the last quarter, the official index recording in the last week of the year a gain of 25.4 p.c. over the same week of 1934. The beverage, oil and miscellaneous stocks participated fully in the advance, the gain in the index of 87 industrials being nearly 41 p.c. The modest increase of 6.3 p.c. was shown in the index of 16 power and traction stocks.

Gold stocks declined 6.2 p.c. on the mining exchange, while an advance of nearly 56 p.c. was recorded in base metals.

It is unofficially announced that during 1935 Canadian corporations declared dividends totalling about 213 million dollars against 186 million in 1934 and 193 million in 1933. Recent months have witnessed notable progress in the direction of action on accumulated arrears, and bonus disbursements contributed to the marked gain in dividend payments during the year just ended.

Bond Prices

Government bond prices averaged higher in 1935 than at any time since the pre-war period. A marked advance in bonds occurred in the preceding year and the level reached in December 1934 was maintained during the greater part of the year under review. The setback in September last was partly offset by an advance in the last quarter. In the last two years, the available idle funds resulting partly from low commodity prices and a moderate level of business operations, have found employment in high-grade bonds. The prices of short-term bonds have advanced even more markedly than the long-term. Internal taxable bonds maturing from six months to two years have been sold in 1935 on a basis to yield less than 2 p.c. Long-term bonds of the Dominion Government have been sold during the greater part of 1935 to yield between 3 p.c. and 3.5 p.c. The disparity in the prices of the two classes of bonds was very slight in the period from 1925 to 1933. The extremely low yields obtainable on government bonds reflects an easing in the credit situation fostering expansion in business operations.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, JANUARY 21, 1936.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1934											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Physical Volume of Business...	92.4	97.5	100.6	94.2	86.3	103.2	99.2	103.9	107.9	101.9	107.2	110.0
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	91.0	97.8	101.1	93.3	97.7	104.4	99.7	104.0	110.2	103.8	100.5	112.4
Mineral production	121.5	140.4	143.5	143.4	156.4	147.6	135.4	125.3	105.6	144.7	109.6	146.3
Copper exports	218.7	219.8	278.1	468.0	298.5	361.8	399.4	339.9	418.7	341.3	264.5	304.4
Nickel exports	125.0	234.0	317.9	103.3	451.5	208.6	157.3	176.0	230.8	242.1	199.1	218.8
Lead production	114.9	99.1	123.1	124.1	101.2	115.4	113.0	129.7	119.2	117.4	139.1	146.2
Zinc exports	137.0	247.4	219.0	135.5	217.8	200.0	96.9	139.3	189.4	121.7	280.6	140.0
Gold shipments	178.2	173.0	178.9	159.5	170.7	200.5	188.6	175.6	220.2	192.9	199.7	181.5
Silver shipments	33.0	23.7	63.8	56.6	52.5	50.6	88.4	62.0	147.8	59.9	77.6	125.1
Asbestos exports	69.3	67.8	61.6	65.5	44.1	63.9	77.9	63.0	65.0	73.9	68.3	72.1
Raw silk imports	91.4	90.0	87.6	142.1	105.2	222.4	122.0	289.8	328.0	381.1	389.3	186.7
Coal production	81.2	80.4	79.8	81.3	77.6	81.2	75.6	80.7	76.8	84.1	94.4	85.3
MANUFACTURES	91.5	95.9	92.6	86.6	94.0	105.1	95.4	101.7	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5
Foodstuffs	111.7	92.7	78.9	72.5	82.6	108.2	104.9	100.5	120.0	96.6	100.5	87.1
Flour production	59.3	63.0	64.4	64.0	72.2	76.2	74.0	79.9	84.8	94.9	82.6	77.3
Oatmeal production	21.9	25.7	27.9	32.9	34.2	46.9	61.7	56.8	52.5	70.1	67.5	62.8
Sugar manufactured	100.6	56.3	25.5	27.4	63.1	80.8	83.1	81.8	87.1	58.8	91.1	140.5
Cheese exports	26.1	8.9	14.6	18.1	25.9	35.4	19.9	23.1	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3
Salmon exports	100.3	87.5	65.9	61.1	74.8	77.1	48.8	127.7	120.2	98.6	123.9	117.3
Tobacco	128.1	148.8	143.7	123.8	124.3	143.6	140.2	134.0	148.8	143.8	144.0	151.9
Cigars	151.0	180.2	174.4	145.7	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	63.3	62.1	63.2	67.4
Cigarettes	151.0	180.2	174.4	145.7	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	63.3	62.1	63.2	67.4
Rubber imports	179.4	186.6	97.2	105.4	64.6	221.7	86.0	77.3	177.6	116.7	49.8	285.6
Boots and shoes production	77.1	100.9	103.7	108.3	123.6	121.6	107.8	114.3	114.4	103.4	92.6	93.1
Imports of Textiles	111.9	79.7	65.7	81.9	101.4	68.7	99.7	102.2	97.4	90.3	107.1	106.8
Raw cotton imports	128.9	72.7	65.3	84.5	94.3	65.7	82.8	115.2	86.0	84.8	104.6	99.0
Cotton yarn imports	98.0	123.1	94.8	103.4	113.1	112.7	90.3	100.1	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.9
Wool, raw and yarn	73.0	101.8	110.7	60.3	134.8	68.6	193.3	97.2	148.3	110.9	121.9	142.1
Forestry	110.3	92.7	95.2	93.1	99.0	106.7	106.7	100.7	111.8	103.7	114.5	114.8
Newsprint	180.3	127.2	123.4	129.0	140.3	148.8	147.5	147.2	148.7	147.8	164.6	166.6
Wood pulp exports	64.3	59.1	65.6	70.1	67.0	81.3	70.9	58.9	59.9	55.4	68.1	68.4
Planks and boards exports	64.3	62.0	69.2	54.2	51.9	68.4	60.6	47.4	76.7	57.0	64.3	61.2
Shingles exported	61.9	78.9	70.6	68.6	122.5	55.1	107.4	150.6	138.3	135.4	127.7	112.8
Iron and steel	46.7	76.7	92.3	90.2	92.3	83.2	79.2	89.9	66.8	62.2	76.8	114.8
Steel production	98.0	98.8	89.6	78.9	99.5	100.5	103.2	143.8	133.5	161.5	150.8	148.6
Pig iron production	76.2	77.8	65.6	63.7	67.1	66.1	68.9	81.3	84.5	93.7	74.0	112.2
Iron and steel imports	55.2	57.1	61.1	53.6	56.9	60.8	53.2	53.3	56.0	56.0	73.0	80.1
Automobile production	27.6	73.8	104.6	105.3	102.9	97.0	81.2	82.2	49.9	34.7	60.2	115.2
Coke production	124.2	120.5	117.5	117.9	112.2	113.3	114.2	115.3	113.7	117.7	126.9	130.2
Crude petroleum imports	103.1	147.0	167.8	94.3	135.3	237.7	204.8	247.5	243.8	225.3	224.3	271.1
CONSTRUCTION	30.6	73.4	76.9	51.3	37.9	38.1	43.7	58.8	61.8	52.1	53.6	39.1
Contracts awarded	30.8	95.5	83.1	54.7	35.6	40.9	47.1	67.7	82.0	89.9	59.9	39.6
Building permits	29.9	18.1	61.3	42.6	43.5	31.0	35.2	34.1	39.4	32.7	37.7	37.6
Cost of construction	84.8	80.0	80.8	80.6	80.6	80.0	81.0	81.8	81.7	81.3	81.1	81.2
ELECTRIC POWER	188.9	159.7	188.9	100.5	195.9	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.2	191.9	198.9	199.0
DISTRIBUTION	96.1	97.1	96.4	96.8	100.0	100.5	97.8	100.2	101.3	100.1	100.7	100.2
Trade employment	123.8	118.0	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	123.2	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1
Carloadings	65.7	75.8	78.3	73.3	79.1	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.1	69.7	71.0	66.8
Imports	72.6	71.3	70.7	65.6	71.5	84.0	74.6	79.8	80.5	77.6	85.4	93.7
Exports	61.6	70.1	79.2	75.8	81.5	84.1	69.9	73.6	100.3	92.7	88.6	77.1
Agricultural Factors—												
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETING	36.0	30.6	62.2	65.4	91.8	86.2	100.1	164.7	163.9	114.2	86.6	49.3
GRAIN MARKETING	29.0	19.3	55.2	57.7	91.7	85.4	112.3	183.4	181.2	119.8	86.1	36.4
Wheat	30.5	20.0	59.5	64.8	104.7	97.9	126.7	206.1	202.5	128.0	90.5	39.4
Oats	48.0	36.1	67.4	38.3	15.4	6.9	15.0	105.2	27.3	178.0	148.2	38.9
Barley	14.2	10.0	22.0	12.1	12.6	9.7	27.0	18.7	74.1	39.3	35.3	9.8
Flax	4.6	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	18.3	9.0	19.6	5.7	8.6	10.7
Rye	4.7	6.7	9.0	3.4	6.9	11.4	29.3	35.8	67.7	2.2	32.3	11.0
LIVE STOCK MARKETING	67.3	81.5	93.4	100.0	92.0	90.6	78.2	80.4	86.6	82.7	88.7	69.4
Cattle	57.6	81.7	95.3	108.3	88.8	90.3	76.1	77.1	83.3	62.7	88.8	74.3
Calves	115.0	146.1	146.5	109.1	79.9	88.6	118.6	132.8	131.4	139.5	131.8	135.3
Hogs	76.9	79.7	75.2	74.4	72.2	75.2	64.1	71.1	82.8	79.0	82.6	64.5
Sheep	78.0	69.0	147.2	241.2	299.3	215.0	169.2	137.0	110.8	88.6	93.6	80.6
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—												
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERING—	111.4	127.0	134.6	124.3	135.5	129.3	117.5	130.2	118.9	110.6	123.5	103.2
Cattle	105.0	149.1	150.0	129.2	131.2	127.0	125.2	132.2	125.7	115.1	121.4	104.1
Sheep	113.0	164.0	228.6	248.0	244.1	186.6	249.4	204.9	163.4	120.0	125.9	104.8
Hogs	115.6	109.8	116.7	110.7	120.6	116.0	101.1	122.5	110.7	106.9	124.8	102.5
COLD STORAGE HOUSES—	155.7	143.7	141.3	143.2	135.2	123.2	125.0	114.8	117.0	117.2	119.7	127.1
Eggs	135.7	177.7	200.7	199.0	125.5	81.7	79.8	75.2	82.4	85.7	88.2	92.1
Butter	219.8	234.4	217.4	220.1	226.6	229.0	226.9	192.7	182.8	188.0	195.7	193.7
Cheese	71.4	75.6	87.3	89.0	105.3	100.0	96.1	86.5	95.2	92.8	79.0	86.7
Beef	137.3	128.6	135.7	127.0	122.5	120.5	120.8	116.4	114.2	112.5	125.5	149.7
Pork	110.6	106.8	91.3	90.8	88.8	77.4	81.4	89.0	86.8	84.1	91.8	113.0
Lambton	163.2	152.8	136.7	150.1	170.9	166.6	155.1	179.8	228.1	224.3	216.9	149.7
Poultry	217.1	181.4	157.2	173.7	169.9	161.1	157.2	168.5	174.3	169.7	164.8	165.2
Lard	72.3	69.7	68.0	80.9	89.7	59.4	73.1	64.1	66.8	74.3	95.7	104.3
Veal	162.8	148.5	150.7	138.2	134.4	166.7	147.2	157.7	185.1	171.0	191.7	200.3

¹Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1932, May 1934 and June 1935 for description and post-war data.

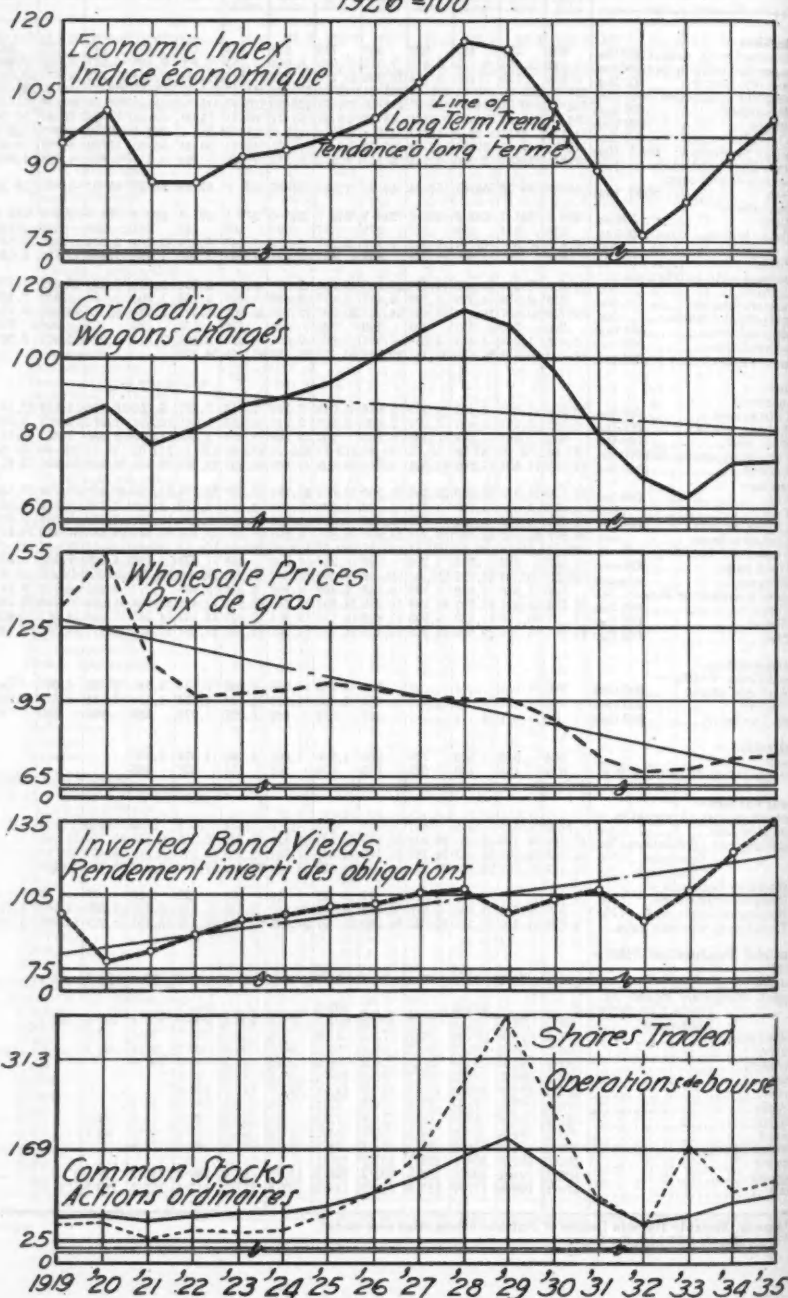
MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1934												1935													
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Production—																										
Condensed milk output, 000 lbs.	601	581	487	823	837	745	884	834	655	755	847	773	502	601	581	487	823	837	745	884	834	655	755	847	773	502
Evaporated milk output, 000 lbs.	2,482	2,654	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,230	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,469	2,930	2,482	2,654	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,230	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,469	2,930
Creamery butter, 000 lbs.	9,032	7,755	7,168	8,735	13,329	23,140	36,602	37,116	33,157	27,598	20,745	13,479	10,327	9,032	7,755	7,168	8,735	13,329	23,140	36,602	37,116	33,157	27,598	20,745	13,479	10,327
Newspaper production, 000 tons	254-97	180-03	180-86	198-67	237-00	251-01	228-30	228-45	225-74	225-40	266-68	285-18	265-23	254-97	180-03	180-86	198-67	237-00	251-01	228-30	228-45	225-74	225-40	266-68	285-18	265-23
Shipments, 000 tons	30-34	51-03	71-26	78-40	63-55	55-21	57-77	65-71	75-31	73-82	73-88	50-99	30-14	30-34	51-03	71-26	78-40	63-55	55-21	57-77	65-71	75-31	73-82	73-88	50-99	30-14
B.C. timber scaled Mill, bd. ft.	161-2	63-7	92-9	181-3	231-4	252-4	259-7	211-2	241-4	241-4	264-7	239-3	152-0	161-2	63-7	92-9	181-3	231-4	252-4	259-7	211-2	241-4	241-4	264-7	239-3	152-0
Pig iron production, 000 l. tons	42-36	44-42	37-26	44-73	43-39	46-43	44-56	50-51	54-41	54-36	45-23	64-56	70-65	42-36	44-42	37-26	44-73	43-39	46-43	44-56	50-51	54-41	54-36	45-23	64-56	70-65
Ferro-alloys production, 000 tons	3,641	2,807	2,700	2,715	5,147	4,078	3,845	7,260	3,893	4,613	9,653	4,693	4,688	3,641	2,807	2,700	2,715	5,147	4,078	3,845	7,260	3,893	4,613	9,653	4,693	4,688
Steel ingots and cast-ings, 000 l. tons	58-60	50-53	56-01	57-84	68-53	72-81	73-45	58-1	82-49	90-95	95-02	94-07	98-89	58-60	50-53	56-01	57-84	68-53	72-81	73-45	58-1	82-49	90-95	95-02	94-07	98-89
Shipments—																										
Gold, 000 oz.	234-4	281-1	245-8	246-5	214-2	278-7	257-0	270-5	301-3	282-3	294-9	274-9	285-4	234-4	281-1	245-8	246-5	214-2	278-7	257-0	270-5	301-3	282-3	294-9	274-9	285-4
Gold bullion, n.o.p., 000 oz.	194	311	194	267	279	87	190	302	142	564	100	296	246	194	311	194	267	279	87	190	302	142	564	100	296	246
Exports, 0000	6,673	10,835	8,761	9,322	9,739	3,998	6,036	7,047	4,839	12,694	5,874	10,369	8,681	6,673	10,835	8,761	9,322	9,739	3,998	6,036	7,047	4,839	12,694	5,874	10,369	8,681
Silver, 000 oz.	632	387	1,007	1,278	688	831	1,428	1,253	2,999	1,186	1,483	2,130	4,048	632	387	1,007	1,278	688	831	1,428	1,253	2,999	1,186	1,483	2,130	4,048
Passenger automobile production, No.	1,953	8,260	13,885	18,179	20,688	17,099	12,276	9,471	5,824	3,810	7,128	12,020	11,370	1,953	8,260	13,885	18,179	20,688	17,099	12,276	9,471	5,824	3,810	7,128	12,020	11,370
Truck production, No.	779	2,338	4,229	3,796	3,435	3,672	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,405	779	2,338	4,229	3,796	3,435	3,672	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,405
Total cars and trucks, No.	2,732	10,607	18,114	21,975	24,123	20,765	15,745	13,069	7,992	5,323	8,313	13,496	13,775	2,732	10,607	18,114	21,975	24,123	20,765	15,745	13,069	7,992	5,323	8,313	13,496	13,775
Coal production, 000 tons	2,015	200	200	181	198	180	185	186	176	175	180	208	206	2,015	200	200	181	198	180	185	186	176	175	180	208	206
Coal available, 000 tons	2,015	1,944	1,464	1,838	1,821	2,386	2,398	2,385	2,467	2,171	2,933	2,916	2,087	2,015	1,944	1,464	1,838	1,821	2,386	2,398	2,385	2,467	2,171	2,933	2,916	2,087
Gasoline sales, 000 gal.	34,685	26,415	24,058	28,184	39,052	50,770	59,194	67,150	64,428					34,685	26,415	24,058	28,184	39,052	50,770	59,194	67,150	64,428				
Trade—																										
Imports, raw																										
Cotton, raw, 000 lbs.	18,800	11,068	6,199	11,242	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814	22,187	18,800	11,068	6,199	11,242	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814	22,187
Rubber, crude, 000 lbs.	6,381	5,881	3,491	6,071	2,380	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,532	5,746	6,381	5,881	3,491	6,071	2,380	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,532	5,746
Wool, raw, 000 lbs.	812	1,323	1,378	1,133	1,865	902	2,498	1,161	1,509	1,083	1,636	1,857	1,618	812	1,323	1,378	1,133	1,865	902	2,498	1,161	1,509	1,083	1,636	1,857	1,618
Petroleum, crude, 000,000 gal.	47-61	59-95	85-85	45-65	40-45	113-13	131-87	133-65	126-75	127-02	133-73	137-40	55-64	47-61	59-95	85-85	45-65	40-45	113-13	131-87	133-65	126-75	127-02	133-73	137-40	55-64
Exports, 000 lbs.	11,707	11,401	11,301	21,321	9,217	25,909	15,866	26,792	41,897	26,409	30,388	20,896	13,421	11,707	11,401	11,301	21,321	9,217	25,909	15,866	26,792	41,897	26,409	30,388	20,896	13,421
Exports—																										
Fish, 000 lbs.	34,590	29,729	32,630	23,392	13,505	19,061	15,184	22,697	37,171	37,770	42,060	53,702	35,183	34,590	29,729	32,630	23,392	13,505	19,061	15,184	22,697	37,171	37,770	42,060	53,702	35,183
Fish, 0000	2,689	1,830	1,855	1,764	1,020	1,326	1,578	2,096	2,370	2,891	2,733	3,372	1,958	2,689	1,830	1,855	1,764	1,020	1,326	1,578	2,096	2,370	2,891	2,733	3,372	1,958
Cheese exports, 000 lbs.	3,927	2,872	3,122	3,664	2,485	1,304	1,735	3,361	6,480	16,960	13,050	6,654	2,070	3,927	2,872	3,122	3,664	2,485	1,304	1,735	3,361	6,480	16,960	13,050	6,654	2,070
Canned salmon, 000 cwt.	59,672	45,195	35,847	29,353	15,802	19,305	9,103	29,797	38,470	63,571	98,585	97,939	525	59,672	45,195	35,847	29,353	15,802	19,305	9,103	29,797	38,470	63,571	98,585	97,939	525
Planks and boards, 000 ft.	88-24	75-19	88-67	100-12	65-87	129-62	129-80	101-83	154-45	112-41	135-12	121-46	111-52	88-24	75-19	88-67	100-12	65-87	129-62	129-80	101-83	154-45	112-41	135-12	121-46	111-52
Wholes, 000 cwt.	1,116	832	915	1,206	769	1,227	1,209	968	1,073	1,113	1,063	1,338	1,317	1,116	832	915	1,206	769	1,227	1,209	968	1,073	1,113	1,063	1,338	1,317
Shirg, 000 squares	106,219	102,947	97,722	120,143	171,299	135,974	251,257	305,668	339,369	319,633	348,354	252,451	261,189	106,219	102,947	97,722	120,143	171,299	135,974	251,257	305,668	339,369	319,633	348,354	252,451	261,189
Auto complete or chassis, No.	611	1,585	4,942	9,355	6,356	6,499	4,829	5,070	5,995	4,777	5,831	5,576	5,515	611	1,585	4,942	9,355	6,356	6,499	4,829	5,070	5,995	4,777	5,831	5,576	5,515
Copper, 000 lbs.	21,645	21,121	21,593	45,838	16,269	24,597	37,746	33,543	42,408	33,924	45,089	26,788	30,202	21,645	21,121	21,593	45,838	16,269	24,597	37,746	33,543	42,408	33,924	45,089	26,788	30,202
Nickel, 000 lbs.	7,117	10,736	11,082	9,645	11,895	10,238	9,951	12,222	14,102	14,925	13,568	14,857	10,408	7,117	10,736	11,082	9,645	11,895	10,238	9,951	12,222	14,102	14,925	13,568	14,857	10,408
Zinc, 000 lbs.	24,837	25,106	29,002	23,228	18,438	26,337	15,201	25,358	28,481	19,477	30,417	24,236	22,640	24,837	25,106	29,002	23,228	18,438	26,337	15,201	25,358	28,481	19,477	30,417	24,236	22,640
Transportation—																										
Canal Cargo Traffic—																										
Balt. Ste. Maris, 000 tons	300				888	5,985	7,058	7,508	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087	440	300				888	5,985	7,058	7,508	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087	440
Welland, 000 tons	142				484	1,123	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313	167	142				484	1,123	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313	167
St. Lawrence, 000 tons	39				157	919	882	1,007	1,024	983	992	865	44	39				157	919	882	1,007	1,024	983	992	865	44
Immigration—																										
Total, 000	668	568	559	789	964	1,030	1,061	1,050	1,824	1,160				668	568	559	789	964	1,030	1,061	1,050					

Index of Economic Conditions based on Six Major Factors
Indices économiques basés sur six facteurs majeurs
 1926=100



Receipts
Elev
Plant
Loan
Wheat
Outs.
Barley
Flax.
Rye.
Visible
Wheat
Outs.
Barley
Flax.
Rye.
Exports
Wheat
Outs.
Barley
Flax.
Rye.
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Wheat
Outs.
Barley
Flax.
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5. S
6. A

AMSTER
1. I

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3. I
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6. A

7. S
8. A

Ratio
16
1.6

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1934												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—													
Wheat.....	12,814	3,873	8,818	8,427	6,280	5,626	9,334	13,347	12,494	73,178	60,000	21,043	14,217
Oats.....	2,953	1,203	2,734	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510	1,298	808	6,211	6,406	2,215	1,679
Barley.....	771	279	498	440	333	329	243	156	1,123	4,496	3,913	1,080	639
Flax.....	17	7	13	14	19	17	28	31	17	169	466	84	34
Rye.....	80	14	11	9	8	11	14	9	368	698	538	230	127
Visible Supply—													
Wheat.....	287,724	245,583	240,802	229,752	214,285	202,120	197,183	196,984	194,890	246,109	270,748	265,823	260,740
Oats.....	18,786	15,490	18,368	12,376	9,447	7,126	5,772	5,986	5,780	11,407	13,925	12,485	12,433
Barley.....	13,096	12,378	11,802	10,322	8,570	6,608	5,268	3,856	3,324	8,719	10,308	9,054	9,179
Flax.....	440	414	407	413	409	373	288	282	197	396	795	626	474
Rye.....	3,934	3,928	3,878	3,794	3,777	3,669	3,432	3,946	3,301	3,913	4,450	4,585	4,688
Exports—													
Wheat.....	17,336	5,380	7,207	8,906	5,027	11,990	6,494	9,188	21,098	17,272	28,919	26,875	17,044
Oats.....	1,769	1,131	1,012	741	348	1,563	1,475	1,070	681	820	1,396	2,961	1,184
Barley.....	2,468	396	506	223	312	1,380	970	1,098	721	241	159	1,028	486
Flax.....	61	8	2	4	39	17	252	215	75	52	9	17	29
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	-791	-790	-791	-818	-876	-857	-817	-813	-845	-902	-907	-887	-846
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	-442	-442	-427	-411	-422	-408	-397	-428	-363	-360	-340	-318	-297
Barley, No. 3, C.W.....	-848	-805	-868	-480	-458	-422	-391	-355	-338	-357	-338	-332	-338
Flax.....													
No. 1 N.W.C.....	1,401	1,426	1,422	1,425	1,408	1,340	1,213	1,229	1,237	1,363	1,411	1,411	1,457
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	-890	-843	-806	-490	-816	-460	-411	-361	-365	-905	-422	-411	-416

¹ First of following month.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1935-1936.

Classification of Accounts	Dec. 4	Dec. 11	Dec. 18	Dec. 24	Dec. 31	Jan. 8
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000
2. Res. fund.....						
3. Notes in circulation.....	94,096,302	92,537,929	95,102,316	98,654,683	99,677,229	97,145,263
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	28,002,800	31,290,027	32,799,842	34,553,705	17,916,660	27,469,938
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	189,513,096	186,587,376	183,734,113	180,268,090	181,636,034	178,516,362
(d) Other.....	1,186,708	1,192,957	1,087,916	1,190,912	766,255	599,404
Total.....	218,702,694	219,070,360	217,621,871	216,009,307	200,318,949	206,585,704
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	1,856,764	965,862	250,146	94,131	2,658,974	1,052,288
Total.....	320,255,760	317,574,151	317,974,333	319,758,121	307,655,152	309,783,253
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	181,409,294	181,354,096	181,164,440	180,824,115	180,509,343	180,067,787
Silver bullion.....	1,703,650	1,465,249	1,480,389	1,318,892	1,638,366	1,638,366
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	146,573	868,340	2,805,024	5,654,746	219,235	219,242
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	8,275,212	10,520,342	9,598,028	8,624,113	4,003,866	8,552,100
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	9,306	11,508	8,441	11,656	9,215	3,673
Total.....	191,544,034	194,219,537	195,026,322	196,433,522	186,380,025	190,481,168
2. Subsidiary coin.....	256,836	250,646	209,050	133,873	128,778	142,665
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	2,224,063	2,223,375	2,219,938	2,220,625	3,465,813	2,205,500
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....						
Total.....	2,224,063	2,223,375	2,219,938	2,220,625	3,465,813	2,205,500
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	37,175,297	35,020,668	35,062,940	35,091,074	30,873,169	30,886,669
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....						
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	83,404,132	83,404,132	83,404,132	83,404,132	83,409,676	83,183,331
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....						
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....						
Total.....	120,579,429	118,424,800	118,467,072	118,495,205	114,282,844	114,040,000
7. Bank Premises.....	128,114	128,160	128,449	128,449	111,911	111,927
8. All Other Assets.....	5,523,285	2,337,632	1,923,503	2,346,446	3,285,780	2,801,996
Total.....	320,255,760	317,574,151	317,974,333	319,758,121	307,655,152	309,783,253
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	61.11	62.32	62.36	62.42	62.12	62.71

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percentage of operation	Quantity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels	
1933											
July.....	5,893,896	746,019	199,769	36,870	659,023	48-3	1,322,922	378,005	10,090,017	1,633,596	492,76
August.....	6,401,501	854,509	200,955	40,304	753,304	50-6	1,443,892	648,373	11,258,035	1,514,560	490,26
September.....	6,179,626	900,760	151,413	62,141	1,127,286	50-6	1,392,682	596,044	12,093,249	1,320,404	532,56
October.....	7,548,792	1,185,701	132,842	74,011	1,383,384	62-2	1,650,537	751,566	16,676,287	2,153,041	574,26
November.....	8,158,446	1,262,294	106,662	81,383	1,688,189	68-8	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,109,060	547,62
December.....	4,827,524	631,497	124,216	50,935	1,501,845	37-7	967,284	441,557	7,468,493	1,347,928	418,12
1934											
January.....	4,678,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	36-5	1,042,805	808,504	10,261,450	1,428,968	448,06
February.....	4,887,102	786,180	157,393	99,837	1,379,894	47-0	1,102,043	858,853	9,538,950	1,447,137	523,27
March.....	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,563	1,154,072	43-4	1,064,428	869,533	7,966,835	981,900	495,37
April.....	4,896,537	681,906	163,067	62,432	1,092,090	47-4	1,088,785	829,032	6,397,869	1,141,966	546,01
May.....	5,258,707	678,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47-9	1,175,433	614,693	8,132,154	1,398,166	481,73
June.....	5,066,622	713,308	189,675	43,865	532,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,736,506	441,94
July.....	4,818,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,532	45-1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	406,08
August.....	5,749,909	788,208	235,382	61,325	713,438	53-3	1,282,214	416,385	10,644,925	2,135,458	412,00
September.....	6,303,164	1,024,848	164,337	71,113	1,038,672	61-7	1,383,303	717,964	13,621,728	1,894,880	369,26
October.....	7,426,856	1,260,471	152,065	78,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,624,189	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,400	498,46
November.....	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,472,878	68-7	1,708,331	1,119,770	14,348,997	1,870,510	504,26
December.....	4,380,582	715,836	111,141	62,243	1,686,179	41-2	969,482	458,890	7,687,664	1,038,210	340,73
1935											
January.....	4,622,085	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,396	8,379,451	804,306	346,00
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41-7	941,417	636,212	8,739,753	1,491,528	398,79
March.....	4,678,022	615,422	166,872	55,325	1,355,145	43-6	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,842	1,660,504	497,48
April.....	4,313,090	621,052	148,923	67,388	1,401,347	42-1	963,768	631,438	6,918,572	1,448,836	376,97
May.....	4,188,296	680,498	241,095	44,719	1,066,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,990	1,913,118	385,23
June.....	4,431,823	822,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	44-7	991,559	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,56
July.....	4,460,086	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	2,182,370	388,23
August.....	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	50,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,389	493,628	7,977,920	2,311,062	376,50
September.....	6,032,568	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	63-1	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,60
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,275	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,754	1,700,720	18,485,451	2,842,570	501,43
November.....	7,262,558	1,513,259	166,813	138,160	1,778,718	68-3	1,603,303	1,549,038	17,448,402	1,944,746	525,38

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar							
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Receipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domestic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments
1933											
July 15.....	150,524	39,394	57,248	133,186	51,081	6,251	57,332	75,234	70,842	6,556	77,398
August 12.....	132,670	70,202	95,928	112,120	81,103	6,987	88,089	79,961	76,913	6,217	83,121
September 9.....	106,943	68,725	83,270	118,079	53,386	6,991	60,378	79,108	74,992	8,360	83,353
October 7.....	102,368	106,969	78,858	194,538	76,909	11,706	87,617	82,186	78,040	9,237	87,277
November 4.....	132,830	63,618	85,832	194,558	106,177	7,556	112,533	83,462	80,660	7,726	88,386
December 2.....	130,616	55,801	94,458	194,558	126,137	12,854	139,001	70,342	62,004	10,541	72,544
December 30.....	91,959	26,830	34,406	207,044	60,117	6,852	66,968	48,728	43,021	6,505	49,526
1934											
January 27.....	84,383	.....	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336	5,862	47,198
February 24.....	82,635	40,985	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,845	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384
March 24.....	108,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,467	2,953	21,420	46,246	40,730	8,186	48,916
April 21.....	91,390	67,294	46,733	135,948	38,730	7,875	46,605	83,000	57,980	6,164	64,144
May 19.....	101,951	65,006	42,806	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,340	54,434	4,707	59,141
June 16.....	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,933	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,372
July 14.....	131,708	72,327	82,644	113,063	72,892	10,683	83,544	93,754	86,790	8,018	94,817
August 11.....	131,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,098	6,777	87,875
September 8.....	105,632	88,321	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,533
October 6.....	108,510	88,949	87,893	214,486	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,739	12,634	99,373
November 3.....	84,396	106,111	82,534	214,486	109,378	7,875	116,422	80,448	68,087	11,069	79,156
December 1.....	102,119	83,713	59,114	214,486	94,646	10,660	105,306	84,997	55,572	10,273	65,845
December 31.....	126,718	83,671	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935											
January 26.....	132,212	.....	17,134	173,253	25,846	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,014
February 23.....	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,051	22,631	3,048	25,679	33,551	45,916	8,816	52,732
March 23.....	141,712	35,846	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,067	7,036	48,103
April 20.....	150,229	19,996	32,534	105,374	42,186	7,457	49,643	60,448	52,729	7,867	60,596
May 18.....	117,702	107,853	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	85,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June 15.....	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332
July 13.....	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,389	78,954	11,012	89,976	95,670	88,151	8,014	96,165
August 10.....	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September 7.....	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,065	6,098	71,163	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323
October 5.....	102,057	66,367	73,677	173,253	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November 2.....	97,747	78,874	86,100	173,253	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,299	11,112	88,410
November 30.....	86,022	89,491	97,102	173,253	122,616	14,623	137,240	87,756	73,417	16,204	89,621

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Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes Number	Tobacco, snuff	Cigars Number	Foreign raw leaf tobacco Pound
1933						
May	1,490,955	408,219	360,805,600	60,581	9,857,264	914,839
June	1,517,054	412,655	437,535,200	64,216	10,998,932	1,014,566
July	1,509,357	345,058	449,784,830	65,224	11,661,814	1,012,478
August	1,823,454	397,770	410,553,630	72,727	11,879,899	990,819
September	1,329,411	357,519	401,231,720	74,667	11,506,997	880,042
October	1,475,910	350,617	376,614,915	67,643	14,202,255	838,879
November	1,561,675	364,839	374,490,820	68,499	13,935,402	863,716
December	1,223,930	299,671	355,920,395	55,299	8,721,959	638,474
1934						
January	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,875	64,245	5,069,775	630,983
February	1,380,982	306,407	312,794,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March	1,829,416	326,638	328,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	731,938
April	1,456,045	333,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May	1,731,922	415,673	431,667,450	74,322	10,325,277	809,923
June	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,500	868,269
July	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,070
August	1,590,786	390,339	509,045,540	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September	1,514,766	329,781	429,906,505	67,001	9,890,762	774,128
October	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,010	14,358,820	789,839
November	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,808	16,480,880	744,894
December	1,321,949	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	639,387
1935						
January	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	633,502
February	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,005	6,901,967	545,650
March	1,396,416	305,093	342,329,010	53,274	8,378,494	544,890
April	1,438,868	336,626	367,428,910	56,749	9,385,800	646,067
May	1,647,792	361,975	478,376,870	67,429	11,030,725	684,857
June	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	699,217
July	1,644,890	366,413	518,995,050	69,881	11,781,025	685,684
August	1,671,905	323,818	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	600,926
September	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October	1,586,783	356,978	463,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,014
November	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,899	67,131	13,492,260	544,921
December	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,359,598	521,458

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Wells	McKays and all imitation wells	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1933											
April	324,316	757,483	117,438	217,800	1,354,348	368,223	76,480	709,271	214,202	73,844	1,442,020
May	273,878	846,285	139,033	315,543	1,631,358	468,599	106,270	836,667	250,595	90,440	1,765,644
June	325,774	921,428	167,448	318,003	1,785,454	566,993	120,308	949,938	229,827	98,581	1,905,564
July	368,581	861,664	199,168	264,433	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	909,760	232,910	98,964	1,974,867
August	363,232	1,007,916	260,289	210,696	1,919,069	659,556	133,747	1,065,425	263,532	95,299	2,327,179
September	311,182	942,532	227,428	182,023	1,729,485	583,038	138,067	1,003,719	218,006	92,685	2,035,523
October	257,870	712,195	159,127	202,500	1,388,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	99,024	1,833,771
November	300,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,029,654	391,663	112,024	872,204	203,292	92,070	1,871,263
December	147,622	329,534	88,699	141,100	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,164	132,344	50,221	944,816
1934											
January	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,006	294,330	42,529	467,600	160,566	65,533	1,090,906
February	216,094	685,063	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	76,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,326,218
March	283,932	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,078	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,065	1,686,235
April	263,511	890,772	97,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,134	814,105	271,414	72,736	1,652,490
May	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	268,661	99,296	1,884,996
June	239,527	903,894	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	506,837	85,297	845,128	204,827	82,240	1,736,526
July	243,867	895,269	101,228	168,818	1,153,142	425,022	68,584	648,401	154,767	84,660	1,333,807
August	352,443	990,877	146,229	181,408	1,679,013	541,083	98,511	980,639	177,639	79,882	1,877,601
September	278,870	796,344	164,952	199,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,951	832,724	197,107	83,871	1,704,677
October	242,808	707,633	163,830	208,207	1,420,820	503,290	131,669	801,932	250,002	98,259	1,782,172
November	212,427	416,706	107,421	166,578	954,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	230,878	64,644	1,316,118
December	238,339	416,802	90,857	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	458,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January	272,610	632,884	126,009	188,101	1,254,078	413,698	55,159	619,293	198,011	55,731	1,399,880
February	288,265	821,770	183,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,638,041
March	343,710	1,013,560	171,708	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,321	846,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April	346,346	1,049,366	159,790	304,899	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	965,026	256,370	77,121	2,036,464
May	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	318,065	1,999,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	268,377	81,075	2,032,751
June	301,746	826,313	141,613	298,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,188	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,765,304
July	335,872	799,529	159,274	224,424	1,485,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192
August	401,446	1,007,599	193,793	167,890	1,826,895	619,319	133,479	1,063,443	336,622	81,192	2,183,985
September	350,264	832,828	165,558	149,349	1,494,470	579,213	115,397	992,001	218,867	76,153	1,965,451
October	331,647	677,857	170,650	183,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,196	91,831	1,911,713
November	293,146	509,724	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,389	298,495	72,090	1,706,149

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1934												1935													
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Sales on Stock Yds: (Current month prais.)																										
Cattle.....	48,723	59,542	50,093	53,440	64,114	56,948	44,195	58,158	74,229	101,940	122,298	94,010	47,000	19,583	20,531	21,339	28,536	41,444	40,880	39,968	41,840	33,859	41,002	43,075	35,009	18,644
Calves.....	90,193	97,999	88,679	95,177	81,331	68,159	87,513	60,400	49,836	50,116	74,847	68,228	72,565	25,534	17,463	13,985	15,312	23,060	13,572	27,163	43,217	49,824	62,458	95,248	49,636	25,746
Inspected Slaughtering:																										
Cattle.....	61,156	67,716	53,401	56,234	57,189	63,713	52,063	56,047	66,079	72,313	92,844	88,942	62,570	24,403	28,142	29,947	49,246	73,252	76,381	65,056	57,380	47,505	46,007	49,115	39,515	26,323
Calves.....	7,555	4,806	4,228	3,474	42,006	30,630	13,611	8,272	6,799	8,270	13,213	12,943	8,084	39,461	35,642	33,013	36,458	1,302	7,080	40,097	65,176	90,391	96,807	157,324	95,532	45,744
Lambs.....	294,375	281,659	254,944	242,830	255,660	244,893	194,613	191,088	175,542	176,786	262,590	256,361	268,824													
At Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:																										
Beef, chuck... lb.	10-3	10-8	11-2	11-6	12-6	13-4	14-0	14-0	13-2	12-8	12-7	12-3	12-1	11-6	12-1	12-9	12-9	12-7	12-6	12-7	12-8	12-7	12-9	13-4	13-4	13-4
Veal, roast... "	11-6	12-1	12-9	12-9	12-7	12-6	12-7	12-8	12-7	12-9	13-4	13-4	13-4	11-8	12-1	12-9	12-9	12-7	12-6	12-7	12-8	12-7	12-9	13-4	13-4	13-4
Mutton, roast... "	18-8	19-2	20-7	20-9	21-5	21-6	21-5	21-4	21-1	20-9	20-3	19-9	20-2	18-8	19-2	19-9	20-0	20-4	21-3	22-4	22-6	23-1	22-7	21-9	20-8	20-8
Pork, fresh... "	19-1	19-4	19-9	20-0	20-0	20-4	21-3	22-4	22-6	23-1	22-7	21-9	20-8	18-8	19-2	19-9	20-0	20-4	21-3	22-4	22-6	23-1	22-7	21-9	20-8	20-8
Bacon, break-fast... "	22-7	23-3	31-9	31-5	31-2	30-3	30-1	30-1	30-5	31-6	31-6	31-2	29-8	14-6	14-6	14-9	15-1	15-2	15-2	15-3	15-7	17-2	17-2	18-1	18-3	18-3
Lard, pure... "	14-6	14-6	14-9	15-1	15-2	15-2	15-3	15-7	15-9	17-2	17-2	18-1	18-3	13-4	13-4	13-9	14-3	14-3	14-3	14-3	14-3	14-3	14-3	14-3	14-3	14-3
Eggs, fresh... doz.	41-4	37-1	32-9	31-4	24-3	22-0	22-2	24-7	27-7	31-2	35-8	41-8	43-4	37-9	37-9	37-9	37-9	37-9	37-9	37-9	37-9	37-9	37-9	37-9	37-9	37-9
Milk... qt.	10-5	10-4	10-4	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-3	10-3	10-4	10-6	10-6	10-6	9-8	9-8	9-8	9-8	9-8	9-8	9-8	9-8	9-8	9-8	9-8	9-8	9-8
Butter, cream-ery... lb.	25-1	25-5	28-0	29-6	28-1	28-6	26-3	24-8	25-0	25-4	27-1	28-6	30-3	19-4	19-4	19-7	19-9	20-0	20-0	19-9	19-7	19-6	19-9	20-5	20-5	20-5
Cheese... "	8-6	8-7	8-7	8-7	8-7	8-6	8-7	8-7	8-7	8-7	8-7	8-7	8-7	8-6	8-6	8-6	8-6	8-6	8-6	8-6	8-6	8-6	8-6	8-6	8-6	8-6
Flour... "	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-3	3-3	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-2	3-3	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4
Rolled oats... "	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2
Rice... "	8-0	7-9	7-9	8-0	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9
Beans... "	4-9	5-0	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-4	5-3	5-3	5-2	5-3	5-3	5-3	5-3	5-3	5-3	5-3	5-3	5-3	5-3	5-3	5-3	5-3	5-3	5-3
Apples, evap... "	15-0	15-0	15-1	14-9	15-3	15-6	15-9	16-0	16-1	15-7	15-7	15-7	15-7	14-6	14-6	14-6	14-6	14-6	14-6	14-6	14-6	14-6	14-6	14-6	14-6	14-6
Fruit... "	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6	12-6
Sugar, gran... "	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-5
Tee... "	53-2	52-9	52-4	52-3	51-8	52-2	52-0	51-8	51-5	52-4	51-8	52-3	51-9	53-2	52-9	52-4	52-3	51-8	52-2	52-0	51-8	51-5	52-4	51-8	52-3	51-9
Coffee... "	37-9	38-0	38-2	38-1	37-7	37-3	37-6	37-1	37-5	37-1	37-5	37-1	36-6	37-9	38-0	38-2	38-1	37-7	37-3	37-6	37-1	37-5	37-1	36-6	37-9	38-0
Potatoes... peck	16-0	16-4	16-5	16-8	16-9	16-6	16-7	16-3	16-3	16-3	16-3	16-3	16-3	16-0	16-4	16-5	16-8	16-9	16-6	16-7	16-3	16-3	16-3	16-3	16-3	16-3
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month: (000 lbs. or doz.)																										
BUTTER																										
Creamery.....	31,975	32,345	14,749	6,833	3,466	5,785	22,344	40,129	51,271	54,820	47,474	39,236	31,751	443	316	290	263	206	153	285	540	868	362	367	437	219
Dairy.....	32,418	32,661	15,039	7,096	3,668	5,938	22,629	40,669	52,139	55,182	47,841	39,673	31,970	17,105	15,253	12,809	12,422	10,909	11,685	18,836	29,410	34,626	29,431	28,237	25,052	23,472
CHEESE																										
Eggs.....																										
Cold Storage.....	3,474	1,764	562	287	2,238	6,237	7,858	9,797	10,076	9,430	6,458	3,404	1,252	251	310	295	554	685	688	614	355	427	542	243	285	318
Fresh.....	2,043	1,532	1,459	1,149	1,655	2,785	3,733	4,316	4,221	3,946	3,383	2,994	2,563													
PORK																										
Fresh, frozen.....	10,238	9,967	13,008	14,931	13,661	16,188	13,501	9,657	6,812	5,181	5,334	7,708	12,576	2,352	2,878	4,088	3,511	2,915	3,270	2,691	2,886	2,108	1,820	3,159	3,140	2,740
Fresh, not frozen.....	2,352	2,878	4,088	3,511	2,915	3,270	2,691	2,886	2,108	1,820	1,530	1,548	1,530	15,800	15,826	16,085	18,191	14,919	16,449	15,945	14,371	12,964	13,027	14,575	15,168	15,120
Cured or in cure.....	28,088	29,671	33,181	36,633	31,495	35,912	32,141	26,813	21,881	20,028	23,069	26,026	30,434													
LARD																										
Fresh, frozen.....	2,742	2,378	3,195	3,566	2,671	3,688	3,400	3,699	3,198	3,068	2,435	2,598	3,387													
BEEF																										
Fresh, frozen.....	17,821	14,507	11,226	9,170	6,722	5,631	4,200	3,331	3,968	5,700	11,611	17,377	16,719	4,836	6,264	5,174	5,172	5,240	5,120	4,466	4,975	5,097	6,137	7,544	6,986	4,686
Fresh, not frozen.....	310	356	332	396	518	249	299	298	253	190	180	264	232													
Cured.....	172	218	176	148	259	214	209	207	237	255	214	203	222													
In process of cure.....	22,842	21,344	16,909	14,888	12,739	11,314	9,174	8,011	9,555	12,282	19,549	24,529	21,693													
VEAL																										
Fresh, frozen.....	2,350	1,442	945	712	780	1,039	1,294	1,467	1,604	1,992	2,358	3,123	2,618	277	407	337	494	550	716	483	562	1,033	459	544	24	
Fresh, not frozen.....	2,535	1,850	1,282	1,115	1,644	1,633	1,844	2,183	2,087	2,533	3,391	3,612	2,858													
MUTTON AND LAMB																										
Fresh.....	7,196	5,841	5,168	4,708	3,103	1,539	705	569	546	1,081	3,890	5,633	5,314	282	240	288	209	208	332	322	279	449	620	249	283	
Not frozen.....	7,479	6,090	4,456	4,909	3,306	1,746	1,037	901	825	1,530	4,510	5,881	5,577													
POULTRY																										
Fresh.....	11,653	11,100	9,396	7,589	5,542	4,275	3,538	2,901	2,213	1,983	2,630	3,541	12,036													
FISH																										

Economic Ratios of Canada, by Months 1926-35
Jauges économiques du Canada, par mois 1926-35

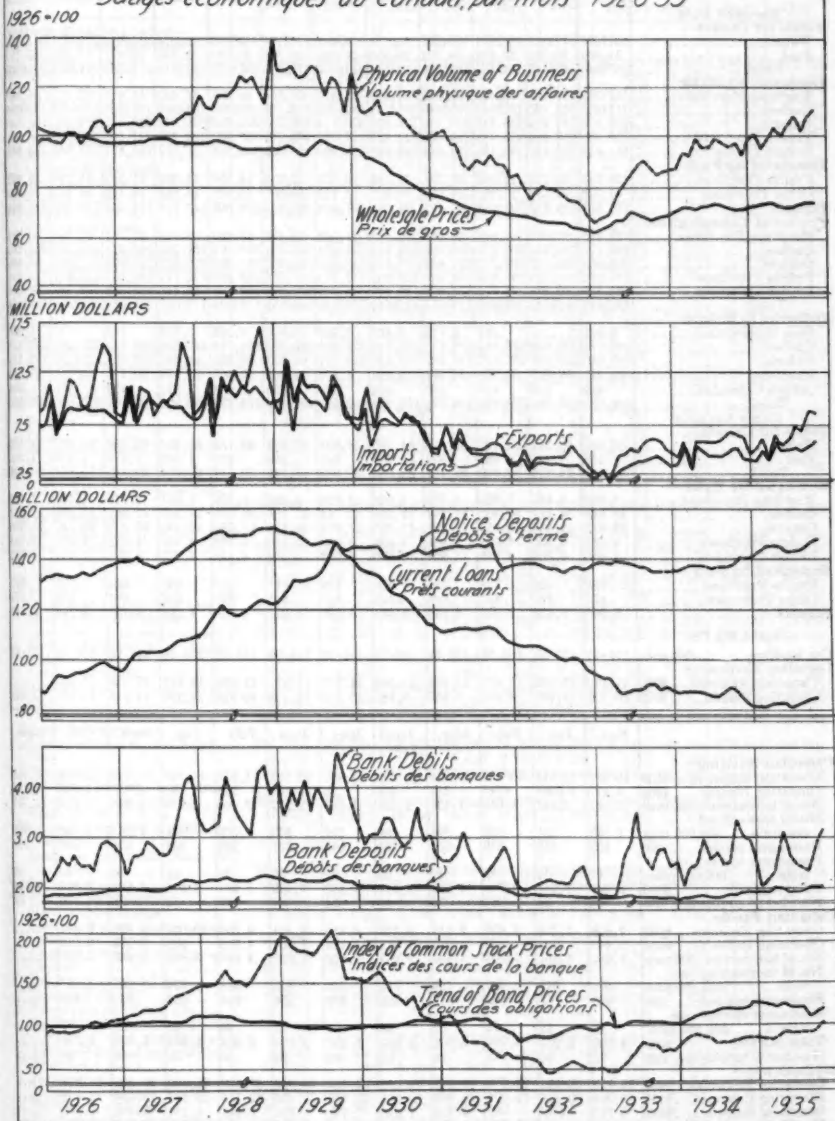


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1934												1935											
	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	April	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	
MONTHLY DATA																								
Totals for Canada—																								
Water.....	2017977	1772812	1912931	1854252	1896121	1788045	1762747	1820892	1888013	2122992	2101951	2117406	2101951	2117406	2122992	1888013	1820892	1762747	1788045	1896121	1854252	1912931	1772812	2017977
Fuel.....	34,963	30,634	30,623	26,776	26,950	28,205	28,796	30,261	31,201	39,577	41,363	39,121	39,577	41,363	39,577	31,201	30,261	28,796	28,205	26,950	26,776	30,623	30,634	34,963
Total.....	2052940	1803446	1943554	1881028	1923701	1816250	1791543	1851153	1919214	2162569	2143314	2156526	2162569	2143314	2162569	1919214	1851153	1791543	1816250	1923701	1881028	1943554	1803446	2052940
Generated by Water—																								
Maritime Provinces.....	57,739	39,961	43,416	53,065	57,830	57,871	56,564	49,761	44,442	46,811	43,977	44,149	46,811	43,977	44,442	49,761	56,564	57,871	57,830	53,065	43,416	39,961	57,739	
Quebec.....	1114243	962,720	1032363	1028940	1061757	982,233	979,105	1003785	1045369	1176353	1104144	1100864	1176353	1104144	1100864	1045369	1003785	979,105	982,233	1061757	1032363	962,720	1114243	
Ontario.....	578,876	574,279	578,285	533,740	535,894	530,315	499,736	529,590	546,805	626,559	670,402	681,844	626,559	670,402	681,844	546,805	529,590	499,736	530,315	535,894	578,285	574,279	578,876	
Prairie Provinces.....	132,701	113,686	126,713	118,089	113,655	97,157	102,789	107,891	124,220	137,698	148,888	156,661	137,698	148,888	156,661	124,220	107,891	102,789	97,157	113,655	126,713	113,686	132,701	
British Columbia.....	134,418	112,166	133,154	119,818	126,955	120,460	124,553	129,865	127,117	135,371	134,540	134,060	135,371	134,540	134,060	129,865	124,553	120,460	126,955	133,154	133,154	112,166	134,418	
Generated by Fuel—																								
Prairie Provinces.....	20,243	16,796	16,632	12,754	13,143	12,863	12,936	14,154	14,849	21,149	21,791	21,482	21,149	21,791	21,482	14,849	14,154	12,936	13,143	12,754	16,632	16,796	20,243	
Other Provinces.....	14,728	13,838	13,991	14,022	13,807	15,342	15,860	16,103	16,352	15,428	19,872	17,996	15,428	19,872	17,996	16,352	15,860	15,342	13,807	14,022	13,991	13,838	14,728	
Exports.....	110,508	109,824	108,356	97,475	94,356	107,994	95,348	130,305	142,177	146,830	112,308	112,941	146,830	112,308	112,941	130,305	95,348	107,994	94,356	97,475	108,356	109,824	110,508	
Provincial Consumption—																								
Maritime Provinces.....	71,161	52,037	55,561	65,564	70,173	71,962	70,773	64,160	59,125	63,761	62,095	60,336	63,761	62,095	60,336	59,125	64,160	70,773	71,962	70,173	55,561	52,037	71,161	
Quebec.....	880,717	754,543	806,771	805,219	835,323	772,604	765,661	766,772	801,002	940,676	946,489	925,483	940,676	946,489	925,483	801,002	766,772	765,661	835,323	805,219	806,771	754,543	880,717	
Ontario.....	703,062	644,611	699,713	661,467	669,512	633,155	621,431	637,955	650,675	717,072	717,085	745,406	717,072	717,085	745,406	650,675	637,955	621,431	669,512	661,467	699,713	644,611	703,062	
Prairie Provinces.....	154,222	131,734	145,840	133,026	128,296	111,311	117,105	133,618	140,719	160,457	172,351	179,645	160,457	172,351	179,645	140,719	133,618	117,105	128,296	133,026	145,840	131,734	154,222	
British Columbia.....	153,270	110,968	131,713	118,378	125,513	119,234	123,522	128,343	126,516	134,078	132,989	132,016	134,078	132,989	132,016	128,343	126,516	119,234	125,513	118,378	131,713	110,968	153,270	
Total.....	1942432	1693252	1839898	1783554	1828916	1708256	1698195	1720945	1777037	2031609	2031000	2045396	2031609	2031000	2045396	1777037	1720945	1698195	1708256	1828916	1839898	1693252	1693252	1942432
Deliveries to Boilers—																								
New Brunswick.....	6,842	.....	181	3,775	5,867	6,180	5,642	1,892	1,419	445	.....	1,098	445	.....	1,098	1,892	5,642	6,180	5,867	3,775	181	.....	6,842
Quebec.....	429,719	353,558	315,157	372,817	383,242	339,864	310,078	304,742	337,590	445,043	467,297	449,338	445,043	467,297	449,338	337,590	304,742	310,078	383,242	372,817	315,157	353,558	429,719	
Ontario.....	125,098	118,017	122,117	114,637	117,386	110,351	98,637	96,263	98,356	123,501	125,129	132,113	123,501	125,129	132,113	98,356	96,263	98,637	117,386	114,637	122,117	118,017	125,098	
Manitoba.....	32,127	28,162	30,121	24,184	16,934	5,879	14,645	10,903	21,149	30,716	43,152	49,546	30,716	43,152	49,546	21,149	10,903	5,879	16,934	24,184	30,121	28,162	32,127	
British Columbia.....	439	568	477	365	493	524	326	338	331	438	476	364	438	476	364	331	326	493	524	365	477	568	439	
Total.....	594,227	506,100	516,053	515,778	523,922	462,598	427,338	414,138	458,824	600,143	636,064	632,596	600,143	636,064	632,596	458,824	427,338	462,598	523,922	515,778	516,053	506,100	594,227	
DAILY AVERAGE																								
Totals for Canada—																								
Water.....	65,096	63,315	61,707	61,808	61,165	59,601	58,863	58,738	62,934	69,484	70,065	68,300	69,484	70,065	68,300	62,934	58,738	58,863	59,601	61,165	61,707	63,315	65,096	
Fuel.....	1,128	1,094	958	893	869	941	928	976	1,040	1,277	1,379	1,280	1,277	1,379	1,280	1,040	976	928	941	869	958	1,094	1,128	
Total.....	66,224	64,409	62,665	62,701	62,034	60,542	59,792	59,714	63,974	70,761	71,444	69,580	70,761	71,444	69,580	63,974	59,714	59,792	60,542	62,701	62,665	64,409	66,224	
Generated by Water—																								
Maritime Provinces.....	1,863	1,427	1,401	1,769	1,866	1,929	1,823	1,605	1,481	1,510	1,466	1,494	1,510	1,466	1,494	1,605	1,823	1,929	1,866	1,769	1,401	1,427	1,863	
Quebec.....	35,943	34,353	33,302	34,398	34,250	32,741	31,594	32,380	34,846	37,947	36,905	35,511	37,947	36,905	35,511	34,846	32,380	32,741	34,250	34,398	33,302	34,353	35,943	
Ontario.....	18,673	18,439	18,654	17,791	17,287	17,677	16,121	17,084	18,229	20,212	22,347	21,988	20,212	22,347	21,988	18,229	17,084	17,677	17,287	17,791	18,654	18,439	18,673	
Prairie Provinces.....	4,281	4,060	4,055	3,956	3,866	3,239	3,316	3,490	4,141	4,442	4,963	5,064	4,442	4,963	5,064	4,141	3,490	3,316	3,866	4,055	4,060	4,060	4,281	
British Columbia.....	4,336	4,006	4,205	3,994	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,189	4,237	4,373	4,484	4,336	4,373	4,484	4,336	4,237	4,189	4,018	4,096	4,205	4,006	4,006	4,336	
Generated by Fuel—																								
Prairie Provinces.....	653	600	536	425	424	429	417	457	495	682	726	691	682	726	691	457	417	429	424	536	600	600	653	
Other Provinces.....	475	494	452	468	445	512	511	519	545	595	653	670	595	653	670	545	519	512	445	452	494	494	475	
Exports.....	3,565	3,912	3,353	3,249	3,041	3,600	3,011	4,203	4,739	4,727	3,744	3,649	4,739	4,727	3,744	4,203	3,011	3,600	3,041	3,249	3,353	3,912	3,565	
RAILWAYS																								
Car loadings.....000 cars	171-60	179-89	186-65	184-61	188-35	185-83	194-98	196-92	220-58	251-08	214-00	173-58	251-08	214-00	173-58	196-92	194-98	185-83	188-35	184-61	186-65	179-89	171-60	
Operating Revenue—																								
Canadian National.....\$000	11,490	10,280	11,477	11,566	11,696	11,273	12,527	12,006	13,616	15,124	12,710	.....	15,124	12,710	.....	12,527	12,006	11,696	11,566	11,477	10,280	11,490	
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	10,768	8,667	9,463	9,957	9,880	10,162	11,119	10,924	13,296	14,115	11,659	12,561	13,296	14,115	11,659	12,561	10,924	11,119	9,880	9,957	9,463	8,667	10,768	
Operating Revenue—																								
Canadian National.....																								
Operating Expenses.....\$000	10,437	10,944	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,433	12,163	11,676	11,596	11,718	12,018	10,933	11,718	12,018	10,933	12,163	11,676	11,433	10,452	10,828	10,440	10,944	10,437	
Operating Income.....\$000	1,377	1,200	1,434	1,345	823	16	1,168	503	91	1,615	2,823	1,467	1,615	2,823	1,467	1,168	503	16	823	1,345	1,434	1,200	1,377	
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,672	2,223	2,333	2,424	2,252	2,290	2,267	2,400	2,279	2,959	3,382	2,789	2,959	3,382	2,789	2,267	2,400	2,267	2,252	2,424	2,333	2,223	2,672	
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,092	751	823	894	860	794	873	1,002	823	1,250	1,386	1,066	1,250	1,386	1,066	1,002	873	794	860	823	751	1,092		
Passengers carried.....000	607	913	849	960	863	642	657	792	834	620	558	.....	834	620	558	792	657	642	860	823	913	607	
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	41	53	49	60	50	61	59	74	81	60	50	.....	81										

Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons

Dec.	Commodities	1934		1935							
		Oct.	Nov.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
	Railway Freight Loaded—										
	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
2117,040	Wheat.....	1,175,483	893,572	361,598	503,979	535,595	586,688	899,457	660,405	1,314,090	1,573,000
39,121	Corn.....	4,005	2,322	6,819	4,966	98	21	466	1,859	2,316	1,398
215,638	Oats.....	99,173	109,887	76,468	87,761	65,844	38,178	59,497	20,558	71,110	136,969
44,149	Barley.....	78,921	59,994	21,209	21,499	22,272	17,943	15,082	25,372	91,860	88,619
110,084	Rye.....	3,846	2,800	897	584	1,499	2,250	2,724	3,717	11,111	10,118
681,944	Flaxseed.....	2,860	1,677	346	975	863	1,624	2,571	354	705	5,042
156,681	Other grain.....	5,807	2,394	2,420	2,401	1,628	1,691	786	1,323	634	2,195
124,066	Flour.....	130,277	126,982	82,567	79,027	78,759	74,528	76,394	81,963	100,849	127,446
	Other mill products.....	83,768	92,567	81,148	73,951	80,714	67,053	72,263	77,589	100,347	116,863
1,412	Hay and straw.....	53,334	77,615	81,573	54,309	25,409	9,621	4,396	8,630	15,665	15,163
112,941	Cotton.....	723	676	1,068	738	1,083	738	678	495	1,973	912
	Apples (fresh).....	74,321	40,779	18,751	5,759	1,685	478	50	1,554	28,589	70,446
60,330	Other fruit (fresh).....	6,867	899	493	790	840	762	2,243	7,445	23,122	8,833
925,483	Potatoes.....	62,969	35,069	30,318	32,328	30,597	15,009	8,005	2,352	9,911	37,500
745,400	Other fresh vegetables.....	18,770	10,409	8,687	6,155	2,351	3,499	5,289	9,375	13,408	16,847
179,640	Other agricultural products.....	94,858	134,180	16,946	20,273	17,272	13,152	17,410	16,867	15,118	134,878
132,016	ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
204,508	Horses.....	8,978	4,240	5,782	9,601	3,497	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,233	2,973
	Cattle and calves.....	68,779	66,189	36,525	37,479	32,534	23,884	29,070	42,317	53,984	72,514
1,008	Sheep.....	11,009	4,708	1,402	1,594	1,055	862	1,176	2,768	3,423	9,518
749,449	Hogs.....	13,718	19,629	16,726	16,644	15,141	12,931	11,157	10,745	9,734	13,914
132,131	Dressed meats (fresh).....	10,129	10,702	9,056	8,924	8,518	7,401	8,208	7,393	8,357	9,316
49,540	Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	5,990	6,597	6,757	6,621	8,250	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,864	5,173
364	Other packing house products (edible).....	3,585	4,252	5,236	5,063	5,987	4,877	5,287	5,660	5,228	6,769
632,506	Poultry.....	255	1,101	656	353	199	142	85	150	119	294
65,300	Eggs.....	911	778	710	1,334	2,151	1,678	1,353	864	830	1,116
1,303	Butter and cheese.....	2,284	2,372	1,885	1,869	1,684	3,728	5,445	4,343	5,062	5,876
60,360	Wool.....	451	780	248	362	498	485	2,096	723	738	965
	Hides and leather.....	3,873	4,492	2,842	4,006	5,595	4,810	4,685	3,725	4,407	4,616
	Other animal products (non-edible).....	3,874	3,698	4,270	3,157	3,717	3,370	3,802	5,484	4,974	5,201
	MINERAL PRODUCTS—										
	Anthracite coal.....	3,976	2,127	1,700	901	1,129	1,800	1,318	2,691	5,040	4,740
	Bituminous coal.....	780,578	657,787	453,046	404,213	576,743	698,768	656,113	573,495	514,687	655,034
	Lignite coal.....	378,098	340,049	189,042	111,740	55,591	45,593	42,051	49,187	263,884	372,809
	Coke.....	77,443	70,326	66,398	60,767	40,073	43,868	48,845	40,544	63,836	99,990
	Iron ores.....	107	190	92	480	451	1,472	2,244	1,111	969	1,235
	Other ores and concentrates.....	180,890	142,294	182,047	188,904	175,293	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815	148,545
	Base bullion and matte.....	65,545	70,629	56,051	53,722	57,842	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,326	73,874
	Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	286,008	152,413	23,957	41,313	133,873	191,990	204,900	230,587	264,586	325,513
	Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	4,434	4,798	3,343	4,870	12,198	9,696	12,557	10,172	12,288	10,862
	Crude petroleum.....	1,989	2,046	919	1,091	1,841	1,404	1,768	1,857	3,271	2,606
	Asphalt.....	10,015	4,206	1,894	3,732	9,028	25,853	28,298	32,678	29,583	22,494
	Salt.....	19,189	19,337	14,505	17,077	19,622	14,509	17,622	14,219	14,068	14,259
	Other mine products.....	178,082	160,695	143,742	153,165	186,364	167,963	189,628	218,233	205,795	259,492
	FEEDSTUFFS—										
	Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	245,923	209,559	255,674	190,289	174,086	164,866	124,111	147,194	173,411	232,301
	Ties.....	3,215	1,962	1,866	3,056	5,525	5,011	7,521	8,100	5,114	2,398
	Pulpwood.....	87,310	84,671	351,737	190,567	128,260	127,987	136,552	110,042	109,021	91,760
	Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	227,807	199,713	204,305	210,628	224,488	259,509	270,889	251,046	231,313	246,329
	Other forest products.....	18,673	16,584	18,602	15,842	18,881	27,093	25,524	21,274	21,111	20,372
	MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
	Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	169,751	139,784	88,444	122,759	165,947	154,199	175,398	201,074	187,078	168,440
	Sugar.....	20,528	18,831	16,101	19,266	18,476	16,734	20,964	21,950	24,732	27,368
	Iron, pig and bloom.....	17,356	16,838	8,994	12,220	15,115	8,455	12,326	11,263	14,177	20,086
	Rails and fastenings.....	1,625	6,491	1,270	2,889	20,840	11,715	9,003	5,529	2,613	6,802
	Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	21,435	22,822	26,566	34,869	37,507	28,086	29,748	32,289	35,234	43,277
	Castings, machinery & boilers.....	5,331	4,997	4,212	5,512	4,796	4,387	5,196	5,940	5,558	6,401
	Cement.....	63,309	24,931	14,792	28,936	46,095	55,073	53,683	53,383	53,627	58,953
	Brick and artificial stone.....	16,132	9,630	4,612	7,231	10,003	13,154	13,605	16,929	15,067	13,258
	Lime and plaster.....	16,488	14,975	14,347	18,832	18,510	18,044	18,826	17,829	16,665	17,090
	Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,833	1,322	675	808	2,626	3,241	2,585	2,730	3,068	4,520
	Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	3,566	3,643	8,617	10,660	8,841	10,300	10,341	11,482	4,899	3,795
	Automobiles and auto trucks.....	9,985	8,970	44,223	45,056	34,706	26,110	21,093	13,832	10,009	13,717
	Household goods.....	12,005	9,746	5,109	9,362	3,786	1,707	1,946	1,395	2,127	5,323
	Furniture.....	2,201	2,089	1,844	1,762	1,686	1,501	2,509	2,024	2,197	2,785
	Liquor beverages.....	16,370	16,855	12,980	15,457	15,913	15,919	16,908	16,983	14,230	16,826
	Fertilizers, all kinds.....	26,865	32,528	61,373	77,276	106,313	23,729	14,858	13,580	20,974	30,453
	Paper, printed matter, books.....	183,766	154,094	176,697	157,609	160,209	150,734	149,026	148,847	145,389	179,197
	Wood-pulp.....	64,720	58,024	62,143	66,785	65,956	54,738	59,388	61,817	60,314	71,798
	Fish (fresh, frozen, cured, etc.).....	6,240	6,961	6,362	3,365	2,355	2,713	2,455	2,779	3,912	8,396
	Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	17,823	18,065	11,782	13,324	13,769	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,005	20,058
	Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	300,420	194,746	174,179	194,378	210,233	225,027	255,524	257,633	232,527	232,510
	Merchandise.....	139,630	121,173	141,325	149,260	134,987	123,426	123,793	130,939	130,057	137,994
	Grand Total, 000 tons.....	5,843	4,731	3,740	3,834	3,963	3,874	4,226	4,015	4,995	6,185

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—													
All Industries	94.4	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1
MANUFACTURING	87.4	90.1	92.7	93.9	95.6	98.4	98.8	99.8	100.8	103.3	103.5	101.4	96.8
Animal products—edible.....	108.1	102.9	102.5	111.1	120.6	125.7	125.7	125.3	134.6	124.6	120.5	115.4	110.6
Fur and products.....	83.0	78.4	75.4	79.5	84.5	99.0	96.8	100.3	99.7	103.2	100.4	101.5	96.5
Leather and products.....	86.8	98.7	104.0	107.3	108.8	108.1	102.8	107.4	111.0	110.1	106.3	103.8	96.1
Lumber and products.....	57.1	58.4	63.3	63.0	67.2	75.6	80.8	82.6	87.7	79.9	76.2	69.8	63.3
Rough and dressed lumber.....	45.5	45.9	51.2	49.8	56.3	68.1	75.8	78.6	77.5	72.5	66.5	57.2	51.3
Furniture.....	69.9	71.3	72.1	72.6	70.9	72.4	73.3	76.6	75.9	82.0	86.6	85.4	79.3
Other lumber products.....	84.4	86.9	93.4	96.7	98.2	101.6	102.4	99.7	99.1	101.7	91.8	96.2	88.6
Musical instruments.....	26.1	31.1	33.0	29.9	29.0	27.4	33.1	41.1	47.4	50.1	51.6	51.8	31.6
Plant products—edible.....	92.4	94.0	90.9	90.4	92.6	98.9	103.3	114.3	126.4	136.2	126.5	114.7	97.4
Pulp and paper products.....	92.3	92.4	91.1	92.7	93.4	96.7	96.6	98.3	98.2	98.5	96.8	98.7	97.7
Pulp and paper.....	81.0	79.5	78.4	80.8	81.6	86.7	87.8	90.3	89.9	89.1	88.6	87.4	83.3
Paper products.....	100.7	105.6	106.4	107.1	108.0	109.7	108.9	110.4	113.0	115.1	117.8	118.1	116.8
Printing and publishing.....	104.4	104.8	102.6	103.5	104.1	105.5	104.2	104.8	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.9	106.4
Rubber products.....	89.8	90.7	94.1	92.7	91.2	91.3	91.8	88.2	91.2	92.3	96.3	98.3	92.4
Textile products.....	102.8	105.0	110.1	111.6	111.9	112.4	110.4	109.6	112.3	116.9	118.0	117.0	113.3
Thread, yarn and knit goods.....	109.3	121.0	125.7	123.6	124.5	127.3	128.0	129.0	131.7	134.6	136.9	135.5	130.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	109.0	111.1	114.9	118.4	117.1	117.9	118.8	117.1	117.9	123.5	127.2	127.6	129.3
Garments and personal furnishings.....	87.0	92.8	97.7	102.4	102.9	101.0	98.5	94.3	99.9	105.6	105.8	99.4	98.4
Other textile products.....	82.2	85.5	93.8	96.7	95.2	94.3	89.7	92.7	92.6	97.2	97.7	94.5	89.4
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	127.7	122.4	120.2	118.9	109.7	115.5	117.5	117.9	121.0	120.8	122.3	143.8	129.3
Tobacco.....	121.4	123.1	118.6	114.5	94.1	104.1	108.3	108.3	108.0	107.2	106.2	144.1	137.6
Distillates and malt liquors.....	137.4	120.5	120.9	122.9	130.4	137.1	129.5	135.4	134.6	138.4	144.6	141.0	146.6
Wood distillates and extracts.....	126.0	130.8	129.6	129.2	111.8	119.8	108.1	101.2	107.5	139.0	145.5	140.6	127.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	118.9	121.7	123.2	128.0	130.6	131.0	132.0	128.7	129.5	132.0	134.9	135.5	121.1
Clay, glass and stone products.....	60.9	59.7	55.5	59.9	69.4	77.9	81.2	83.6	80.6	84.5	80.1	75.8	61.2
Electric light and power.....	110.0	106.2	105.8	106.9	109.0	111.0	113.5	115.4	118.9	119.6	117.6	116.2	111.5
Electrical apparatus.....	105.0	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.0	108.1	110.6	118.6	122.3	128.4	131.2	124.2	119.4
Iron and steel products.....	71.1	77.9	82.9	84.3	86.0	86.2	83.4	81.0	79.7	84.7	88.7	86.8	84.4
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	81.2	91.1	91.8	88.4	98.7	104.0	100.7	100.6	100.0	112.0	116.7	115.7	108.4
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	83.1	82.6	85.5	87.4	88.7	90.1	91.2	92.6	91.8	94.0	95.8	93.6	93.4
Agricultural implements.....	45.9	52.5	56.0	59.6	61.2	61.8	59.6	59.1	52.8	53.0	55.9	52.5	63.3
Land vehicles.....	72.7	82.1	88.4	89.4	89.1	86.9	82.7	77.6	75.1	79.0	85.4	83.7	83.4
Automobiles and parts.....	92.9	126.6	152.0	156.6	154.6	145.8	131.0	109.2	100.1	110.8	131.5	120.0	119.4
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	47.1	55.7	65.1	66.6	69.1	64.2	58.5	62.5	65.4	68.0	62.9	56.5	47.7
Hoisting appliances.....	73.9	81.0	88.5	90.0	94.3	97.4	98.3	99.6	100.9	112.1	113.1	105.3	86.3
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	58.3	58.8	63.0	67.9	72.1	76.0	76.1	75.3	79.1	83.9	86.8	89.5	82.4
Foundry and machine shop products.....	76.0	79.6	88.4	89.6	92.7	92.9	91.3	87.2	87.9	97.1	97.4	94.6	92.1
Other iron and steel products.....	70.2	74.1	77.3	80.9	80.2	83.7	81.8	80.9	83.0	88.4	88.5	87.2	83.2
Non-ferrous metal products.....	106.4	111.5	114.2	116.2	119.0	121.3	123.6	122.3	123.2	125.8	126.8	125.8	123.1
Mineral products.....	123.3	128.6	126.7	126.6	129.3	134.2	132.6	140.3	141.6	142.7	139.6	137.5	134.4
Miscellaneous.....	113.4	115.2	114.2	117.7	118.7	123.5	123.5	119.3	123.3	129.6	124.6	125.5	116.4
LOGGING	181.3	183.4	166.9	104.3	93.9	96.0	82.2	79.0	77.7	115.8	158.4	153.3	152.4
Mining	119.1	120.3	118.8	117.7	116.2	119.2	121.5	125.2	128.6	129.5	132.5	131.1	129.4
Coal.....	93.4	94.7	91.5	88.3	82.2	83.2	81.8	83.6	86.5	89.0	92.9	93.7	94.7
Metallic ores.....	200.8	204.4	204.6	207.2	211.0	216.7	222.3	230.0	233.0	230.3	234.4	230.2	228.4
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	78.7	75.7	77.0	78.4	85.4	82.8	80.7	106.5	112.8	113.1	110.6	104.5	99.4
COMMUNICATIONS	78.6	77.8	77.5	77.7	77.5	79.2	80.8	81.1	82.1	82.1	81.4	81.0	79.3
Telegraphs.....	88.1	86.7	85.6	85.4	85.5	89.4	92.4	93.0	94.2	93.6	94.8	91.7	87.4
Telephones.....	76.2	75.5	75.4	75.6	75.4	76.5	77.7	78.6	78.9	79.0	77.8	78.1	77.0
TRANSPORTATION	76.2	76.2	76.5	76.3	80.1	79.9	82.7	84.5	85.8	86.4	84.5	84.0	77.9
Street railways and carriages.....	109.9	108.1	108.2	108.3	109.8	111.3	114.2	117.1	118.3	118.7	117.4	115.2	111.9
Steam railways.....	69.6	70.1	69.8	69.4	69.8	70.4	72.5	74.7	75.5	75.8	74.2	73.1	71.7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	63.4	63.2	65.1	65.7	60.3	83.6	89.9	94.7	92.1	94.0	99.9	95.7	69.4
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	87.6	87.2	94.2	89.2	84.7	89.5	101.1	104.7	110.9	117.4	119.9	95.7	74.4
Building.....	43.3	43.3	45.2	47.3	54.0	57.9	60.6	63.2	67.2	74.4	67.3	67.3	66.4
Highway.....	165.4	161.4	153.4	143.4	154.5	146.1	170.2	179.0	191.8	213.3	229.7	171.7	113.4
Railway.....	59.3	62.6	63.0	56.9	58.0	72.9	81.5	80.6	84.6	79.2	71.5	55.3	50.4
SERVICES	115.2	111.9	111.7	111.4	116.4	118.5	123.6	127.6	127.8	120.5	117.1	116.3	113.4
Hotels and restaurants.....	115.3	109.7	108.9	106.3	110.9	113.5	122.3	129.4	129.9	117.7	113.3	112.0	114.0
Professional.....	121.5	127.1	123.3	126.7	127.3	125.5	122.8	126.9	124.0	123.5	123.0	122.4	122.7
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	113.7	111.7	115.6	116.4	122.7	126.1	126.0	125.7	125.3	126.1	122.2	122.2	122.5
TRADE	130.6	116.6	116.7	117.4	119.3	119.9	122.1	120.7	121.8	123.8	124.6	131.0	125.4
Retail.....	142.5	122.7	122.5	123.5	126.0	126.2	128.9	126.4	126.8	128.8	130.2	140.6	147.4
Wholesale.....	102.7	102.9	105.1	105.4	104.0	105.5	108.4	107.8	110.2	112.2	111.6	110.1	107.4

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
April.....	54,017	116,514	73,712	124,380	14,823	21,593	167,182	16,160	221,340	274,897
May.....	38,916	26,700	97,226	72,837	131,090	92,232	287,118	28,838	255,452	263,197
June.....	36,979	21,526	77,013	81,740	72,646	37,798	353,699	22,182	274,698	198,580
July.....	39,424	19,840	100,307	85,659	82,660	14,867	363,215	20,748	261,692	261,564
August.....	51,571	29,183	81,796	64,160	144,579	21,987	327,330	30,623	138,651	215,544
September.....	54,183	25,353	62,555	54,925	91,144	15,879	365,002	25,292	298,404	266,000
October.....	44,082	37,491	130,561	58,502	92,492	18,172	334,955	21,143	340,126	244,000
November.....	48,267	12,355	.....	.....	124,831	69,181	.....	278,738	268,339	.....
December.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,602	24,258	.....	256,331	266,000	.....

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

Classification	1935												1935
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
	First of Month												
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries.	101-1	99-9	101-0	99-0	97-9	96-2	95-9	96-8	98-5	101-1	103-5	102-4	106-1
MANUFACTURING.	94-7	93-7	94-4	95-0	95-1	95-7	95-9	97-0	98-1	100-6	102-5	102-4	104-9
Leather and products.....	88-9	97-0	101-1	105-0	109-9	111-0	106-9	109-9	112-3	109-6	104-6	101-2	98-5
Rough and dressed lumber.....	94-8	93-1	95-3	92-5	95-9	97-7	99-4	90-5	91-3	90-5	94-6	93-9	73-3
Furniture.....	76-8	71-2	71-0	71-2	69-4	71-8	73-3	77-5	78-1	81-2	84-5	83-9	87-7
Musical instruments.....	26-0	31-6	33-4	30-8	29-8	28-8	36-9	43-4	48-4	47-9	47-1	47-1	51-4
Pulp and paper.....	85-9	83-1	81-4	83-7	82-0	83-5	84-9	86-3	85-0	87-0	87-9	89-1	90-5
Paper products.....	107-8	106-9	106-9	106-7	107-7	109-5	109-8	112-2	112-9	112-6	114-6	113-4	118-3
Printing and publishing.....	102-3	103-1	102-4	104-3	104-6	105-8	104-5	105-2	106-9	106-0	105-0	106-4	104-7
Rubber products.....	97-0	88-5	91-1	90-0	90-2	89-1	90-5	88-2	93-5	94-8	98-2	97-7	99-4
Textile products.....	107-6	104-2	107-5	109-1	109-4	112-3	112-1	112-6	114-8	116-6	116-7	116-2	118-9
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	121-3	120-6	123-4	123-4	123-1	127-3	127-5	129-0	132-2	131-9	133-6	134-9	135-6
Hosiery and knit goods.....	116-5	110-9	113-5	117-2	115-8	117-9	120-5	120-1	120-4	123-1	122-9	122-2	130-8
Clay, glass and stone products.....	68-5	67-8	62-6	64-0	70-0	73-8	75-5	76-5	74-8	80-2	76-7	74-8	76-0
Electric current.....	114-5	112-4	112-3	112-9	112-5	109-6	109-3	109-1	112-1	114-9	114-5	116-3	116-0
Electric apparatus.....	105-3	104-7	104-7	107-0	106-5	109-0	111-9	123-5	123-2	126-5	126-9	120-6	120-7
Iron and steel products.....	77-5	79-5	80-3	82-6	83-8	83-9	82-2	80-4	80-3	85-6	89-6	87-5	92-6
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	88-5	95-8	89-6	85-1	93-1	98-2	100-0	100-0	102-0	112-6	118-4	117-9	117-8
Machinery other than vehicles.....	87-3	82-8	85-4	86-4	86-6	90-2	90-7	91-2	91-0	94-2	96-4	94-3	98-1
Agricultural implements.....	48-4	51-4	53-0	55-5	58-4	59-1	57-2	59-2	58-3	59-2	60-8	52-3	63-5
Automobiles and parts.....	132-7	132-0	134-0	134-1	125-1	122-3	124-4	124-5	103-2	115-2	145-5	142-2	171-3
Logging.....	129-2	122-8	121-4	134-1	124-0	117-2	123-8	134-1	115-1	137-2	137-0	126-9	130-7
Mining.....	116-7	118-8	120-2	121-2	119-3	121-6	122-9	126-3	128-6	126-8	127-3	128-8	127-8
Metallic ores.....	206-4	209-9	212-2	214-7	215-3	215-2	219-9	223-1	226-9	224-5	228-0	228-0	232-9
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	88-1	87-4	88-9	88-8	87-3	88-4	93-5	96-6	102-9	102-5	103-9	103-7	111-3
Telephones.....	77-0	77-7	78-9	77-0	75-7	76-3	78-8	77-1	77-7	77-7	77-7	77-9	77-8
Transportation.....	78-9	80-7	81-8	80-9	83-2	79-1	80-7	82-8	83-7	82-1	80-2	80-9	80-6
Street railways and carriages.....	113-5	112-4	114-3	114-6	111-9	110-2	112-1	113-5	114-5	113-2	112-8	113-7	115-6
Steam railways.....	70-0	72-1	73-0	72-7	72-9	71-2	71-4	72-9	73-1	73-0	71-3	71-4	72-1
Shipping and stevedoring.....	80-7	84-2	88-4	82-7	95-6	71-8	79-2	84-3	81-7	81-4	77-8	82-8	80-5
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.	124-2	129-2	142-5	119-7	101-7	83-9	79-8	76-6	83-2	92-1	101-8	99-2	105-6
Building.....	86-6	85-5	88-8	87-5	83-2	83-4	81-5	49-8	50-8	54-9	60-0	64-8	69-8
Highway.....	274-3	300-8	550-8	419-3	318-6	161-4	110-9	99-7	111-4	135-4	169-0	179-2	198-0
Railway.....	80-8	85-9	85-0	77-7	62-0	59-9	61-2	60-8	68-7	69-6	68-1	65-0	71-4
Hotels and Restaurants.	126-4	111-0	120-5	117-3	121-5	111-4	107-0	109-9	110-6	109-2	118-1	126-1	125-7
TRADE.	123-8	119-9	120-7	120-5	121-0	121-2	122-6	122-3	122-8	123-6	122-8	124-1	128-8
Retail.....	130-7	123-9	126-8	126-4	127-8	128-3	130-9	129-8	128-5	131-0	129-2	129-3	135-6
Wholesale.....	103-4	104-3	106-2	106-3	105-9	106-7	106-5	106-6	107-8	108-6	108-5	108-2	108-6
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—													
Maritime Provinces.....	102-8	105-0	102-1	99-9	99-4	100-4	100-9	101-0	102-0	108-8	111-2	110-5	112-3
Quebec.....	99-7	95-8	104-1	91-6	92-8	91-0	91-9	92-2	94-8	97-6	100-0	101-8	104-3
Ontario.....	104-8	104-0	106-7	105-1	103-6	99-9	99-9	99-8	100-8	103-8	104-9	105-1	100-8
Prairie Provinces.....	95-2	94-4	94-1	96-1	93-2	91-8	91-7	93-5	95-4	98-2	101-5	97-3	99-1
British Columbia.....	98-7	87-8	98-2	96-0	92-8	94-2	95-3	99-0	100-4	98-8	98-4	99-8	102-7
Montreal.....	90-7	88-9	92-9	87-7	87-4	84-5	83-7	83-8	85-8	87-3	87-7	89-1	92-4
Quebec.....	91-0	95-3	101-3	97-0	99-9	99-6	96-5	97-1	98-6	96-7	94-6	96-4	95-7
Toronto.....	97-2	87-1	98-2	97-1	97-1	97-8	97-4	96-7	97-0	98-2	98-6	97-0	102-0
Ottawa.....	104-2	107-6	108-7	107-4	101-9	98-9	99-3	97-8	98-7	95-2	101-6	105-6	110-3
Hamilton.....	85-7	83-9	89-0	89-3	90-0	92-4	92-2	93-4	93-6	97-9	99-2	98-7	98-8
Windsor.....	118-3	107-1	118-0	120-0	121-4	111-1	111-1	104-0	101-5	107-9	121-9	122-0	155-8
Winnipeg.....	84-3	86-1	87-3	87-8	88-6	88-5	89-1	89-6	87-3	87-5	87-9	89-9	90-5
Vancouver.....	92-6	94-4	91-6	93-1	96-8	98-9	98-9	97-4	100-8	99-5	99-3	98-8	101-5
Indexes of Retail Sales—													
1930=100													
Boots and shoes (16).....	70-5	121-5	43-9	36-4	61-2	83-1	80-9	100-8	70-0	62-6	68-7	70-7	79-6
Candy (6).....	49-2	115-4	39-8	55-6	52-2	78-9	60-8	47-1	44-0	59-2	52-6	57-4	52-3
Clothing, men's (15).....	86-0	94-7	44-8	39-6	53-2	84-9	71-4	75-3	87-7	80-3	89-5	87-9	93-3
Clothing, women's (12).....	60-6	122-2	38-3	39-4	51-6	70-6	60-9	69-5	56-3	50-3	52-1	52-1	61-0
Departmental (37).....	83-1	112-6	56-3	54-3	61-1	72-3	70-8	69-6	69-6	69-6	71-8	69-8	87-8
Dryers and cleaners (5).....	72-3	79-1	51-7	44-7	64-1	96-3	93-7	90-0	77-6	75-3	77-1	76-0	64-9
Furniture (7).....	72-3	79-4	44-8	55-6	63-7	74-8	77-4	70-8	59-2	72-6	85-0	93-6	84-7
Groceries and meats (34).....	71-7	75-3	71-7	67-6	75-2	73-9	74-3	71-4	69-9	71-6	69-7	77-3	75-6
Musie and radio (9).....	59-6	67-4	37-2	36-1	39-7	35-5	43-0	30-1	26-6	35-2	52-3	66-6	64-0
Restaurants (14).....	51-2	53-7	49-0	44-9	51-4	50-7	51-9	49-9	51-2	55-4	53-0	54-3	52-4
Variety (9).....	83-9	159-6	61-2	57-7	67-5	77-9	79-5	88-6	82-8	83-7	77-9	90-9	93-0
General index (200).....	74-9	95-2	58-6	56-4	64-8	72-9	72-4	71-6	63-1	64-9	69-6	81-0	79-8
Automobile Financing—													
Total New and Used Cars—													
Number.....	4,179	2,818	2,720	4,249	7,185	12,749	14,736	12,821	11,953	9,081	7,285	6,323	5,820
Percentage change ¹	+55-3	+40-3	+26-5	+55-4	+38-9	+80-1	+24-8	+22-2	+27-6	+21-0	+21-9	+15-7	39-3
Financing in dollars \$000.....	1,488	1,060	1,164	1,984	2,981	5,373	6,147	4,856	4,641	3,403	2,806	2,364	2,286
Percentage change ¹	+45-3	+43-6	+43-0	+75-8	+39-3	+83-7	+37-9	+16-1	+28-0	+18-8	+17-2	+17-8	53-6

¹To same month in preceding year.

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1934												1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Business in Five Economic Areas—																								
CANADA—																								
Contracts awarded.....\$000	6,062	10,320	10,872	8,499	11,379	16,302	18,521	18,549	23,837	14,743	14,925	8,291	4,385											
Building Permits.....\$000	2,522	787	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,260	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,318	2,390											
Employment Average 1926=100	94.4	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.0	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	96.1											
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	3,040	2,682	2,080	2,236	2,367	3,132	2,710	2,545	2,498	2,426	2,908	3,022	2,062											
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	37,553	32,716	28,476	31,167	28,649	27,141	31,810	31,832	26,639	26,442	30,184	34,767	36,194											
Commercial Failures—Number	124	107	130	124	107	101	109	110	94	98	118													
Liabilities.....\$000	1,602	1,602	1,189	968	1,085	1,285	1,879	1,638	1,255	1,565	1,859													
MAJOR PROVINCES—																								
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	879	454	504	353	795	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,973	1,111	624	376	808											
Building Permits.....\$000	69	17	56	41	116	178	154	124	998	114	116	105	32											
Employment Average 1926=100	99.0	100.1	98.6	95.8	97.4	101.6	106.7	107.0	107.0	112.9	111.1	107.5	102.1											
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	47.2	43.5	36.9	39.5	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3											
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,456	1,699	1,948	2,173	1,849	1,639	1,989	1,895	1,827	1,844	2,300	2,761												
Commercial Failures—Number	7	3	8	7	7	4	6	5	8	4	10													
QUEBEC—																								
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,765	1,772	1,485	1,319	2,402	2,418	3,935	5,123	11,314	4,682	6,712	2,231	1,080											
Building Permits.....\$000	254	114	821	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	608											
Employment Average 1926=100	91.3	89.5	91.3	85.9	89.7	93.8	94.8	97.2	99.3	103.1	105.0	103.8	95.5											
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	893	781	873	706	656	858	806	740	677	702	788	878	813											
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	11,271	8,621	8,236	9,190	8,520	8,195	9,020	9,738	8,552	7,721	8,594	9,840	15,467											
Commercial Failures—Number	67	59	65	60	35	52	50	54	41	50	48													
ONTARIO—																								
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,095	6,578	6,792	5,273	5,079	6,166	8,137	8,819	6,763	6,383	4,967	4,053	1,584											
Building Permits.....\$000	1,825	459	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,182	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140											
Employment Average 1926=100	98.0	100.2	108.6	100.7	101.7	101.6	102.7	102.4	103.9	106.1	110.0	107.0	102.7											
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	1,445	1,289	1,064	1,061	1,043	1,300	1,264	1,118	992	982	1,102	301	1,301											
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	15,129	15,672	12,643	13,785	12,046	11,974	14,559	13,885	10,841	11,544	13,269	15,999	16,467											
Commercial Failures—Number	36	24	30	44	40	30	32	38	30	33	37													
PRINCE EDWARD—																								
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	414	558	980	962	2,473	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,337	1,828	2,000	1,132	798											
Building Permits.....\$000	258	82	378	1,781	583	499	541	338	253	714	217	117	7											
Employment Average 1926=100	91.2	89.2	87.2	86.9	87.9	92.2	96.3	98.7	100.5	102.7	108.1	101.3	95.1											
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	519	435	298	296	480	730	451	492	638	564	820	630	606											
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,674	4,306	3,875	3,636	3,312	3,467	4,230	4,454	3,341	3,269	4,268	4,708	4,995											
Commercial Failures—Number	11	20	26	13	18	12	19	11	13	8	18													
BRITISH COLUMBIA—																								
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	209	891	911	593	630	3,087	1,656	690	1,451	740	622	490	338											
Building Permits.....\$000	119	114	245	216	270	307	596	1,805	387	294	313	268	215											
Employment Average 1926=100	83.8	89.6	91.9	91.8	92.6	98.6	99.5	106.9	108.0	106.0	101.8	99.3	92.4											
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2											
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,923	2,418	2,022	2,183	2,323	1,836	2,239	2,266	2,010	2,171	2,409	2,630	3,066											
Commercial Failures—Number	3	1	1		7	3	2	2	2	3	2													

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1934		1935											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Mineral Production—														
METALS—														
Gold.....	000 oz.	250.0	261.4	238.7	229.3	240.5	245.7	269.2	285.8	285.4	294.4	280.4	301.7	290.3
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,835	1,363	1,244	1,019	1,279	1,014	1,613	1,806	1,163	1,585	1,312	1,300	1,014
Nickel.....	tons	6,080	5,357	4,696	4,396	5,309	5,918	5,665	5,833	5,095	5,435	5,448	6,579	5,973
Copper.....	tons	17,179	15,685	16,746	16,734	18,914	19,424	17,896	17,807	15,483	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,379
Lead.....	tons	15,786	16,073	11,336	13,689	15,786	12,406	13,389	13,771	14,552	13,335	13,161	16,400	15,181
Zinc.....	tons	12,611	13,842	13,086	10,306	13,468	11,806	13,694	14,082	13,784	14,419	13,519	13,743	14,400
FUELS—														
Coal.....	000 tons	1,425	1,283	1,514	1,012	1,034	894	926	928	967	976	1,123	1,536	1,901
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	113.2	117.1	124.7	111.5	120.5	113.7	123.8	120.1	118.8	117.7	123.9	122.8	116.4
Natural Gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	1,938	2,418	3,243	2,354	2,427	2,077	1,517	1,162	908	928	1,071	1,067	2,066
NON-METALS—														
Asbestos.....	tons	20,240	10,616	10,506	11,844	11,816	14,702	18,562	15,316	15,398	23,119	20,344	27,108	28,000
Gypsum.....	000 tons	66.6	27.7	3.6	3.3	4.5	26.5	58.3	75.5	91.5	81.2	48.1	59.3	67.7
Feldspar.....	tons	1,691	1,436	730	566	778	492	1,013	1,700	2,371	1,714	1,042	1,517	
Salt (commercial).....	tons	20,279	11,531	11,136	10,853	13,794	21,407	22,748	16,080	23,728	15,711	18,139	20,308	26,379
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—														
Cement.....	000 bbls.	223	82	83	71	131	244	388	431	453	475	477	513	546
Clay products.....	\$ 000	308	120	80	89	137	191	260	288	317	311	311	340	346
Lime.....	tons	33,990	34,020	28,873	29,018	32,616	35,149	34,214	32,451	32,436	32,597	34,471	38,263	36,960

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935-1936

Dec.	Items	Oct.					Nov.					Dec.					Jan.
		26	2	9	16	23	30	7	14	21	28	4					
Statistics of Grain Trade—																	
Receipts Country Elevators—																	
	Wheat.....000 bushels	11,313	7,372	4,785	3,612	5,461	4,799	3,040	5,353	2,654	1,799	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4,385	Oats.....000 bushels	1,306	727	598	362	558	516	358	593	358	298	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,360	Barley.....000 bushels	455	278	267	267	262	221	154	201	115	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59-1	Flax.....000 bushels	107	58	24	22	15	12	6	14	9	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,863	Rye.....000 bushels	100	70	61	42	62	51	26	49	25	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36,134	Exports—																
	Wheat.....000,000 bushels	266-1	271-5	269-2	267-7	265-1	265-2	266-5	267-5	264-8	261-8	261-1	261-1	261-1	261-1	261-1	
	Oats.....000 bushels	13,534	13,848	13,531	14,365	12,777	12,443	12,441	12,533	12,434	12,341	12,492	12,492	12,492	12,492	12,492	
	Barley.....000 bushels	10,103	10,289	9,962	9,763	9,495	9,069	9,133	9,117	9,162	9,102	9,162	9,162	9,162	9,162	9,162	
	Flax.....000 bushels	716	790	739	710	673	632	610	639	520	503	474	474	474	474	474	
	Rye.....000 bushels	4,355	4,446	4,514	4,527	4,586	4,579	4,605	4,639	4,630	4,662	4,662	4,662	4,662	4,662	4,662	
Arrive, Cash Prices Ft. William and Pt. Arthur—																	
	Wheat No. 1 Nor.....\$ per bush.	-887	-858	-847	-847	-865	-868	-844	-843	-854	-945	-852	-852	-852	-852	-852	
	Oats No. 2 C.W....."	-331	-329	-329	-322	-313	-308	-289	-293	-299	-309	-322	-322	-322	-322	-322	
	Barley No. 3 C.W....."	-319	-319	-329	-337	-338	-331	-319	-333	-348	-354	-356	-356	-356	-356	-356	
1,090	Flax No. 1 N.W.C....."	1-388	1-385	1-428	1-425	1-404	1-396	1-375	1-425	1-494	1-529	1-572	1-572	1-572	1-572	1-572	
626	Rye No. 1 C.W....."	-401	-380	-396	-414	-426	-413	-399	-413	-423	-426	-433	-433	-433	-433	-433	
Prices and Prices of Live Stock—																	
Prices on Stock Yards—																	
106-1	Cattle.....No.	22,081	30,805	25,681	23,635	21,960	22,471	17,689	17,066	11,361	4,050	11,119	11,119	11,119	11,119	11,119	
912	Calves....."	8,532	12,564	10,144	9,585	7,975	7,060	5,315	6,433	4,258	2,236	3,119	3,119	3,119	3,119	3,119	
9,938	Hogs....."	16,881	18,869	15,343	15,465	20,348	17,660	15,729	22,329	22,121	9,838	11,687	11,687	11,687	11,687	11,687	
	Sheep....."	18,073	22,092	14,366	13,386	10,973	10,501	8,533	8,427	6,961	2,922	2,632	2,632	2,632	2,632	2,632	
Prices at Toronto—																	
1,884	Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	4-88	4-82	4-69	4-74	5-08	4-98	4-80	5-04	5-18	5-13	5-82	5-82	5-82	5-82	5-82	
1,190	Calves, good veal....."	8-75	8-75	8-75	8-75	9-13	9-25	9-25	9-30	9-30	10-46	10-46	10-46	10-46	10-46	10-46	
1,037	Hogs, bacon....."	8-00	8-17	8-06	8-10	8-09	7-76	8-13	8-24	8-29	8-75	8-83	8-83	8-83	8-83	8-83	
15,497	Lams, good handy weights....."	7-25	7-25	7-51	7-75	7-79	8-04	8-54	9-01	8-81	8-54	8-97	8-97	8-97	8-97	8-97	
Cuttings, Totals—																	
78	Grain and grain products.....	9,067	7,151	7,040	6,009	6,396	6,826	4,959	3,941	4,968	3,530	3,164	3,164	3,164	3,164	3,164	
70	Live Stock.....	2,357	1,976	2,117	2,030	2,113	1,750	1,641	1,524	1,066	671	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	
90-7	Coal.....	8,282	9,293	9,655	8,872	7,449	6,362	6,434	6,906	6,386	4,955	5,619	5,619	5,619	5,619	5,619	
4,966	Coke.....	623	564	632	667	641	623	633	789	800	954	861	861	861	861	861	
	Lumber.....	1,712	1,663	1,574	1,391	1,581	1,524	1,392	1,319	1,241	695	879	879	879	879	879	
	Pulpwood.....	632	598	716	613	700	752	882	1,114	1,181	925	1,098	1,098	1,098	1,098	1,098	
	Pulp and paper.....	2,027	1,940	1,956	2,179	2,371	2,051	2,218	2,582	2,584	1,828	2,062	2,062	2,062	2,062	2,062	
	Other forest products.....	2,244	2,011	2,334	2,301	2,643	2,658	3,078	2,390	2,306	1,167	1,287	1,287	1,287	1,287	1,287	
333	Ore.....	1,642	1,502	1,815	1,740	1,740	1,740	1,537	1,244	1,418	1,039	1,405	1,405	1,405	1,405	1,405	
202	Mdse. L.C.L.....	12,186	13,485	13,349	12,467	13,332	12,940	12,794	12,660	12,473	9,105	9,835	9,835	9,835	9,835	9,835	
101-3	Miscellaneous.....	11,992	11,881	11,000	10,415	10,017	10,699	9,634	8,472	8,428	8,267	6,930	6,930	6,930	6,930	6,930	
5,066	Total tons loaded.....	52,800	52,064	52,218	45,684	45,985	45,985	45,985	44,421	42,851	41,660	30,246	34,458	34,458	34,458	34,458	
	Total tons received from connections.....	21,809	22,710	22,455	21,519	22,593	21,479	22,152	24,173	23,452	18,094	20,244	20,244	20,244	20,244	20,244	
Indexes of Carloadings, 1926=100																	
	Grain and grain products.....	50-32	37-36	30-28	33-61	34-58	38-96	33-00	31-27	48-18	46-00	43-14	43-14	43-14	43-14	43-14	
	Live Stock.....	78-80	60-10	64-78	62-89	66-05	68-54	55-84	53-38	50-52	56-24	75-28	75-28	75-28	75-28	75-28	
	Coal.....	97-17	104-40	105-24	108-90	95-99	65-63	70-75	88-89	70-88	71-79	95-33	95-33	95-33	95-33	95-33	
	Coke.....	149-40	118-99	135-62	132-08	138-23	124-85	158-94	151-15	150-09	208-30	230-45	230-45	230-45	230-45	230-45	
	Lumber.....	50-97	45-86	45-72	43-96	49-83	48-98	49-28	49-29	47-31	33-22	45-40	45-40	45-40	45-40	45-40	
	Pulpwood.....	47-70	45-37	58-26	52-08	62-72	67-25	61-17	71-92	60-19	50-77	48-62	48-62	48-62	48-62	48-62	
	Pulp and paper.....	95-43	82-24	81-26	88-40	94-73	83-24	88-97	100-27	102-58	88-91	108-73	108-73	108-73	108-73	108-73	
	Other forest products.....	75-18	63-80	78-27	85-22	95-62	94-97	101-65	86-06	90-45	59-18	67-56	67-56	67-56	67-56	67-56	
	Ore.....	90-67	76-99	91-81	95-08	99-60	114-55	102-26	82-44	96-33	80-79	109-08	109-08	109-08	109-08	109-08	
	Merchandise.....	75-29	76-59	76-94	81-30	78-70	77-32	77-20	78-42	80-22	72-95	80-95	80-95	80-95	80-95	80-95	
	Miscellaneous.....	71-68	68-98	67-38	72-94	70-30	80-03	73-23	74-03	70-13	70-42	83-83	83-83	83-83	83-83	83-83	
	Total for Canada.....	70-92	65-97	67-36	66-06	67-75	66-99	67-36	68-99	72-94	68-14	74-63	74-63	74-63	74-63	74-63	
	Eastern Division.....	71-25	69-08	69-90	70-80	68-88	69-42	72-91	74-67	75-17	71-33	75-30	75-30	75-30	75-30	75-30	
	Western Division.....	70-69	61-81	64-61	65-41	67-46	63-74	61-57	61-42	60-13	63-06	73-87	73-87	73-87	73-87	73-87	
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—																	
INDUSTRIALS—																	
	Total (39).....	154-8	159-0	163-7	168-3	172-3	173-2	175-6	180-5	176-1	176-1	178-5	178-5	178-5	178-5	178-5	
	Iron and steel (15).....	125-3	128-6	128-6	126-9	127-5	126-7	124-6	126-3	124-5	124-3	125-3	125-3	125-3	125-3	125-3	
	Pulp and paper (6).....	12-6	13-5	13-7	14-0	15-2	15-5	15-0	15-5	16-0	16-3	17-3	17-3	17-3	17-3	17-3	
	Milling (5).....	60-7	61-9	64-6	66-4	67-7	69-1	75-4	75-0	76-2	77-6	78-6	78-6	78-6	78-6	78-6	
	Textiles and clothing (11).....	218-1	226-7	231-8	230-9	228-9	223-8	218-0	215-9	217-9	212-0	212-0	212-0	212-0	212-0	212-0	
	Food and allied products (18).....	64-6	66-2	69-4	68-7	68-4	69-7	69-4	70-5	70-1	70-7	72-1	72-1	72-1	72-1	72-1	
	Beverages (9).....	135-6	137-8	143-2	144-4	146-5	147-7	147-9	148-5	149-7	148-8	149-5	149-5	149-5	149-5	149-5	
	Miscellaneous (20).....	132-4	140-4	149-3	152-9	163-0	159-9	161-7	165-4	162-0	154-3	155-1	155-1	155-1	155-1	155-1	
	Total.....	220-7	222-8	230-6	247-2	259-8	265-6	285-8	300-5	285-6	291-5	297-9	297-9	297-9	297-9	297-9	
UTILITIES—																	
	Total (23).....	45-3	46-4	48-2	49-6	52-2	52-4	50-9	50-5	49-4	49-4	49-8	49-8	49-8	49-8	49-8	
	Transportation (2).....	24-1	23-6	23-6	25-6	29-3	29-3	29-3	29-3	29-3	27-0	28-6	28-6	28-6	28-6	28-6	
	Telephone and telegraph (9).....	100-7	101-0	102-4	103-7	105-9	106-7	108-4	109-4	107-6	106-5	107-5	107-5	107-5	107-5	107-5	
	Power and traction (10).....	60-6	61-2	65-0	66-0	67-6	67-3	63-8	62-3	62-3	62-7	62-4	62-4	62-4	62-4	62-4	
	Grand total (112).....	101-5	103-5	106-7	108-7	111-9	112-0	111-4	113-3	110-8	110-2	111-4	111-4	111-4	111-4	111-4	
MINING STOCKS—																	
	Gold (20).....	107-0	106-8	107-6	111-5	112-5	115-6	115-3	118-2	117-2	117-0	116-7	116-7	116-7	116-7	116-7	
	Base Metals (3).....	169-2	170-2	174-8	179-8	184-4	188-6	197-4	211-7	199-3	199-8	200-4	200-4	200-4	200-4	200-4	
	Total Index (23).....	119-1	119-1	120-7	124-8	126-6	129-0	131-5	136-7	133-3	133-3	133-1	133-1	133-1	133-1	133-1	
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....																	
	Wholesale Price, 567 commodities (1926=100).....	75-6	75-7	74-8	74-1	74-3	74-8	74-8	75-2	74-4	74-2	73-8	73-8	73-8	73-8	73-8	
	.....	72-8	72-4	72-4	72-5	72-9	72-9	72-7	72-7	72-8	72-6	72-8	72-8	72-8	72-8	72-8

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,150	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,720
1925	28,126	292	206	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,943
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,886	1,908
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,051
1928	43,477	403	249	13,982	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,490
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,532
1930	37,491	302	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,330
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,906
1932	25,844	258	186	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,501
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,683	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,726

Clearing House Centres	1934											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES												
Halifax.....	22-4	23-1	19-1	20-8	22-5	23-4	26-2	29-1	26-2	25-6	28-0	37-9
Moncton.....	8-5	6-7	6-4	6-8	7-6	8-8	7-9	7-5	7-3	8-0	8-3	8-4
Saint John.....	16-3	13-7	11-1	12-7	13-2	16-4	17-6	14-5	14-8	13-8	14-7	16-3
Totals.....	47-2	43-5	36-9	39-9	42-4	47-5	52-6	51-5	48-5	46-7	50-7	62-6
QUEBEC												
Montreal.....	839-2	725-8	636-9	637-9	609-6	808-4	733-6	685-7	625-7	652-3	732-0	801-9
Quebec.....	48-2	50-3	31-8	63-3	41-2	44-8	66-6	48-6	46-1	44-4	49-3	70-2
Sherbrooke.....	5-4	5-2	3-9	4-6	4-7	5-3	6-0	5-2	5-3	4-9	6-6	6-1
Totals.....	892-7	781-3	672-6	705-8	655-5	858-5	806-2	739-5	677-1	701-6	787-8	878-2
ONTARIO												
Brantford.....	8-5	6-7	6-5	7-0	7-5	8-4	8-7	9-3	5-7	7-4	9-4	7-9
Chatham.....	8-0	6-6	5-5	5-9	6-4	6-4	6-6	7-0	5-4	5-7	6-2	10-1
Fort William.....	5-0	3-8	3-8	3-6	3-9	3-7	4-8	3-9	4-7	4-2	4-4	4-5
Hamilton.....	43-8	41-9	37-6	39-4	41-5	49-5	52-6	46-8	42-9	46-8	50-3	58-4
Kingston.....	8-5	4-3	3-9	3-8	4-1	4-5	4-8	4-8	4-3	4-3	5-5	5-2
Kitchener.....	9-7	8-9	8-2	8-5	8-6	10-6	9-9	9-8	8-9	8-7	10-9	10-2
London.....	33-2	29-1	24-3	24-7	27-4	32-0	39-4	31-5	28-1	27-1	29-2	35-5
Ottawa.....	201-1	145-8	128-4	106-2	108-0	140-5	134-3	129-8	89-2	92-8	117-7	121-7
Peterborough.....	5-6	4-3	3-4	4-1	4-7	5-0	4-9	6-5	4-5	5-1	5-5	5-6
Sarnia.....	5-8	5-7	4-6	5-1	4-9	6-0	6-6	6-4	6-0	5-7	6-1	6-0
Sudbury.....	4-1	3-8	3-6	4-3	4-3	4-8	4-8	4-5	4-5	4-7	4-8	5-0
Toronto.....	1,007-9	1,006-1	813-1	825-7	800-3	1,062-3	962-8	838-3	770-0	751-6	823-8	999-2
Windsor.....	16-5	19-4	20-6	22-6	22-3	26-1	23-5	20-0	17-2	18-4	29-6	30-9
Totals.....	1,444-7	1,239-5	1,063-5	1,060-6	1,042-8	1,360-0	1,263-7	1,118-4	992-4	982-4	1,101-8	1,300-9
PRAIRIE PROVINCES												
Brandon.....	2-3	2-3	1-9	1-9	2-1	2-2	2-1	2-0	1-9	2-1	2-5	2-5
Calgary.....	37-3	45-1	35-6	38-3	49-8	46-6	48-0	49-1	48-2	49-2	52-8	63-9
Edmonton.....	37-7	37-4	28-4	30-3	31-3	34-7	34-6	33-7	31-0	29-6	35-2	31-8
Lethbridge.....	4-3	3-4	2-9	3-1	3-5	3-7	4-2	4-6	4-4	3-3	5-0	4-5
Medicine Hat.....	3-5	1-7	1-7	1-9	1-9	2-0	2-1	2-2	2-3	3-1	3-4	2-5
Moos Jaw.....	5-2	4-4	3-4	3-3	3-6	4-1	4-3	4-6	4-5	5-0	5-8	5-5
Prince Albert.....	3-0	1-5	1-6	1-8	2-2	2-2	3-3	2-2	1-9	1-9	2-4	2-1
Regina.....	33-9	15-1	19-1	30-3	31-5	72-5	33-7	39-5	32-0	45-6	65-2	48-1
Saskatoon.....	10-0	7-1	7-1	6-9	8-8	9-6	8-8	9-6	8-6	9-8	13-2	10-6
Winnipeg.....	382-2	297-3	198-2	178-1	339-5	552-2	310-5	244-6	497-0	412-2	604-3	458-4
Totals.....	518-4	435-4	297-9	295-9	485-9	729-8	451-3	492-0	637-8	563-8	819-9	629-9
BRITISH COLUMBIA												
New Westminster.....	4-3	3-9	3-8	4-6	4-6	4-7	4-8	5-4	5-3	5-4	6-1	5-7
Vancouver.....	106-4	109-3	94-4	108-5	114-2	113-0	106-9	113-7	116-3	104-1	118-1	121-5
Victoria.....	24-4	19-1	20-0	20-3	21-2	19-0	24-8	24-8	20-3	21-8	23-1	22-7
Totals.....	137-1	132-4	118-1	133-4	140-1	136-7	136-6	143-7	141-9	121-4	147-3	149-9
Totals Canada	3,040-2	2,382-2	2,069-0	2,238-8	2,366-7	3,182-2	2,710-3	2,545-1	2,497-6	2,425-9	2,907-5	3,021-5
Bank clearings.....	1,475	1,310	1,038	1,230	1,252	1,654	1,561	1,380	1,376	1,334	1,583	1,695

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

1st of Month	1934											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Employment—												
Montreal.....	87-3	86-7	84-8	81-6	86-3	83-8	86-3	87-2	86-8	87-2	88-7	91-5
Quebec.....	96-5	92-4	88-9	90-0	94-0	93-4	96-7	95-8	99-9	100-9	102-8	101-8
Toronto.....	97-2	97-1	95-8	95-0	94-0	94-8	96-7	97-9	97-7	97-2	98-7	101-1
Ottawa.....	98-6	96-0	97-5	98-2	99-0	99-3	101-3	103-5	106-2	104-3	103-9	105-6
Hamilton.....	86-3	86-1	83-0	84-6	85-8	87-7	90-3	93-5	93-9	95-4	95-2	100-1
Windsor.....	75-1	77-9	88-4	109-1	127-0	132-6	133-5	123-5	113-4	106-6	105-2	106-8
Winnipeg.....	86-4	87-1	85-6	82-6	83-3	83-5	85-5	87-0	89-1	90-6	90-1	91-1
Vancouver.....	89-0	89-0	89-7	88-0	90-0	89-7	93-4	96-5	99-9	101-7	105-7	103-5

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1934											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Building Permits—												
Prince Edward Isd												
Charlottetown	4		10		30	25	43	24	5	23	15	4
NOVA SCOTIA	42	14	35	26	58	114	77	65	969	62	85	81
Halifax	41	12	30	25	56	104	68	50	963	52	94	71
New Glasgow			4		2	3	2	1	1	5	1	
Sydney	1	2	2	1	1	8	7	15	5			8
NEW BRUNSWICK	21	3	10	15	37	40	35	35	25	29	16	20
Fredericton						1		8	1	5	2	
Moncton	3		8	4	18	21	17	13	6	8	2	10
Saint John	1	3	3	11	19	18	18	14	18	16	12	10
QUEBEC	254	114	521	248	1,806	1,683	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519
Montreal and Mal-												
sonneuve	170	86	488	192	1,081	507	1,408	547	287	360	675	428
Quebec	5	23	17	25	60	1,053	35	88	55	168	530	60
Shawinigan	55			2	1	14	3	1	1	1	27	
Sherbrooke	8	4	7	11	35	31	20	29	6	16	15	135
Three Rivers	1		4	6	5	13	14	5	1	2	2	1
Westmount	16	1	6	13	25	10	18	26	11	36	7	13
ONTARIO	1,825	459	2,399	1,735	3,618	2,182	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306
Bellefleur				3	14	11	8	10	86	1	12	
Brantford	44	10	9	28	13	31	33	33	32	18	33	16
Chatham	6		21	13	7	14	7	9	4	28	5	2
Port William	6			8	16	9	43	24	12	16	11	4
Galt			1	9	6	11	262	7	42	44	3	2
Guelph	4	5	3	4	24	11	158	27	12	11	14	16
Hamilton	90	37	56	48	916	109	86	100	142	143	51	142
Kingston	3			1	23	48	24	35	11	19	37	15
Kitchener	4	2	10	30	55	95	24	91	106	16	61	78
London	84	2	46	100	1,063	57	63	59	30	52	89	283
Niagara Falls	9	1	21	1	3	6	15	6	72	17	2	
Oshawa	2											
Ottawa	14	7	1,151	332	250	259	203	100	753	63	500	358
Owen Sound	1	1	1	6	6	13	1	5	7	1	4	1
Peterborough	4			3	12	15	63	15	38	13	24	10
Port Arthur	7			3	28	42	20	16	11	25	11	5
Stratford	1			1	9	2	5	6	5	5	10	1
St. Catharines	6	1	1	5	23	17	25	27	55	31	6	41
St. Thomas	16			1	2	3	7	60		14	4	1
Sarnia	7		4	3	9	10	15	11	9	8	7	5
Sault Ste. Marie	1	3	2	7	17	15	9	9	27	10	9	6
Toronto	1,363	345	1,025	1,022	616	1,179	1,027	736	702	630	783	1,098
York and East												
Townships	79	24	33	72	274	141	188	173	133	136	153	220
Welland	6			11	12	6	6	4	4	2	1	
Windsor	2	2	10	15	99	33	18	15	11	286	156	18
East Windsor	3			2	3	1	2	3	1			
Riverside				1	1		1	1	2	1	3	
Sandwich	13											
Walkerville	6				8	6	8	4	2			
Woodstock	7	4		9	7	13	11	6	13	6	8	6
MANTOBA	43	40	306	1,523	116	181	189	158	103	117	115	56
Brandon	2		4	1	53	8	3	11	27	2	1	2
St. Boniface	27	1	10	2	4	4	5	27	1	30	18	
Winnipeg	14	40	292	1,520	59	160	182	119	74	85	95	55
SASKATCHEWAN	9	19	8	45	59	143	30	25	28	491	18	30
Moose Jaw		7		4	21	58	1	1	5	5	5	
Regina	8		8	21	18	18	31	15	7	479	7	23
Saskatoon	1	7		30	20	36	7	10	16	7	6	7
ALBERTA	206	24	63	213	409	175	312	156	122	106	84	31
Calgary	191	15	86	181	108	72	238	78	58	55	15	16
Edmonton	8	7	6	19	280	72	66	63	53	42	50	6
Lethbridge	6	1	1	11	16	22	8	12	10	9	15	5
Medicine Hat	2			2	4	3		3			1	4
BRITISH COLUMBIA	119	114	245	216	270	307	596	1,505	387	294	313	268
Kamloops			3	2	2	7	28	6	2	5	5	3
Nanaimo			2	3	3	4	3	5	1	3	4	3
New Westminster	4	5	26	6	33	19	18	27	11	9	24	10
Prince Rupert			2	3	2	3		2	22	1	3	
Vancouver	85	86	168	168	199	203	508	1,377	309	246	248	217
North Vancouver			3		4	5	1	3	1	1		
Victoria	27	20	41	33	28	69	27	84	41	27	29	25
Total 61 cities	2,822	787	3,568	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,263	3,322	4,020	3,315

¹ Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from September, 1935.

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926=100

Classification	1934												1935												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Totals	71-1	71-4	71-9	72-0	72-5	72-3	71-5	71-5	71-6	72-3	72-1	72-2	71-1	71-4	71-9	72-0	72-5	72-3	71-5	71-5	71-6	72-3	72-1	72-2	72-4
Component Material—																									
Vegetable products.....	66-7	66-8	67-1	67-5	68-4	68-0	66-1	66-4	65-9	67-2	68-5	67-3	67-8	66-7	66-8	67-1	67-5	68-4	68-0	66-1	66-4	65-9	67-2	68-5	67-3
Animal products.....	66-2	67-3	69-0	69-8	69-3	69-5	68-7	68-3	67-0	68-8	69-2	68-9	68-4	67-3	68-0	68-4	68-8	69-3	69-5	68-7	68-3	67-0	68-8	69-2	68-9
Textiles.....	72-6	71-4	71-3	70-7	70-3	70-5	70-5	70-3	70-9	70-7	70-8	69-2	68-6	68-4	68-4	68-4	68-4	68-4	68-4	68-4	68-4	68-4	68-4	68-4	68-4
Wood and paper.....	64-5	64-6	64-8	64-6	64-6	63-9	64-0	64-2	64-2	65-0	64-8	65-2	65-0	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8	64-8
Iron and its products.....	86-8	86-9	87-2	87-6	87-4	87-4	87-2	87-1	87-1	87-1	87-1	87-1	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8	86-8
Non-ferrous metals.....	63-7	64-0	63-9	65-2	67-9	70-7	69-6	69-6	69-9	71-1	73-3	73-3	73-3	63-7	64-0	63-9	65-2	67-9	70-7	69-6	69-9	71-1	73-3	73-3	73-3
Non-metallic minerals.....	86-1	86-4	86-4	85-9	85-8	85-3	85-3	85-4	84-6	84-9	85-2	85-0	85-0	86-1	86-4	86-4	85-9	85-8	85-3	85-3	85-4	84-6	84-9	85-2	85-0
Chemicals.....	80-4	80-6	80-4	80-5	80-2	79-9	79-8	79-8	79-5	76-9	77-4	77-4	77-4	80-4	80-6	80-4	80-5	80-2	79-9	79-8	79-8	79-5	76-9	77-4	77-4
Purpose—Consumers' goods	72-9	73-4	74-0	73-7	72-5	72-2	72-9	73-1	73-0	73-3	74-2	74-1	74-3	72-9	73-4	74-0	73-7	72-5	72-2	72-9	73-1	73-0	73-3	74-2	74-1
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	67-9	68-5	69-9	70-2	70-3	69-7	68-6	68-7	69-3	70-7	72-5	72-3	72-4	67-9	68-5	69-9	70-2	70-3	69-7	68-6	68-7	69-3	70-7	72-5	72-3
Producers' goods.....	68-3	68-6	69-3	69-3	70-7	70-0	69-4	68-9	69-4	70-2	70-6	69-6	69-4	68-3	68-6	69-3	69-3	70-7	70-0	69-4	68-9	69-4	70-2	70-6	69-6
Producers' equipment.....	89-6	89-7	89-7	89-7	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-7	89-8	89-8	89-7	89-6	89-6	89-7	89-7	89-7	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-7	89-8	89-8	89-7	89-6
Producers' materials.....	65-9	65-1	65-5	67-0	68-6	68-5	67-1	66-4	66-9	68-0	68-5	67-4	67-1	65-9	65-1	65-5	67-0	68-6	68-5	67-1	66-4	66-9	68-0	68-5	67-4
Building and construction materials.....	81-5	81-8	81-6	81-4	81-3	81-4	83-0	82-5	82-4	82-5	82-2	82-4	82-3	81-5	81-8	81-6	81-4	81-3	81-4	83-0	82-5	82-4	82-5	82-2	82-4
Manufacturers' materials.....	63-4	63-9	63-9	64-5	65-4	65-3	64-6	63-7	64-3	65-5	66-2	66-2	66-4	63-4	63-9	63-9	64-5	65-4	65-3	64-6	63-7	64-3	65-5	66-2	66-4
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured	64-3	64-9	65-2	65-5	66-6	66-5	65-1	65-2	65-2	67-2	69-0	67-5	67-5	64-3	64-9	65-2	65-5	66-6	66-5	65-1	65-2	65-2	67-2	69-0	67-5
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	72-7	73-7	74-6	74-4	74-3	73-3	72-6	72-6	72-4	72-4	73-4	72-7	72-7	72-7	73-7	74-6	74-4	74-3	73-3	72-6	72-6	72-4	72-4	73-4	72-7
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw	55-2	55-6	55-8	56-1	58-7	57-4	55-3	55-9	55-3	57-2	58-2	57-0	57-0	55-2	55-6	55-8	56-1	58-7	57-4	55-3	55-9	55-3	57-2	58-2	57-0
Manufactured.....	73-5	73-6	73-9	73-9	74-0	73-9	72-6	72-6	72-2	71-7	72-7	71-8	71-8	73-5	73-6	73-9	73-9	74-0	73-9	72-6	72-6	72-2	71-7	72-7	71-8
Totals	65-1	65-3	65-5	65-7	67-3	66-3	64-6	64-6	64-6	64-6	65-0	66-1	65-0	65-1	65-3	65-5	65-7	67-3	66-3	64-6	64-6	64-6	65-0	66-1	65-0
Animal Origin—Raw	67-7	69-0	69-7	70-4	70-0	71-8	70-6	69-7	70-0	73-3	74-4	74-3	74-3	67-7	69-0	69-7	70-4	70-0	71-8	70-6	69-7	70-0	73-3	74-4	74-3
Manufactured.....	68-3	67-8	70-4	70-0	69-1	68-0	67-2	68-1	69-3	72-0	73-6	73-6	73-6	68-3	67-8	70-4	70-0	69-1	68-0	67-2	68-1	69-3	72-0	73-6	73-6
Totals	68-0	68-3	70-1	70-2	69-5	69-5	68-5	68-5	68-5	72-0	73-6	73-6	73-6	68-0	68-3	70-1	70-2	69-5	69-5	68-5	68-5	68-5	72-0	73-6	73-6
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	56-0	55-7	55-7	56-4	59-8	58-0	55-1	55-7	55-5	58-3	60-4	60-4	60-4	56-0	55-7	55-7	56-4	59-8	58-0	55-1	55-7	55-5	58-3	60-4	60-4
Animal.....	70-9	71-0	72-6	72-3	72-9	74-4	72-0	71-1	72-4	75-5	76-7	77-1	77-1	70-9	71-0	72-6	72-3	72-9	74-4	72-0	71-1	72-4	75-5	76-7	77-1
Totals	61-6	61-4	62-0	62-7	64-7	64-1	61-4	61-5	61-8	64-7	65-8	65-8	65-8	61-6	61-4	62-0	62-7	64-7	64-1	61-5	61-8	64-7	65-8	65-8	65-8
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8	53-8
Manufactured.....	75-5	75-6	75-6	75-5	73-6	71-4	72-0	72-5	72-4	73-6	74-4	74-3	74-3	75-5	75-6	75-6	75-5	73-6	71-4	72-0	72-5	72-4	73-6	74-4	74-3
Totals	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6	66-6
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw	74-8	75-1	75-1	74-1	72-0	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	74-8	75-1	75-1	74-1	72-0	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1	73-1
Manufactured.....	55-9	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	55-9	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3	56-3
Totals	64-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	64-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6	65-6
MIXED ORIGIN—Raw	77-9	78-0	78-0	78-1	79-1	79-6	79-3	79-3	79-3	80-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	77-9	78-0	78-0	78-1	79-1	79-6	79-3	79-3	79-3	80-4	81-4	81-4
Manufactured.....	85-6	85-8	85-9	86-0	85-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	84-9	85-1	84-7	84-5	85-6	85-8	85-9	86-0	85-7	83-7	83-7	83-7	84-9	85-1	84-7	84-5
Totals	82-2	82-3	82-4	82-5	82-8	82-7	81-9	81-7	81-7	82-4	82-7	82-8	82-8	82-2	82-3	82-4	82-5	82-8	82-7	81-9	81-7	81-7	82-4	82-7	82-8
Commodity Groups																									
Fruits.....	75-5	76-3	75-4	77-7	77-8	75-9	75-7	80-3	74-3	77-3	76-7	83-3	81-4	75-5	76-3	75-4	77-7	77-8	75-9	75-7	80-3	74-3	77-3	76-7	83-3
Grains.....	58-5	57-9	57-7	58-4	62-2	60-5	57-3	56-4	57-4	60-8	61-3	58-1	57-6	58-5	57-9	57-7	58-4	58-4	62-2	60-5	57-3	56-4	57-4	60-8	61-3
Flour and milled products.....	71-9	70-6	70-9	71-2	74-1	71-3	67-8	57-8	56-4	55-9	55-8	56-3	56-3	71-9	70-6	70-9	71-2	74-1	71-3	67-8	57-8	56-4	55-9	55-8	56-3
Rubber and its products.....	55-8	56-1	56-1	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	55-8	56-1	56-1	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6
Sugar and its products.....	83-6	83-9	83-6	83-7	83-8	83-9	83-9	83-4	83-5	80-6	81-4	80-9	80-9	83-6	83-9	83-6	83-7	83-8	83-9	83-9	83-4	83-5	80-6	81-4	80-9
Tobacco.....	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0	39-0
Fishery products.....	68-8	73-6	73-5	74-7	72-9	71-8	68-8	69-0	70-3	71-7	70-9	70-9	70-9	68-8	73-6	73-5	74-7	72-9	71-8	68-8	69-0	70-3	71-7	70-9	70-9
Furs.....	67-7	68-2	68-2	68-2	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-3	67-7	68-2	68-2	68-2	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-3
Hides and skins.....	58-0	60-2	60-7	58-4	61-5	60-6	60-9	60-8	60-8	60-8	60-8	60-8	60-8	58-0	60-2	60-7	58-4	61-5	60-6	60-9	60-8	60-8	60-8	60-8	60-8
Leather, unmanufactured.....	73-9	74-7	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	75-3	73-9	74-7	75-3	75-3	75-3							

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada										Balance of Trade
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
1933											
April	20,457	3,944	842	3,311	1,084	3,647	912	4,023	1,329	1,400	Imports
May	32,927	7,666	1,880	4,700	1,416	5,529	1,490	6,252	2,330	1,904	Exports
June	33,619	7,855	1,670	5,441	1,497	5,540	1,498	5,977	2,144	1,805	Imports
July	35,098	7,061	1,606	6,452	1,615	5,636	1,307	7,116	2,358	2,045	Exports
August	38,747	7,676	1,970	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,710	Imports
September	38,698	7,575	1,778	7,749	1,690	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,710	Exports
October	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,710	Imports
November	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,241	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,737	2,710	Exports
December	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,254	1,565	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,810	Imports
1934											
January	32,391	5,825	1,430	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,444	Imports
February	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,513	6,423	1,678	1,412	Exports
March	47,519	8,737	2,335	8,928	1,981	9,334	2,236	7,922	2,448	2,460	Imports
April	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,810	Exports
May	32,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,190	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,627	Imports
June	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,898	1,657	9,369	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,920	Exports
July	44,145	10,171	1,635	8,315	1,668	8,825	1,936	9,131	2,904	2,600	Imports
August	43,507	8,970	1,716	8,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,400	Exports
September	42,208	8,646	1,731	8,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,400	Imports
October	47,229	10,622	1,606	6,254	1,954	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,687	2,400	Exports
November	40,884	11,726	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,262	2,748	11,080	2,118	2,400	Imports
December	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,684	2,577	6,307	2,078	2,120	Exports
1935											
January	37,220	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,700	Imports
February	37,014	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,700	Exports
March	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,646	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	3,482	2,800	Imports
April	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,398	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,000	Exports
May	54,540	13,399	2,216	8,974	1,974	11,900	3,226	10,313	3,990	2,400	Imports
June	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,871	9,946	2,420	2,400	Exports
July	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,684	9,967	2,227	2,600	Imports
August	49,580	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,359	3,019	9,472	2,455	2,400	Exports
September	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,400	Imports
October	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,267	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	2,400	Exports
November	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,400	Imports
December	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,684	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,120	Exports
Exports of Merchandise from Canada											
Month	Domestic Produce										Balance of Trade
	Total Exports of Mds.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
1933											
April	20,312	20,012	4,666	2,479	146	7,139	1,033	2,926	409	792	422 (-) 146
May	46,109	45,576	18,148	4,378	624	10,976	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442	904 (+) 13,182
June	46,472	45,968	15,942	5,569	631	11,175	2,198	7,363	971	1,257	829 (+) 12,544
July	51,866	51,345	17,746	6,816	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,059	1,029 (+) 16,107
August	45,135	44,723	12,386	6,324	783	13,937	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017	1,111 (+) 4,238
September	58,329	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	7,291	1,408	1,142	1,027 (+) 19,630
October	61,035	60,489	25,348	6,911	859	12,903	2,901	7,733	1,647	1,024	1,162 (+) 19,860
November	60,926	60,385	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	9,056	1,943	1,224	928 (+) 17,215
December	51,624	50,929	20,628	7,012	485	11,699	2,832	5,722	1,466	941	741 (+) 18,257
1934											
January	47,119	46,652	14,804	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	6,861	1,076	1,147	657 (+) 14,717
February	38,365	37,942	11,903	6,321	428	9,447	2,605	6,890	836	1,117	607 (+) 4,771
March	58,364	57,637	15,807	8,084	836	15,596	3,856	9,452	1,404	1,832	941 (+) 10,645
April	32,047	31,582	6,896	3,902	303	9,300	2,861	6,248	766	948	667 (-) 2,708
May	58,543	57,900	20,143	8,515	810	13,773	3,741	9,208	1,450	1,473	1,391 (+) 8,807
June	58,643	58,046	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,906	9,911	1,612	1,316	1,141 (+) 12,437
July	56,787	56,121	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	8,355	1,353	1,082	1,283 (+) 12,640
August	55,837	55,249	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	7,626	1,245	921	993 (+) 12,630
September	58,515	58,135	22,798	6,617	614	15,875	2,558	8,203	1,464	970	1,103 (+) 13,607
October	66,313	67,745	26,950	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	7,373	1,399	1,048	1,186 (+) 21,600
November	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	10,142	1,633	1,361	871 (+) 15,710
December	61,393	60,850	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,633	5,368	1,623	1,386	809 (+) 22,713
1935											
January	44,374	43,902	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	6,628	957	1,436	605 (+) 7,164
February	47,677	46,719	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	7,434	1,068	1,456	781 (+) 10,604
March	59,026	58,698	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	8,873	1,187	1,974	1,197 (+) 10,800
April	35,296	37,578	9,350	5,157	366	9,795	4,959	5,786	803	1,034	895 (+) 1,867
May	62,947	62,101	17,606	7,820	839	15,360	5,020	10,315	1,636	1,559	1,350 (+) 8,600
June	52,763	51,869	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	8,990	1,592	1,409	1,127 (+) 6,801
July	57,786	56,239	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	6,010	9,649	1,565	960	1,185 (+) 8,973
August	71,700	70,738	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,901	14,196	1,665	1,036	1,039 (+) 22,100
September	66,152	64,865	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,959	10,358	1,692	1,185	1,223 (+) 21,400
October	85,749	84,953	33,943	9,900	982	17,255	3,911	12,832	1,734	1,235	1,100 (+) 22,600
November	85,317	84,115	34,459	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	13,681	1,987	1,682	1,040 (+) 29,100
December	70,565	68,419	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,238	10,763	2,013	1,417	941 (+) 31,600

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1934												1935														
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Imports of Canadian Produce—																											
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—																											
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	3,896	563	537	910	1,123	1,102	618	964	713	906	1,512	2,262	1,641	1,491	1,664	1,421	1,182	1,31	222	97	151	183	596	2,733	2,803	1,968	
Fruits.....	1,162	1,164	1,221	1,182	1,31	222	97	151	183	596	2,733	2,803	1,968	1,491	1,664	1,421	1,182	1,31	222	97	151	183	596	2,733	2,803	1,968	
Grains (Total).....	10,113	5,074	6,158	7,866	4,687	11,588	6,381	8,257	18,237	15,091	26,377	23,239	14,708	1,928	238	306	144	234	365	5,159	7,214	17,004	10,670	25,473	21,743	13,972	
Barley.....	1,928	238	306	144	234	365	5,159	7,214	17,004	10,670	25,473	21,743	13,972	1,928	238	306	144	234	365	5,159	7,214	17,004	10,670	25,473	21,743	13,972	
Wheat.....	18,406	4,866	5,536	7,455	4,288	10,981	8,133	1,119	1,056	1,023	1,006	1,121	943	798	96	53	37	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	101		
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	798	96	53	37	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	101	943	798	96	53	37	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	101		
Sugar.....	79	83	53	37	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	101	943	798	96	53	37	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	101		
Vegetables.....	470	174	159	158	108	394	333	394	103	408	771	984	627	470	174	159	158	108	394	333	394	103	408	771	984	627	
Wheat flour.....	1,297	1,316	1,107	1,868	1,051	1,486	1,064	1,460	1,405	1,489	2,000	2,218	1,867	1,297	1,316	1,107	1,868	1,051	1,486	1,064	1,460	1,405	1,489	2,000	2,218	1,867	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—																											
Cattle.....	244	266	494	1,045	1,067	1,337	747	365	310	342	458	250	150	244	266	494	1,045	1,067	1,337	747	365	310	342	458	250	150	
Cheese.....	412	42	52	57	40	162	196	582	675	1,745	1,630	969	255	412	42	52	57	40	162	196	582	675	1,745	1,630	969	255	
Fish.....	1,997	1,811	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,389	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514	2,647	3,266	1,896	1,997	1,811	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,389	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514	2,647	3,266	1,896	
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	2,301	3,781	3,111	1,532	623	1,007	749	835	968	720	343	2,449	1,699	2,301	3,781	3,111	1,532	623	1,007	749	835	968	720	343	2,449	1,699	
Hides, raw.....	129	163	155	227	117	237	280	351	175	383	297	302	433	129	163	155	227	117	237	280	351	175	383	297	302	433	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	173	324	347	446	183	366	393	336	297	334	375	436	319	173	324	347	446	183	366	393	336	297	334	375	436	319	
Meats.....	1,977	2,241	2,708	2,601	1,861	2,368	2,147	2,114	1,768	1,463	1,690	2,424	1,616	1,977	2,241	2,708	2,601	1,861	2,368	2,147	2,114	1,768	1,463	1,690	2,424	1,616	
MINERAL, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—																											
Binder twine.....	10		4	33	9	311	364	321	27	22	12	5		10		4	33	9	311	364	321	27	22	12	5		
Cotton.....	151	122	108	186	69	185	72	211	155	181	106	120	104	151	122	108	186	69	185	72	211	155	181	106	120	104	
Rags.....	56	79	46	61	36	39	62	56	58	40	93	76		56	79	46	61	36	39	62	56	58	40	93	76		
Raw wool.....	42	104	39	36	12	57	5	131	195	220	232	270	116	42	104	39	36	12	57	5	131	195	220	232	270	116	
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—																											
Paper (chiefly newspaper).....	9,376	6,843	5,568	7,686	5,708	8,737	8,182	7,611	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942	9,376	6,843	5,568	7,686	5,708	8,737	8,182	7,611	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942	
Planks and boards.....	1,780	1,343	1,558	1,322	1,199	2,317	2,444	2,346	2,062	2,263	2,842	2,660	2,129	1,780	1,343	1,558	1,322	1,199	2,317	2,444	2,346	2,062	2,263	2,842	2,660	2,129	
Pulp-wood.....	350	253	306	410	140	316	373	948	1,231	943	899	445	448	350	253	306	410	140	316	373	948	1,231	943	899	445	448	
Shingles.....	263	251	229	314	410	327	647	964	986	928	957	658	669	263	251	229	314	410	327	647	964	986	928	957	658	669	
Timber, square.....	97	128	103	144	88	163	110	115	82	118	180	138	96	97	128	103	144	88	163	110	115	82	118	180	138	96	
Wood-pulp.....	2,184	2,069	1,986	2,798	1,669	2,620	2,433	2,128	2,356	2,221	2,209	2,651	2,426	2,184	2,069	1,986	2,798	1,669	2,620	2,433	2,128	2,356	2,221	2,209	2,651	2,426	
IRON AND IRON PRODUCTS—																											
Automobiles.....	355	631	1,739	3,719	2,774	3,598	1,628	1,732	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,632	1,612	355	631	1,739	3,719	2,774	3,598	1,628	1,732	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,632	1,612	
Automobile parts.....	412	107	199	323	290	368	265	276	285	310	186	162	237	412	107	199	323	290	368	265	276	285	310	186	162	237	
Farm implements.....	213	225	512	412	501	602	710	1,124	807	419	379	340	370	213	225	512	412	501	602	710	1,124	807	419	379	340	370	
Hardware and cutlery.....	168	84	146	168	817	104	300	70	166	178	274	163		168	84	146	168	817	104	300	70	166	178	274	163		
Machinery.....	617	440	487	508	326	474	412	563	634	503	499	464	492	617	440	487	508	326	474	412	563	634	503	499	464	492	
Pigs and ingots.....	462	71	152	212	78	199	64	212	127	399	267	472	365	462	71	152	212	78	199	64	212	127	399	267	472	365	
Tubes and pipes.....	48	33	45	124	47	49	61	71	72	61	83	175		48	33	45	124	47	49	61	71	72	61	83	175		
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—																											
Aluminum.....	128	367	480	414	174	2,497	302	303	1,518	567	744	2,827	606	128	367	480	414	174	2,497	302	303	1,518	567	744	2,827	606	
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	1,485	1,416	1,444	3,136	1,096	2,546	2,981	2,841	3,187	2,036	3,802	2,346	2,572	1,485	1,416	1,444	3,136	1,096	2,546	2,981	2,841	3,187	2,036	3,802	2,346	2,572	
Gold, raw.....	237	200	177	321	125	354	312	525	528	525	586	366	298	237	200	177	321	125	354	312	525	528	525	586	366	298	
Lead.....	420	423	524	459	355	636	369	520	900	566	823	797	781	420	423	524	459	355	636	369	520	900	566	823	797	781	
Nickel.....	1,727	2,560	2,705	2,314	2,724	2,400	2,294	3,309	4,080	3,076	3,641	3,959	2,621	1,727	2,560	2,705	2,314	2,724	2,400	2,294	3,309	4,080	3,076	3,641	3,959	2,621	
Silver.....	266	188	528	707	424	665	1,027	855	1,979	752	947	1,363	2,027	266	188	528	707	424	665	1,027	855	1,979	752	947	1,363	2,027	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—																											
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	497	409	330	445	306	623	640	517	594	688	747	777	976	497	409	330	445	306	623	640	517	594	688	747	777	976	
Coal.....	201	113	186	116	89	96	160	185	175	161	82	184	246	201	113	186	116	89	96	160	185	175	161	82	184	246	
Fertilizer and products.....	209	12	11	17	11	213	38	130	36	125	89	203	39	209	12	11	17	11	213	38	130	36	125	89	203	39	
Stone and products.....	376	251	255	332	299	439	437	543	452	482	448	562	437	376	251	255	332	299	439	437	543	452	482	448	562	437	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—																											
Acids.....	328	342	239	312	204	221	159	98	267	259	255	278	250	328	342	239	312	204	221	159	98	267	259	255	278	250	
Fertilizers.....	327	477	451	842	308	409	392	171	94	102	156	403	383	327	477	451	842	308	409	392	171	94	102	156	403	383	
Soda and compounds.....	264	261	356	366	288	397	326	320	253	341	366	445	356	264	261	356	366	288	397	326	320	253	341	366	445	356	
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—																											
Electrical energy.....	250	291	262	251	252	196	221	266	236	205	323	297		250	291	262	251	252	196	221	266	236	205	323	297		
Films.....	193	121	231	400	244	575	386	315	266	279	163	174	207	193	121	231	400	244	575	386	315	266	279	163	174	207	
Settling effects.....	196	111	130	165	167	289	249	327	248	387	299	285	214	196	111	130	165	167	289	249	327	248	387	299	285	214	
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—																											
Total, 1926=100.....	78-9	78-8	78-9	78-8	78-6	78-6	78-8	78-8	78-8	79-4	79-6	80-4	80-6	78-9	78-8	78-9	78-8	78-6	78-6	78-7	78-9	78-9	79-4	79-6	80-4	80-6	
Food.....	69-3	68-8	69-2	69-5	68-6	68-7	69-3	69-3	69-3	71-3	70-9	72-4	73-7	69-3	68-8	69-2	69-5	68-6	68-7	69-3	69-3	69-3	71-3	70-9	72-4	73-7	
Food.....	88-4	88-6	88-7	88-7	85-9	84-8	85-4	85-4																			

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1934												1935													
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Imports of Principal Commodities—																										
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE																										
Alcoholic beverages.....	2,088	1,036	872	776	430	623	984	820	615	584	737	1,086	1,100	2,088	1,036	872	776	430	623	984	820	615	584	737	1,086	1,100
Cocoa and chocolate.....	160	91	121	186	67	300	157	155	106	103	128	126	111	160	91	121	186	67	300	157	155	106	103	128	126	111
Coffee and chicory.....	288	279	409	328	242	346	360	227	253	221	282	324	272	288	279	409	328	242	346	360	227	253	221	282	324	272
Fruits.....	1,751	1,064	1,185	1,425	1,089	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,406	1,751	1,064	1,185	1,425	1,089	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,406
Gums and resins.....	146	104	166	146	112	134	149	164	101	123	202	306	111	146	104	166	146	112	134	149	164	101	123	202	306	111
Nuts (edible).....	251	136	148	247	166	401	277	144	155	219	411	609	272	251	136	148	247	166	401	277	144	155	219	411	609	272
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	1,068	927	610	947	506	1,221	558	829	589	641	477	1,353	272	1,068	927	610	947	506	1,221	558	829	589	641	477	1,353	272
Seeds.....	208	274	154	257	235	337	73	16	26	24	129	96	7	208	274	154	257	235	337	73	16	26	24	129	96	7
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,113	467	466	857	975	2,041	3,259	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,775	1,113	467	466	857	975	2,041	3,259	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,775
Tes.....	517	716	463	626	871	680	576	681	2,915	640	804	785	347	517	716	463	626	871	680	576	681	2,915	640	804	785	347
Vegetables.....	242	299	376	614	633	865	708	271	86	80	96	249	26	242	299	376	614	633	865	708	271	86	80	96	249	26
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—																										
Fish.....	116	108	101	113	53	140	108	168	172	163	187	175	12	116	108	101	113	53	140	108	168	172	163	187	175	12
Furs, chiefly raw.....	245	429	409	594	406	822	377	279	360	375	321	320	360	245	429	409	594	406	822	377	279	360	375	321	320	360
Hides.....	281	321	267	371	306	286	195	257	240	396	446	623	266	281	321	267	371	306	286	195	257	240	396	446	623	266
Leather, unmanufactured.....	221	212	260	272	210	230	232	284	296	240	305	290	252	221	212	260	272	210	230	232	284	296	240	305	290	252
Leather, manufactured.....	96	107	178	270	177	116	72	100	200	227	206	133	2	96	107	178	270	177	116	72	100	200	227	206	133	2
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—																										
Artificial silk.....	181	185	210	244	120	128	135	139	189	192	240	187	132	181	185	210	244	120	128	135	139	189	192	240	187	132
Cotton, raw.....	2,442	1,851	963	1,587	1,134	871	976	1,368	938	794	1,334	1,754	2,300	2,442	1,851	963	1,587	1,134	871	976	1,368	938	794	1,334	1,754	2,300
Yarn.....	187	262	197	249	191	211	191	199	206	191	201	229	187	187	262	197	249	191	211	191	199	206	191	201	229	187
other.....	752	1,149	1,055	1,571	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,332	1,196	1,203	1,027	710	752	1,149	1,055	1,571	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,332	1,196	1,203	1,027	710
Flax, hemp and jute.....	493	493	662	782	613	599	575	704	837	788	720	887	600	493	493	662	782	613	599	575	704	837	788	720	887	600
Hats and caps.....	15	36	59	67	55	43	19	24	75	71	28	23	11	15	36	59	67	55	43	19	24	75	71	28	23	11
Manila and esial grass.....	86	91	117	90	56	183	64	175	87	193	208	93	206	86	91	117	90	56	183	64	175	87	193	208	93	206
Silk—Raw.....	344	394	349	411	308	352	387	383	1,772	132	323	346	106	344	394	349	411	308	352	387	383	1,772	132	323	346	106
Fabrics.....	52	159	120	151	96	106	83	186	323	213	169	116	7	52	159	120	151	96	106	83	186	323	213	169	116	7
Wearing apparel.....	69	65	89	92	85	45	24	26	62	74	89	65	45	69	65	89	92	85	45	24	26	62	74	89	65	45
Wool—Raw.....	145	239	215	189	267	139	357	201	276	186	301	25	12	145	239	215	189	267	139	357	201	276	186	301	25	12
Noils and tops.....	273	341	351	437	489	295	472	483	548	485	638	523	479	273	341	351	437	489	295	472	483	548	485	638	523	479
Woolen yarn.....	157	174	175	197	139	198	196	222	236	196	261	232	20	157	174	175	197	139	198	196	222	236	196	261	232	20
Worsted and serges.....	188	354	487	476	327	294	269	290	432	322	258	234	21	188	354	487	476	327	294	269	290	432	322	258	234	21
Other wool.....	415	617	635	700	415	436	431	657	927	739	655	629	471	415	617	635	700	415	436	431	657	927	739	655	629	471
WOOD AND PAPER—																										
Books and printed matter.....	774	697	682	873	633	801	755	744	799	698	981	662	713	774	697	682	873	633	801	755	744	799	698	981	662	713
Paper.....	427	399	458	541	335	499	477	489	508	479	573	949	266	427	399	458	541	335	499	477	489	508	479	573	949	266
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	231	213	178	254	237	313	220	239	242	246	203	286	247	231	213	178	254	237	313	220	239	242	246	203	286	247
Planks and boards.....	211	195	212	263	212	212	236	212	227	210	304	277	203	211	195	212	263	212	212	236	212	227	210	304	277	203
Veneers.....	20	24	31	41	57	40	25	51	48	43	51	55	6	20	24	31	41	57	40	25	51	48	43	51	55	6
Other unmanufactured wood.....	74	48	50	73	52	98	20	47	34	61	55	63	2	74	48	50	73	52	98	20	47	34	61	55	63	2
IRON AND STEEL—																										
Automobiles.....	130	187	204	363	337	391	244	236	192	126	140	224	106	130	187	204	363	337	391	244	236	192	126	140	224	106
Automobile parts.....	1,457	2,368	2,590	3,992	2,569	2,678	1,803	1,159	934	1,385	2,309	1,868	1,194	1,457	2,368	2,590	3,992	2,569	2,678	1,803	1,159	934	1,385	2,309	1,868	1,194
Castings and forgings.....	168	164	178	280	183	233	167	179	180	216	201	243	109	168	164	178	280	183	233	167	179	180	216	201	243	109
Engines and boilers.....	548	642	792	1,078	871	958	744	602	479	576	675	578	288	548	642	792	1,078	871	958	744	602	479	576	675	578	288
Farm implements.....	79	196	387	998	692	662	642	594	740	430	179	158	114	79	196	387	998	692	662	642	594	740	430	179	158	114
Hardware and cutlery.....	212	184	197	267	184	211	190	158	178	215	209	270	173	212	184	197	267	184	211	190	158	178	215	209	270	173
Machinery.....	1,653	1,275	1,380	2,003	1,742	1,876	1,676	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,902	1,066	1,653	1,275	1,380	2,003	1,742	1,876	1,676	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,902	1,066
Pigs and ingots.....	46	63	62	42	22	50	30	41	110	32	46	163	71	46	63	62	42	22	50	30	41	110	32	46	163	71
Plates and sheets.....	796	891	705	889	827	1,133	1,807	2,028	1,483	2,020	2,688	2,688	88	796	891	705	889	827	1,133	1,807	2,028	1,483	2,020	2,688	2,688	88
Other rolling mill products.....	389	388	470	599	396	710	482	421	469	493	738	641	454	389	388	470	599	396	710	482	421	469	493	738	641	454
Stamped and casted products.....	74	70	77	96	91	124	118	83	103	82	118	98	65	74	70	77	96	91	124	118	83	103	82	118	98	65
Tools.....	97	102	123	179	100	208	135	127	150	133	147	150	87	97	102	123	179	100	208	135	127	150	133	147	150	87
Tubs and pipes.....	79	89	111	124	73	117	103	83	149	105	161	172	55	79	89	111	124	73	117	103	83	149	105	161	172	55
Wire.....	79	85	116	119	110	137	117	119	121	109	143	115	5	79	85	116	119	110	137	117	119	121	109	143	115	5
Non-Ferrous Metals—																										
Aluminum.....	202	198	207	391	124	675	271	405	689	288	262	402	235	202	198	207	391	124	675	271	405	689	288	262	402	235
Brass.....	215	135	181	222	178	215	183	196	188	187	204	223	135	215	135	181	222	178	215	183	196	188	187	204	223	135
Clocks and watches.....	133	82	80	130	121	128	130	128	120	173	208	211	137	133	82	80	130	121	128	130	128	120	173	208	211	137

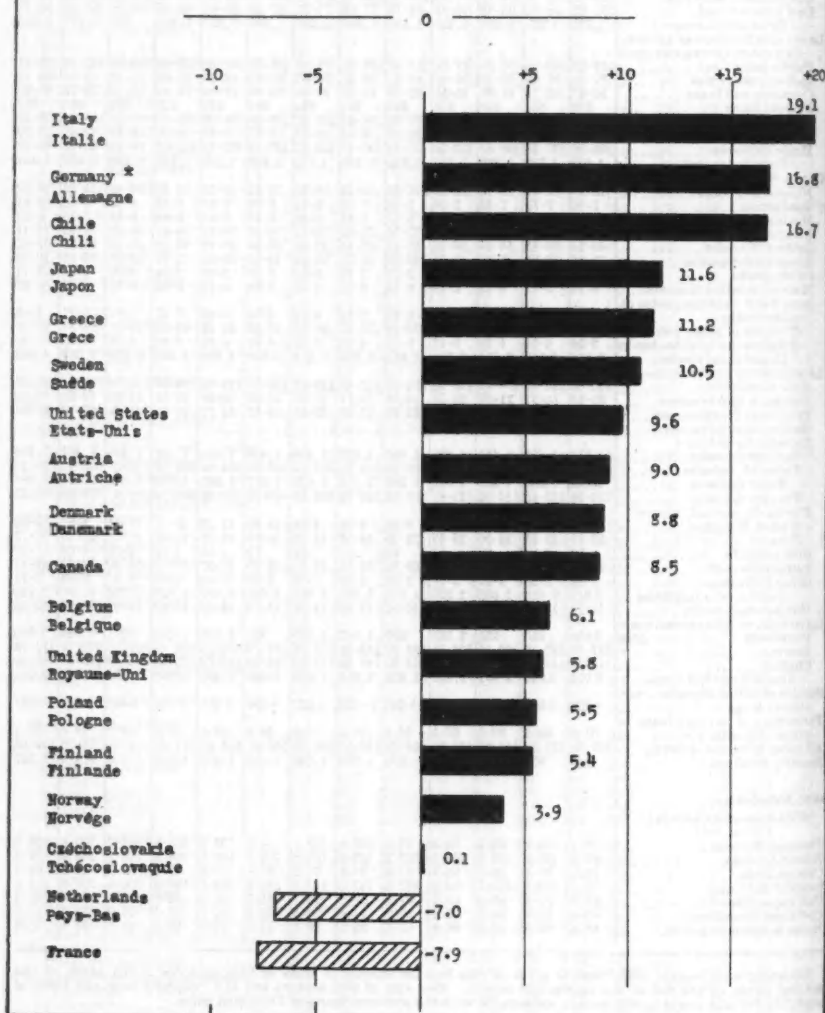
Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification		1934					1935											
		Nov.	Dec.	Jan	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.				
Banking—																		
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—																		
End of Month																		
Specie.....																		
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....																		
In United Kingdom banks.....																		
In foreign banks.....																		
Foreign currency.....																		
Government securities.....																		
Call loans abroad.....																		
Total quick assets.....																		
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT																		
CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—																		
Public securities.....																		
Railway securities.....																		
Canadian call loans.....																		
Current loans.....																		
Current loans abroad.....																		
Provincial loans.....																		
Municipal loans.....																		
Total loans, etc.....																		
OTHER ASSETS—																		
Non-current loans.....																		
Real estate.....																		
Mortgages.....																		
Premises.....																		
Letters of credit.....																		
Loans to companies.....																		
Other assets.....																		
Note circulation deposits.....																		
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....																		
Cheques of other banks.....																		
Balances due by other banks.....																		
Grand total assets.....																		
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—																		
Note circulation.....																		
Dominion Government.....																		
Provincial Government.....																		
Government advances.....																		
Deposits by public—																		
Savings deposits.....																		
Demand deposits.....																		
Total deposits.....																		
Foreign deposits.....																		
Due banks abroad, etc.—																		
United Kingdom.....																		
Foreign.....																		
Bills payable.....																		
Letters of credit.....																		
Other liabilities.....																		
Total public liabilities.....																		
Due between banks.....																		
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—																		
Dividends.....																		
Reserve.....																		
Capital.....																		
Grand total liabilities.....																		
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....																		
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....																		
All notes in hands of public.....																		
Security holdings.....																		
Index Numbers—																		
(With seasonal adjustment 1928 = 100)																		
Demand deposits.....																		
Notice deposits.....																		
Current loans.....																		
Security holdings.....																		
Call loans, Canada.....																		
Call loans, elsewhere.....																		
Notes in hands of public.....																		

*Beginning with March, 1935, there is given in this line the amount of Bank of Canada notes in the hands of the chartered banks at the end of the appropriate month. The sum of this amount and the "deposits with the Bank of Canada" in the next line is approximately comparable with the previous figures of Dominion notes.

Percentage Change in the Average of the Index of Industrial Production for eighteen Countries in the Months of 1935 for which Statistics are Available over the Same Period of 1934.

Changements de l'indice moyen de la production industrielle en 1935 comparativement aux mois correspondants de 1934. - 18 pays.



* Since March 1935 includes Saar.

Table

Security

Commo

Tot

Indu

Iron

Pulp

Mill

Ole

Text

Foot

Bev

Misc

Util

Tran

Tele

Pow

Coun

Indu

Util

Ban

Mint

Tot

Gol

Bac

Financ

Pre

Long

Dot

Ont

Yie

b

Sh

Bro

Ne

Mass

TRAN

Ind

V

Mi

V

Ma

FORE

Ne

F

A

C

Lo

I

A

C

Year

Mon

1920..

1927..

1928..

1929..

1930..

1931..

1932..

1933..

1934..

19

Dec

Jan.

Feb.

Mar.

April

May

June

July

Aug

Sept

Oct

Nov

Dec

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Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Financial Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1934												1935														
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Security Prices—																											
COMMON STOCK PRICES—																											
Total (121).....	88-2	88-6	87-8	84-4	86-4	85-6	83-8	83-4	84-7	83-6	86-1	105-8	107-4	105-8	107-4	105-8	107-4	105-8	107-4	105-8	107-4	105-8	107-4	105-8	107-4	105-8	107-4
Industrials, total (87).....	123-6	129-7	128-8	125-6	130-8	144-4	145-2	143-8	146-1	147-1	152-9	170-3	178-2	152-9	170-3	178-2	152-9	170-3	178-2	152-9	170-3	178-2	152-9	170-3	178-2	152-9	170-3
Iron and Steel (15).....	119-8	129-4	126-4	117-0	119-4	121-9	118-6	122-2	122-1	118-7	123-0	127-8	125-0	118-7	123-0	127-8	125-0	118-7	123-0	127-8	125-0	118-7	123-0	127-8	125-0	118-7	123-0
Pulp and Paper (6).....	11-6	14-0	13-6	11-6	11-1	10-8	10-5	10-6	12-0	12-4	12-6	14-6	15-9	12-4	12-6	14-6	15-9	12-4	12-6	14-6	15-9	12-4	12-6	14-6	15-9	12-4	12-6
Mining (4).....	71-0	71-8	67-4	56-0	56-9	58-9	58-6	57-4	59-3	61-2	60-9	66-9	67-7	61-2	60-9	66-9	67-7	61-2	60-9	66-9	67-7	61-2	60-9	66-9	67-7	61-2	60-9
Oil (4).....	177-8	181-5	179-7	176-0	178-6	211-7	217-9	210-6	210-6	208-6	215-1	228-7	214-8	210-6	208-6	215-1	228-7	214-8	210-6	208-6	215-1	228-7	214-8	210-6	208-6	215-1	228-7
Textiles and Clothing (10).....	74-3	75-6	75-6	74-1	73-1	70-7	67-2	66-7	65-6	61-8	63-5	69-0	70-4	65-6	61-8	63-5	69-0	70-4	65-6	61-8	63-5	69-0	70-4	65-6	61-8	63-5	69-0
Food and Allied products (19).....	130-3	134-2	131-3	126-5	125-1	127-8	127-0	128-5	130-1	128-7	134-4	145-7	148-5	128-5	130-1	128-7	134-4	145-7	148-5	128-5	130-1	128-7	134-4	145-7	148-5	128-5	130-1
Beverages (8).....	93-6	106-8	109-1	101-6	99-6	102-4	104-7	116-7	122-9	126-5	133-2	157-3	161-0	122-9	126-5	133-2	157-3	161-0	122-9	126-5	133-2	157-3	161-0	122-9	126-5	133-2	157-3
Miscellaneous (21).....	166-2	168-6	168-0	168-7	185-1	200-0	198-1	195-4	202-0	209-7	217-8	254-4	294-5	195-4	202-0	209-7	217-8	254-4	294-5	195-4	202-0	209-7	217-8	254-4	294-5	195-4	202-0
Utilities total (20).....	47-5	50-4	49-4	45-1	43-8	44-4	45-0	44-7	47-7	46-3	45-6	50-9	50-1	47-5	50-4	49-4	45-1	43-8	44-4	45-0	44-7	47-7	46-3	45-6	50-9	50-1	
Transportation (2).....	29-1	32-1	30-8	25-3	25-8	27-0	26-5	25-0	26-7	25-7	23-4	27-9	28-6	29-1	32-1	30-8	25-3	25-8	27-0	26-5	25-0	26-7	25-7	23-4	27-9	28-6	
Telephone and telegraph (3).....	97-6	100-3	102-4	100-1	94-8	95-5	97-6	98-9	99-0	100-3	100-0	105-1	108-0	97-6	100-3	102-4	100-1	94-8	95-5	97-6	98-9	99-0	100-3	100-0	105-1	108-0	
Power and traction (16).....	88-6	61-9	59-8	56-4	53-6	53-8	55-6	56-0	60-8	55-6	59-6	66-1	62-7	88-6	61-9	59-8	56-4	53-6	53-8	55-6	56-0	60-8	55-6	59-6	66-1	62-7	
Companies abroad total (5).....	107-0	108-0	107-5	104-8	110-2	125-9	124-5	119-4	122-7	119-9	123-0	130-8	124-3	107-0	108-0	107-5	104-8	110-2	125-9	124-5	119-4	122-7	119-9	123-0	130-8	124-3	
Industrial (1).....	187-4	187-4	186-1	184-2	194-7	224-5	222-6	214-5	222-6	217-5	224-3	233-6	219-3	187-4	187-4	186-1	184-2	194-7	224-5	222-6	214-5	222-6	217-5	224-3	233-6	219-3	
Utilities (4).....	39-4	36-9	37-2	32-9	32-4	35-6	34-5	31-9	30-1	29-3	28-7	36-7	38-3	39-4	36-9	37-2	32-9	32-4	35-6	34-5	31-9	30-1	29-3	28-7	36-7	38-3	
Banks (9).....	79-0	80-1	79-9	76-8	75-0	73-1	72-0	71-7	70-6	65-9	68-4	73-0	75-1	79-0	80-1	79-9	76-8	75-0	73-1	72-0	71-7	70-6	65-9	68-4	73-0	75-1	
Mining Stock Prices—																											
Total (23).....	124-9	124-3	124-2	128-2	128-7	128-3	123-0	117-9	115-6	119-1	118-6	125-5	133-6	124-9	124-3	124-2	128-2	128-7	128-3	123-0	117-9	115-6	119-1	118-6	125-5	133-6	
Gold (19).....	124-7	123-2	123-4	127-5	124-5	121-4	116-3	110-1	106-2	109-5	106-3	111-8	116-9	124-7	123-2	123-4	127-5	124-5	121-4	116-3	110-1	106-2	109-5	106-3	111-8	116-9	
Base Metals (4).....	129-6	132-4	131-2	135-3	149-1	159-2	183-2	161-9	155-4	159-6	169-7	181-9	201-7	129-6	132-4	131-2	135-3	149-1	159-2	183-2	161-9	155-4	159-6	169-7	181-9	201-7	
Financial Factors—																											
Preferred Stocks.....	71-4	73-5	73-8	71-2	69-2	68-4	69-4	69-6	70-9	69-2	69-5	72-5	73-8	71-4	73-5	73-8	71-2	69-2	68-4	69-4	69-6	70-9	69-2	69-5	72-5	73-8	
Long-term bond yields, 1926-100.....	71-3	70-9	73-2	71-4	72-2	71-4	73-4	73-1	71-6	79-8	78-0	74-5	75-5	71-3	70-9	73-2	71-4	72-2	71-4	73-4	73-1	71-6	79-8	78-0	74-5	75-5	
Dominion of Canada.....	76-2	76-2	75-3	79-5	80-8	78-5	80-4	80-2	79-7	88-3	85-4	80-5	82-7	76-2	76-2	75-3	79-5	80-8	78-5	80-4	80-2	79-7	88-3	85-4	80-5	82-7	
Ontario.....	3-65	3-65	3-75	3-81	3-87	3-76	3-85	3-84	3-83	4-23	4-09	3-87	3-96	3-65	3-65	3-75	3-81	3-87	3-76	3-85	3-84	3-83	4-23	4-09	3-87	3-96	
Shares traded, Montreal.....	317	396	320	288	282	350	228	248	318	273	352	809	590	317	396	320	288	282	350	228	248	318	273	352	809	590	
Brokers' loans ¹	322	788	365	842	672	738	433	618	960	798	172	693	284	322	788	365	842	672	738	433	618	960	798	172	693	284	
New Issues of Bonds \$500,000.....	19-69	19-50	18-98	18-81	18-24	18-32	17-70	16-93	17-33	16-86	16-76	18-09	18-59	19-69	19-50	18-98	18-81	18-24	18-32	17-70	16-93	17-33	16-86	16-76	18-09	18-59	
Index on Toronto Stock Exchange—	46-78	39-23	25-73	16-38	76-57	70-54	63-37	63-20	121-92	194-63	65-92	147-73	115-93	46-78	39-23	25-73	16-38	76-57	70-54	63-37	63-20	121-92	194-63	65-92	147-73	115-93	
CHANGES—																											
Industrials.....	000	667	815	423	457	440	761	397	537	606	578	807	1,590	928	000	667	815	423	457	440	761	397	537	606	578	807	1,590
Values.....	\$000	11,397	15,751	7,613	8,300	10,440	19,019	8,363	11,436	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,851	29,558	\$000	11,397	15,751	7,613	8,300	10,440	19,019	8,363	11,436	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,851
Mining.....	\$000	10,207	12,782	10,749	20,303	20,677	18,106	8,240	7,141	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,698	10,528	\$000	10,207	12,782	10,749	20,303	20,677	18,106	8,240	7,141	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,698
Values.....	\$000	9,542	12,200	10,111	20,281	15,232	16,991	8,457	6,230	8,870	9,857	10,728	16,554	24,487	\$000	9,542	12,200	10,111	20,281	15,232	16,991	8,457	6,230	8,870	9,857	10,728	16,554
Market values ²	\$500,000	3,779	3,740	3,743	3,663	3,764	3,908	3,842	3,880	3,880	3,888	4,088	4,266	4,821	\$500,000	3,779	3,740	3,743	3,663	3,764	3,908	3,842	3,880	3,880	3,888	4,088	4,266
Foreign Exchange—																											
New York Funds in Montreal.....	\$	1-000	1-002	1-003	1-016	1-008	1-005	1-003	1-004	1-006	1-017	1-020	1-012	1-012	\$	1-000	1-002	1-003	1-016	1-008	1-005	1-003	1-004	1-006	1-017	1-020	1-012
High.....	\$	0-978	0-991	1-001	1-005	1-003	1-000	1-001	1-001	1-001	1-002	1-010	1-009	1-006	\$	0-978	0-991	1-001	1-005	1-003	1-000	1-001	1-001	1-001	1-002	1-010	1-009
Low.....	\$	0-989	0-999	1-001	1-010	1-005	1-001	1-001	1-002	1-002	1-003	1-008	1-014	1-011	\$	0-989	0-999	1-001	1-010	1-005	1-001	1-001	1-002	1-003	1-008	1-014	1-011
Average.....	\$	0-994	1-002	1-002	1-008	1-005	1-001	1-002	1-002	1-002	1-006	1-012	1-012	1-011	\$	0-994	1-002	1-002	1-008	1-005	1-001	1-002	1-002	1-006	1-012	1-012	1-011
Close.....	\$	4-918	4-900	4-895	4-853	4-875	4-945	4-955	4-975	4-968	5-000	4-993	4-988	4-950	\$	4-918	4-900	4-895	4-853	4-875	4-945	4-955	4-975	4-968	5-000	4-993	4-988
London.....	\$	4-850	4-870	4-855	4-808	4-835	4-855	4-915	4-955	4-955	4-943	4-956	4-967	4-950	\$	4-850	4-870	4-855	4-808	4-835	4-855	4-915	4-955	4-955	4-943	4-956	4-967
Low.....	\$	4-887	4-887	4-883	4-825	4-862	4-896	4-943	4-967	4-985	4-970	4-978	4-976	4-976	\$	4-887	4-887	4-883	4-825	4-862	4-896	4-943	4-967	4-985	4-970	4-978	4-976
Average.....	\$	4-918	4-883	4-855	4-825	4-860	4-933	4-950	4-968	4-993	4-970	4-973	4-988	4-959	\$	4-918	4-883	4-855	4-825	4-860	4-933	4-950	4-968	4-993	4-970	4-973	4-988
Close.....	\$	4-918	4-883	4-855	4-825	4-860	4-933	4-950	4-968	4-993	4-970	4-973	4-988	4-959													

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Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of December, 1934	Month of December, 1935	April 1, 1934 to December 31, 1934	April 1, 1935 to December 31, 1935 (unrevised)
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	5,498,378	5,326,038	57,311,313	56,641,366
Excise Duty.....	4,014,720	4,252,749	34,141,971	35,260,369
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	9,586,476	10,259,132	83,858,432	82,916,360
Income Tax.....	1,945,506	3,550,284	54,138,717	73,246,881
Gold Tax.....	588,694		5,145,455	1,413,835
Post Office Department.....	4,500,033	4,600,248	23,070,000	23,889,236
Miscellaneous Departments.....	2,806,921	2,006,853	16,337,378	14,648,719
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	29,940,726	29,995,305	274,003,267	288,018,772
Special Receipts.....	11,226	7,716	244,349	274,482
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Advances Repaid.....	20,570,583		20,570,583	11,832,000
Loan Account Receipts.....	5,000,000	42,051,471	493,500,054	727,368,124
Grand Total.....	54,522,535	72,054,492	788,318,853	1,027,493,326
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	567,271	883,052	5,247,030	7,189,986
Auditor General's Office.....	30,709	35,884	273,364	309,591
Civil Service Commission.....	18,221	20,629	183,828	162,780
External Affairs.....	76,068	59,488	1,169,499	990,380
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	6,764,451	7,461,287	116,021,491	109,685,326
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....			5,484,477	10,109,477
Old Age Pensions.....	125	14	7,256,179	8,041,466
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	123,105	142,002	1,137,204	1,241,806
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	33,718	58,473	69,026	871,431
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	80,834	73,257	641,768	582,780
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	117,885	40,746	1,019,878	508,367
Miscellaneous Grants.....	9,450	9,481	481,481	640,358
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	79,203	42,040	347,863	316,726
Fisheries.....	116,961	121,106	1,185,221	1,316,791
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	19,883	20,704	99,052	111,907
Immigration and Colonisation.....	96,059	99,911	954,858	989,435
Indian Affairs.....	216,727	246,334	3,140,335	3,074,471
Insurance.....	11,817	11,737	96,885	101,000
Interior.....	192,233	179,677	2,105,451	2,358,239
Justice.....	230,704	232,576	1,849,180	1,854,861
Penitentiaries.....	214,029	180,426	1,858,232	1,758,821
Labour.....	37,582	39,285	377,506	422,710
Legislation.....				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	57,044	48,920	1,622,146	1,414,649
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	317,997	217,110	859,681	1,082,867
Marine.....	453,148	481,584	4,189,912	4,296,946
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	74,768	122,114	932,160	1,129,000
Mines.....	78,030	99,131	714,383	805,482
Movements of Coal.....	127,428	198,715	1,627,612	1,309,029
National Defence.....	1,147,575	1,391,941	9,808,232	11,177,446
National Research Council.....	20,245	35,605	281,792	321,712
National Revenue.....	819,674	940,052	7,514,047	8,188,660
Pensions and National Health.....	4,834,712	4,586,744	40,308,737	40,636,812
Post Office.....	2,611,632	2,627,651	21,255,074	22,064,884
Privy Council.....	3,404	4,784	34,645	34,308
Public Archives.....	13,351	13,231	163,364	115,796
Public Printing and Stationery.....	20,919	16,540	110,089	112,174
Public Works.....	888,680	1,411,470	7,149,260	9,295,963
Railways and Canals.....	333,637	243,778	3,040,331	2,890,894
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	288,088	334,207	1,783,362	1,667,218
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	454,661	475,825	4,486,040	4,474,679
Secretary of State.....	32,038	53,532	285,377	478,916
Soldier Settlement.....	87,017	63,353	571,581	591,490
Trade and Commerce.....	587,659	559,641	4,533,861	4,906,812
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	21,974,064	23,872,175	265,252,939	269,546,438
Special Expenditure—				
Public Works Construction Act.....	1,387,713	3,102,768	5,751,680	23,279,363
Unemployment Relief.....	4,142,390	4,752,094	29,336,523	28,763,762
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	189,081	97,155	1,881,949	402,060
Total Special Expenditure.....	5,719,185	7,952,017	36,970,162	52,444,175
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	290,091	154,602	5,584,847	4,437,043
Public Works.....	1,277	847	298,827	205,816
Railways and Canals.....	38,051	2,797	733,347	492,568
Loans to Harbour Commissions, Merchant Marine, etc.....	220,578	660,908	871,208	1,516,623
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	549,998	828,155	7,488,028	6,652,047
Total Expenditure.....	28,343,247	32,662,347	309,711,129	328,642,660
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—LOANS AND ADVANCES—Active Assets.				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	2,473,947	3,761,923	27,179,788	28,325,862
Railways (Under Supp. P.W.C.A., 1935).....		573,770		1,039,212
Harbour Commissions.....	122,659		219,659	318,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....		1,150,000	105,492	4,050,294
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....		4,500		5,969
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	109,024	37,637	134,948	150,510
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan).....	7,500,000	11,000,000	43,748,438	42,500,000
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Debentures Redeemed.....		20,000,000	20,570,583	79,727,971
Total Loans and Advances.....	10,205,631	36,827,829	92,136,909	157,218,774
Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Debt.....	13,064,894	35,340,171	432,231,968	557,743,638
Grand Total.....	52,113,772	104,830,347	834,070,006	1,043,604,669

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1934											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Production—												
IRON.....000 metric tons	522	530	491	502	535	568	538	556	552	538	553	534
STEEL.....000 metric tons	665	770	782	855	822	867	782	816	772	870	922	918
COAL.....000 metric tons	18,922	20,348	18,608	19,593	17,863	19,589	16,397	17,721	17,165	18,007	20,182	.....
ELECTRICITY												
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,857	1,714	1,478	1,507	1,330	1,336	1,147	1,316	1,180	1,320	1,650	1,758
New orders received, 1925=100	95	101	107	102	105	110	109	101	85	71	70	70
COTTON AVAILABLE.....000 tons	10-4	14-9	18-4	20-1	23-8	20-4	25-1	15-9	16-9	17-3	23-5	12-3
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	106	126	103	113	106	115	98	116	93	90	120	132
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK												
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	7-86	10-12	9-61	10-73	9-70	11-10	9-05	10-91	7-54	9-74	12-52	11-80
NATURAL SILK DELIVERED.....000 lb.	328	432	366	481	409	449	375	447	407	407	508	481
CRUDE RUBBER												
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	8-95	6-73	7-84	8-26	7-22	9-96	7-79	6-72	10-52	10-97	9-51	7-18
BUILDING PLANS												
APPROVED.....1924=100	142-7	194-8	201-6	176-8	185-8	198-6	142-9	183-6	126-8	180-5	185-6	199-2
Other.....1924=100	104-4	164-3	159-5	153-7	117-2	171-3	102-8	134-1	98-0	165-9	123-2	139-3
EMPLOYMENT—												
INSURED WORKERS IN												
EMPLOYMENT.....mill.	10-25	10-05	10-08	10-20	10-32	10-33	10-36	10-38	10-42	10-44	10-49	10-54
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED.....000	2,086	2,325	2,285	2,154	2,044	2,043	2,000	1,973	1,948	1,959	1,916	1,919
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	10-1	17-7	17-5	16-5	15-7	15-6	15-3	15-3	14-9	15-0	14-6	14-6
Coal mining.....	19-0	19-0	18-7	18-5	18-7	18-9	18-6	17-6	17-9	18-6	18-5	18-2
Iron and steel.....	23-6	24-1	24-4	23-0	23-8	23-5	22-4	21-8	20-3	20-1	20-0	18-9
General engineering.....	13-7	14-6	14-6	14-0	13-9	13-2	12-8	12-6	12-1	12-2	11-5	11-1
Electrical engineering.....	6-9	7-8	7-7	7-9	7-2	6-9	6-8	6-3	5-9	5-6	5-6	5-6
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	42-1	42-1	41-8	41-3	40-2	40-3	38-9	38-5	37-1	38-0	36-7	33-9
Race metal working.....	11-3	12-3	12-0	12-4	11-8	12-6	11-4	10-7	10-6	10-4	11-2	10-5
Cotton.....	20-5	22-0	22-5	21-8	21-4	20-9	21-0	21-4	21-2	22-0	19-2	17-5
Woolen.....	13-8	15-7	15-2	15-0	13-6	13-6	13-7	13-8	12-1	10-2	7-9	7-8
Building.....	20-8	24-9	21-6	17-0	15-2	14-2	14-0	14-7	14-4	14-5	14-0	16-7
Public works contracting.....	47-4	49-5	48-9	46-5	46-3	44-9	45-6	46-0	46-2	46-5	46-9	47-0
Imports, Total.....£ mn.	63-3	61-9	58-3	60-5	58-8	64-5	57-8	61-8	59-1	60-8	73-4	71-5
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	30-4	27-6	26-3	28-6	27-1	30-1	27-5	29-0	27-0	29-6	37-7	34-4
Raw materials.....£ mn.	18-7	19-7	16-2	16-5	16-9	18-4	15-7	17-0	16-0	15-3	18-0	19-7
Manufactured.....£ mn.	13-8	14-3	13-6	15-2	15-5	15-8	14-4	15-5	15-8	15-5	17-6	16-9
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	59-7	58-9	51-9	58-0	55-6	59-0	52-6	57-9	55-0	57-0	68-7	66-9
Exports, Domestic, Total.....£ mn.	34-3	38-5	34-1	36-0	33-0	35-2	33-9	36-4	34-9	34-1	39-9	39-4
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	2-7	2-4	2-1	2-4	2-2	2-5	2-4	2-6	2-8	2-8	3-4	3-8
Raw materials.....£ mn.	3-9	4-7	4-2	4-6	4-0	4-7	4-0	4-6	4-1	3-7	4-7	5-1
Manufactured.....£ mn.	23-8	37-5	36-8	28-0	25-9	27-1	25-5	28-4	27-2	26-7	30-6	29-3
BANK CLEARINGS—												
Provincial.....£ mn.	112-2	122-2	109-3	108-1	97-7	103-0	97-6	117-8	100-3	95-3	110-9	108-7
Postal Receipts, Daily.....£ 000	185	135	131	140	134	131	136	129	140	144	143	.....
Transportation—												
Shipping—												
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5-07	4-58	4-22	4-71	5-06	5-55	5-44	6-07	5-93	5-83	5-61	5-24
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4-38	4-66	3-98	4-62	4-42	5-04	4-71	5-20	5-31	4-88	5-15	4-94
Index of shipping freights.....1924=100	63-8	62-7	58-1	92-6	95-0	93-8	92-9	98-3	95-8	98-1	115-1	109-9
RAILWAYS—												
Average weekly railway receipts.....£ 000	2-21	2-568	2-640	2-705	3-813	2-760	3-013	3-155	3-432	3-074	2-891	2-831
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	22-7	21-0	21-8	22-3	22-0	20-6	19-1	19-8	19-8	17-7	20-3	20-9
Merchandise.....mill. tons	4-0	3-5	3-6	3-7	3-7	3-7	3-5	3-6	3-7	3-5	3-7	3-8
Coal.....mill. tons	14-6	13-7	14-3	14-6	14-3	13-1	11-7	12-3	13-2	12-7	12-9	13-2
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	4-2	3-7	3-9	3-9	4-0	3-8	3-8	3-8	3-9	3-6	3-7	3-9
Prices—												
WHOLESALE PRICES 1913=100—												
Board of Trade.....	87-8	88-3	88-0	89-9	87-5	88-2	88-4	88-0	88-4	89-6	91-1	91-2
Economist.....	90-4	91-6	91-3	90-9	91-8	94-3	93-7	93-7	93-0	90-1	98-5	98-2
Statist.....	97-4	98-4	98-1	97-5	98-9	100-2	98-5	99-2	98-9	.....	.....	.....
Royal Foods.....	127	125	124	122	119	118	120	126	126	125	.....	.....
Cost of living.....	144	143	142	141	139	140	143	143	143	145	147	147
Banking—												
BANK OF ENGLAND—												
Private deposits.....£ mn.	140	145	142	149	140	141	138	142	123	130	117	130
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	839	378	375	379	392	390	389	400	406	398	400	419
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	192-1	192-4	192-4	192-5	192-6	192-6	192-7	192-7	192-8	193-8	193-7	196-5
NINE CLEARING BANKS—												
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,933	1,944	1,916	1,885	1,902	1,923	1,906	1,982	1,976	1,986	1,998	2,002
Discounts.....£ mn.	253	282	263	205	198	216	242	272	285	298	295	292
Advances.....£ mn.	738	738	741	782	760	755	740	760	750	748	759	759
Investments.....£ mn.	878	878	880	886	861	864	866	899	899	892	610	604
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill.	889	892	812	788	815	845	881	887	893	893	902	898
Money—												
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	-63	-75	-63	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	-53	-38	-41	-50	-60	-60	-60	-63	-61	-56	-61	-56
Fixed Values—												
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	133-7	134-6	131-6	130-3	131-3	131-3	130-8	131-5	129-8	124-3	125-5	128-9
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	118-8	118-7	113-7	110-0	111-8	114-4	115-6	115-6	117-5	118-7	112-6	118-3
TOTAL.....	126-2	126-7	125-6	123-7	124-9	126-8	126-5	126-4	126-8	120-6	121-3	126-5
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4-977	4-944	4-870	4-834	4-783	4-836	4-923	4-942	4-958	4-956	4-905	4-914
Exchange, France to £.....	75-47	74-69	74-22	73-71	72-53	73-28	74-72	74-50	74-91	75-16	74-47	74-53

*Beginning with March 1935, this factor is expressed as a percentage of 1930.

*Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only. *The Board of Trade price index is revised, being placed on the base of 1930.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
United States Statistics—												
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	86-0	91-0	89-0	88-0	88-0	85-0	86-0	86-0	87-0	90-0	95-0	97-0
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	89-0	94-0	96-0	97-0	87-0	89-0	98-0	84-0	81-0	87-0	93-0	92-0
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	86-0	90-0	88-0	86-0	86-0	84-0	84-0	86-0	88-0	91-0	95-0	98-0
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY.....Mill. bush.	89	75	63	53	45	32	24	27	64	79	82	80
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	7,843	5,127	3,771	4,668	6,390	8,298	10,024	28,895	48,109	42,289	27,883	14,501
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	8,051	8,038	6,846	6,355	7,971	8,683	11,217	11,233	14,997	15,595	14,095	12,403
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	1,511	1,257	1,301	1,502	1,281	1,426	1,198	1,231	1,278	1,334	1,489	1,602
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	7,547	8,315	7,599	7,986	7,787	7,806	7,381	7,387	8,083	9,055	9,897	8,275
SUGAR, MELENGO, & SUGAR.....000 long tons	228	387	301	328	341	387	323	314	331	302	314	240
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, CIGARS.....Millions	318	328	321	352	374	408	402	432	422	431	524	457
CIGARETTES.....Millions	9,210	11,337	9,206	10,200	10,067	11,709	12,120	13,138	11,975	10,774	12,711	10,801
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,797	1,889	1,351	1,470	1,630	1,636	1,402	1,003	1,943	2,257	2,545	2,037
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	3,140	2,422	1,823	1,622	1,650	1,551	1,301	1,336	1,278	1,220	1,682	1,671
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....000 bales	414	547	478	481	463	469	386	392	408	449	552	508
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	79-8	80-3	70-6	73-3	74-7	84-1	77-0	72-8	75-2	71-3	80-0	87-3
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION.....000 s. tons	165-5	157-9	169-8	171-1	166-1	202-0	161-9	153-8	148-1	160-6	179-8	187-4
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	1,028	1,477	1,609	1,777	1,663	1,727	1,853	1,820	1,776	1,776	1,978	2,066
STEEL INGT PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	1,964	2,872	2,748	2,868	2,841	2,636	2,231	2,270	2,919	2,830	3,146	3,153
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....000 cars and trucks	153-6	292-8	335-7	429-8	477-7	364-7	361-3	337-0	240-1	89-8	275-0	398-0
ZINC PRODUCTION.....s. tons	35,981	35,218	33,494	36,667	35,334	34,567	34,677	35,065	35,922	36,088	36,701	37,694
Stocks.....s. tons	119,830	117,685	116,276	111,806	108,689	107,625	112,909	115,723	112,445	106,316	95,954	85,777
LEAD PRODUCTION.....s. tons	33,860	26,350	25,103	30,118	29,857	33,202	29,332	30,488	30,807	29,356	37,844	36,229
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	75,010	78,715	72,763	81,488	78,427	82,454	82,338	85,485	84,816	84,109	88,160	86,476
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls.	76,893	75,486	70,817	76,630	75,066	80,412	81,724	84,903	84,584	83,347	85,132	83,180
GAROLINE PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	35,987	35,330	32,702	35,314	34,728	37,583	38,180	40,687	40,488	39,817	41,956	40,260
Consumption.....000 bbls.	30,486	28,062	26,432	31,997	36,076	39,089	37,884	41,203	42,836	37,862	41,401	35,956
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....\$000,000	82-7	99-8	75-1	123-0	124-0	126-7	148-0	159-2	168-6	167-4	200-6	188-2
CARBIDINGS.....000 cars	2,862	2,170	2,326	3,015	2,305	3,237	3,059	2,226	3,102	2,682	2,882	3,170
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....mill. k.h.	8,058	8,349	7,494	8,012	7,819	8,021	7,873	8,370	8,573	8,208	8,841	8,680
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....1923-5=100	78-9	80-5	81-9	82-4	83-3	81-2	79-9	80-7	81-7	81-0	83-6	84-7
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 COS.....\$000	76,631	41,194	41,573	55,647	59,644	58,105	58,953	49,887	52,402	59,474	79,945	71,777
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....\$000	78,717	32,546	34,479	38,950	43,368	40,468	40,678	38,560	40,914	39,008	44,911	45,628
IMPORTS.....\$000,000	132-3	167-0	162-6	177-3	170-6	170-6	156-8	177-7	169-0	161-7	189-2	169-4
EXPORTS.....\$000,000	170-7	176-2	163-0	185-0	164-4	165-6	170-2	173-4	172-2	198-2	221-2	209-5
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....Mil. Dolls.	7	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	11	10	6	8
RESERVE RATIO.....%	70-8	72-0	72-2	72-3	73-0	73-3	74-2	74-5	74-9	75-3	76-4	77-1
MEMBER BANKS LOANS AND DISCOUNTS.....Mil. Dolls.	7,646	7,561	7,598	7,609	7,696	7,612	7,545	7,327	7,345	7,556	.....	.....
Demand Deposits, adjusted.....Mil. Dolls.	11,414	11,663	11,793	11,688	12,231	12,556	12,921	12,962	13,263	13,246	13,598	14,018
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS.....p.c.	72-8	88	88	88	83	25	25	25	25	25	29	25
Call loans renewal.....p.c.	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	64	25	25	25	25	25	78	78
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c.	88	88	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rails (10).....	107-47	110-25	112-52	111-42	112-58	113-57	115-07	115-05	113-83	113-83	112-55	114-32
Forty bonds.....	83-91	86-02	85-16	79-00	78-37	76-60	81-08	81-65	81-90	81-82	79-51	83-52
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (421).....1926=100	69-2	69-7	67-8	63-9	67-5	73-1	76-0	79-4	83-3	85-0	86-1	94-2
<i>(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)</i>												
Industrials (351).....	80-3	81-4	80-0	75-4	78-9	85-5	88-0	91-7	95-2	97-5	99-5	108-4
Railways (33).....	35-8	34-6	31-8	27-8	29-4	31-0	32-7	34-1	35-9	37-0	34-5	38-3
Utilities (37).....	58-2	57-4	54-5	53-2	59-1	64-5	70-4	78-9	81-6	81-9	82-1	91-0
Automobiles (13).....	89-0	90-2	85-6	77-2	80-7	86-8	88-5	101-9	117-6	127-3	137-4	159-9
Tires and rubber goods (7).....	39-9	39-7	36-9	30-7	31-2	31-9	31-3	32-4	34-1	33-8	31-7	38-2
Chain stores (16).....	22-6	19-4	14-4	15-9	22-4	30-4	65-7	69-7	70-9	88-9	92-0	.....
Copper and brass (8).....	55-6	64-3	64-3	49-6	56-6	68-9	68-7	69-7	70-9	78-2	78-8	.....
Oil (15).....	70-6	71-4	69-9	65-9	71-1	80-9	82-7	89-5	80-8	88-9	88-9	.....
Railway equipment (9).....	48-3	50-6	47-9	40-4	41-2	40-8	43-9	49-5	45-1	45-6	41-7	49-8
Steel and iron (11).....	47-6	49-5	45-8	39-2	41-4	44-5	44-9	53-3	60-4	64-2	63-1	71-2
Textile (28).....	51-4	49-6	47-6	43-4	42-8	45-0	45-0	47-3	49-3	51-4	54-3	59-3
Amusement (7).....	13-3	11-3	10-7	10-2	10-9	12-5	13-9	14-7	15-0	17-8	18-3	20-6
Tobacco (11).....	134-8	135-1	130-7	126-1	127-2	136-5	140-5	149-3	151-8	153-2	153-0	156-5
STOCK SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Shares	22-6	19-4	14-4	15-9	22-4	30-4	23-3	29-4	42-8	34-7	46-7	57-6
BOND SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Dollars	272-0	330-5	230-3	210-7	266-0	294-2	263-4	235-7	286-9	249-8	275-7	302-0
BROKERS LOANS.....Mil. Dollars	830	825	816	773	805	793	809	769	772	781	792	846
BANK DEBITS, N.Y.....Mil. Dollars	15,214	14,997	12,349	15,595	15,905	14,551	15,667	16,737	14,733	14,014	15,733	15,542
Outside, 140 centres.....Mil. Dollars	15,666	15,066	13,181	15,846	15,746	15,655	15,914	16,657	15,643	15,127	16,962	16,802

¹ Based on sample of 422 publishers.

² Method of computing net demand deposits was changed by the Banking Act of 1935, approved Aug. 23, 1935. Consequently figures since that date are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, JANVIER 1936

N° 1

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUE COURANTE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

Bien que les facteurs majeurs servant à mesurer les conditions économiques soient plutôt légèrement déficitaires en décembre la réaction est de proportion modérée. Le niveau des actions ordinaires est un peu plus élevé en décembre, continuant l'avance des deux mois précédents. L'activité à la bourse a été plus grande le dernier trimestre que depuis un certain temps. Les prix de gros montrent un faible fléchissement tout en continuant la zone de stabilisation apparente depuis deux ans. Les dépôts bancaires se sont à peu près maintenus, l'avance des derniers dix-huit mois établissant un niveau un peu supérieur à la moyenne d'après-guerre. Les effets publics ont coté un peu plus bas en décembre qu'en novembre et ont été en conséquence beaucoup inférieurs aux niveaux extrêmement élevés de décembre 1934. Le volume physique des affaires n'est pas si haut qu'en novembre mais si on le mesure à la moyenne mobile trimestrielle l'avance en 1935 a été à peu près continue.

Les expéditions d'argent à la Monnaie et à l'extérieur ont atteint la cime de 4,048,000 onces, ce qui après ajustement pour variation saisonnière dépasse un peu plus de deux fois les expéditions du mois précédent. Le gain ajusté des expéditions d'or est de 19½ p.c. Les exportations de cuivre ont augmenté de 16 p.c. après ajustement saisonnier et les exportations de nickel montrent un déclin de proportion considérable. La production de plomb le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont établies accuse un gain, l'indice montant de 139 à 146 tandis que les exportations de zinc ont baissé d'environ 11 p.c.

Les principaux traits saillants de la division des manufactures portent sur les fortes importations de coton brut par l'industrie textile, un gain ajusté des exportations de bois-d'œuvre et de bardeaux et une accélération des activités de l'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier. Il y a violent déclin dans les importations de caoutchouc brut et de pétrole brut. L'industrie du bâtiment a décliné comparativement à décembre. Les transports commerciaux des chemins de fer, après ajustement saisonnier, tels que mesurés par les wagons chargés se sont presque maintenus et les deux divisions du commerce extérieur accusent des déclin.

Les quatre graphiques

Nous attirons l'attention sur les quatre graphiques paraissant dans ce numéro. Les traits saillants du graphique illustrant les trois éléments représentatifs ont été la hausse des actions ordinaires durant le dernier trimestre de 1935 et le relèvement soutenu du volume physique des affaires durant l'année entière. Le cours des obligations a atteint un niveau plus élevé que pour toute autre année de l'après-guerre et même avant. Dans le graphique illustrant les données économiques, le rapport entre le volume physique des affaires et les prix de gros est d'intérêt tout spécial. La reprise de l'activité en 1935 est en contraste avec la stabilité relative des prix de gros. Un écart même plus marqué est constaté entre les dépôts à terme et les prêts courants durant l'année. Des gains de la production industrielle sur la période correspondante de 1934 sont enregistrés dans dix-huit pays sur les vingt pour lesquels on dispose de statistiques. La France et les Pays-Bas sont les deux seuls pays dans lesquels la dépression a continué sous ce rapport.

Production minérale

La prospection et les travaux de développement qui se sont faits sur une grande échelle, notamment avant l'année 1929, produisent maintenant des résultats qui se traduisent par les niveaux élevés de la production minérale. Durant les premières années de la dépression l'exploitation des gisements aurifères était favorisée, grâce à la fixation du prix du métal jaune. La hausse de l'or au commencement de 1934, à environ \$35 l'once contre \$20.67, a donné un essor même plus grand à l'exploitation des gisements, principalement ceux à basse teneur. Bon nombre de mines de métaux communs se prêtent essentiellement à l'exploitation peu coûteuse et ceci est attribuable en partie aux combinaisons favorables de métaux dans les minerais, tels que l'or et le nickel, avec le cuivre, et l'argent avec le plomb et le zinc. La production métallique a été par conséquent moins influencée par la crise qu'il y avait lieu de s'y attendre. L'activité qui a régné dans l'exploitation des gisements métallifères a été de fait un des éléments qui ont

rendu supportables les pires phases de la dislocation économique. L'industrie minière a exercé une influence constructive à un degré plus important que ne le révèle la valeur monétaire du rendement.

La production minérale du Canada est évaluée pour 1935 à \$308,165,000, soit une plus-value de 11 p.c. sur l'année précédente. Ce niveau n'a été dépassé qu'en 1929, année record que le total avait atteint \$310,850,000. La production d'or, de cuivre, de nickel et de zinc a battu tous les records. La hausse récente de l'or a permis aux exploitants de traiter profitablement des minerais à basse teneur; ceci, toutefois, a eu pour effet de réduire temporairement le volume de production. La prospection pour de nouveaux gisements aurifères s'est également activée et a eu pour résultat bon nombre de trouvailles. Comme il faut de deux à trois ans pour mettre en production une nouvelle mine, l'effet ne s'est pas fait sentir dans son entier jusqu'à cette année lorsque les nouvelles exploitations ont contre-balancé la diminution du rendement de quelques unes des mines plus anciennes.

Transports

En raison de l'interdépendance étroite entre les industries et les chemins de fer, la statistique d'exploitation et les données financières de ces derniers révèlent une reprise de l'activité industrielle. Le trafic ferroviaire en 1935 n'enregistre toutefois qu'une modeste amélioration sur l'année précédente. Les chargements de wagons ont augmenté de 1.4 p.c., le total étant passé de 2,320,050 à 2,351,393 wagons. On constate des fléchissements pour cinq des onze catégories de la classification officielle. Les transports de grain ont diminué de 10,218 wagons ou 3.2 p.c. Les chargements de coke ont baissé de 5.2 p.c.; les chargements de bétail, de houille et de bois d'œuvre enregistrent également de légers fléchissements. Il est encourageant de noter le gain dans les transports des divers qui a presque atteint 24,000 wagons, soit 4.6 p.c. de plus qu'en 1934. Les chargements de produits forestiers, tels que le bois à pulpe, la pulpe et le papier et les divers ont augmenté. Les transports de minerais ont augmenté de 8.0 p.c., et ceux de marchandises en lots de moins d'un wagon se sont quelque peu relevés.

Le léger gain du trafic ferroviaire a fait monter les revenus bruts d'exploitation des deux grands réseaux. Les chiffres préliminaires pour les premiers onze mois de 1935 révèlent un gain d'un peu plus de 2 p.c. pour le Pacifique Canadien et pour les lignes canadiennes du Canadien National. Les recettes de ces dernières ont atteint \$132,290,000 au lieu de \$129,334,000 les premiers onze mois de 1934. Le fléchissement du revenu net d'exploitation du réseau national a été de 18.4 p.c. pour les premiers dix mois de l'année passée comparativement à la période correspondante de 1934, le total s'établissant à \$6,311,631 vis-à-vis de \$7,732,042. Le revenu net d'exploitation du Pacifique Canadien s'établissait à \$18,667,823 pour la même période, soit une moins-value de 12.6 p.c. La baisse du revenu net de tous les chemins de fer a été de \$33,915,308 ou 9.6 p.c.

Le trafic des canaux a été inégal en 1935, le gain du tonnage passant par les canaux du Saint-Laurent contre-balançant en partie le fléchissement qui s'est produit dans les transports du canal Welland. Le trafic du Saint-Laurent pour la période avril-novembre a atteint 6,380,056 tonnes contre 6,621,400 la période correspondante de 1934. L'accroissement pour les écluses canadiennes et américaines de Sault-Ste-Marie a été de 5,905,000 tonnes ou 14.1 p.c.

Le tonnage net des bâtiments partis des six principaux ports du Canada durant la période janvier-octobre 1935 s'établissait à 27,540,000 tonnes au lieu de 27,538,000 la période correspondante de l'année précédente, soit un gain de .01 p.c. Le poids des cargaisons en provenance de cinq de ces ports (on ne dispose pas de statistiques pour Montréal) a atteint 4,420,000 tonnes vis-à-vis de 4,685,000 les premiers dix mois de 1934, soit une baisse de 5.7 p.c.

Emploiment

Le relèvement de la situation industrielle en général dans bon nombre de grands pays, qui a commencé en 1933 et a continué en 1934, n'a pas été interrompu l'année passée. Dans le but d'indiquer les oscillations relatives dans le niveau général du chômage industriel, l'Office International du Travail a échafaudé un indice international du chômage, calculé sur des séries sélectionnées de statistiques fournies par seize des plus grands pays, avec 1929 pour année de base. Cet indice ressortait à 201 pour les premiers sept mois de 1935 contre 221 la période correspondante de 1934, 274 en 1933, 291 en 1932, 235 en 1931 et 164 en 1930. Quoique les expériences faites dans un grand nombre de pays démontrent que les oscillations de l'emploiement et du chômage ne s'harmonisent pas toujours inversement, la statistique internationale révèle

que le déclin général du chômage en 1935 a été accompagné d'un relèvement marqué de l'emploiement dans bon nombre de pays, notamment en Grande-Bretagne, aux Etats-Unis, en Allemagne, en Italie et au Japon. Au Canada également il y a eu une amélioration notable durant l'année qui vient de finir et pendant laquelle le relèvement économique s'est réparti sur presque tous les domaines.

Le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique recueille tous les mois des renseignements provenant de 9,000 à 9,500 grands établissements qui se classent sous huit rubriques industrielles, savoir: établissements manufacturiers, exploitation forestière, industrie extractive, transports, communications, construction et entretien, services et commerce. Les effectifs des établissements qui ont fourni des déclarations constituent environ 45 p.c. du total des personnes engagées dans toutes les industries, telles qu'énumérées dans le recensement décennal du 1er juin 1931. Le grand total de ces établissements était de 933,085 unités en 1935. Entre le 1er janvier et le commencement de décembre il n'y a eu que deux interruptions dans le mouvement ascendant. L'indice s'établissait le 1er décembre à 104.6, soit une amélioration de 10.8 p.c. par rapport au commencement de l'année. L'augmentation moyenne durant les périodes correspondantes des années 1931 à 1934, a été de sept à huit p.c., de sorte que l'amélioration de 1935 a été plus marquée que d'ordinaire. L'indice de l'emploiement pour les douze mois a été de 99.4 (base 100 en 1926) contre 96.0 en 1934, 83.4 en 1933 et 87.5 en 1932. La moyenne de 1935 a toutefois été plus basse que celle de 1931 et des années immédiatement précédentes.

Le relèvement enregistré durant l'année qui vient de finir se répartit entre les cinq régions économiques. Dans les Provinces Maritimes l'indice moyen accuse en 1935 une hausse de 1.7 p.c. sur 1934; Québec, 4 p.c.; Ontario, 2 p.c.; Provinces des Prairies, 5.8 p.c.; Colombie Britannique, 8.1 p.c. On constate des améliorations pour la plupart des groupes industriels dans chacune de ces régions en 1935. L'industrie manufacturière enregistre généralement des gains marqués et il en a été de même pour bon nombre d'autres industries.

Les compilations effectuées séparément pour huit centres,—Montréal, Québec, Toronto, Ottawa, Hamilton, Windsor, Winnipeg et Vancouver,—indiquent que la situation a été plus favorable partout. Les gains dans ces huit cités dans leur ensemble ont été plus marqués qu'ailleurs. Comme dans les provinces, les redressements ont été généraux; l'industrie manufacturière en particulier accuse une activité plus marquée et plus uniforme. On constate également des améliorations notables dans le commerce.

Chômage

Le ministère du Travail dispose de statistiques relatives au chômage parmi les membres des syndicats ouvriers. Ces chiffres indiquent une diminution continue du nombre de chômeurs enregistrés entre février et septembre 1935, le pourcentage de chômage parmi les syndiqués ayant diminué de 18.2 à 13.0 dans l'intervalle. A la fin d'octobre, toutefois, il était monté à 13.3 p.c., même pourcentage que le 30 novembre.

La statistique préliminaire de la Commission Fédérale des Secours aux Chômeurs révèle que le nombre de chefs de famille et de leurs à charge qui recevaient des secours directs était de 883,794 en Décembre alors que le nombre de ceux secourus autrement était de 322,635, soit un total 1,206,429. Ceci se compare favorablement au total de 1,465,821 enregistré en mars, maximum pour 1935 et était également plus bas qu'en Décembre 1934, lorsque 1,242,020 personnes recevaient des secours à même les fonds publics.

Gages

Le Ministère du Travail déclare qu'après la hausse en 1934, les tarifs des gages en 1935 ont été légèrement plus élevés en raison d'augmentations dans plusieurs industries et dans différents endroits. Il y a également eu beaucoup moins de travail à temps partiel. Dans l'exploitation forestière, les gages ont haussé généralement dans les Provinces Maritimes et le Québec, alors que dans l'Ontario et la Colombie Britannique, ils avaient augmenté d'une façon marquée en 1934. Dans les charbonnages, les gages accusent une hausse accentuée en Nouvelle-Ecosse ainsi que dans l'Alberta central et septentrional; on constate également des augmentations dans l'exploitation des gisements métallifères. Il y a également eu une amélioration dans l'industrie manufacturière, notamment le vêtement et l'ameublement. Dans la construction, les gages ont haussé dans les provinces de Québec et Ontario. Les gages des cheminots ont augmenté d'à peu près 5 p.c. et de presque autant dans un petit nombre de compagnies de tramways électriques. Les gages des débardeurs se sont relevés dans la plupart des ports océaniques et dans quelques ports lacustres.

Prix

Le niveau général des prix de gros s'est bien maintenu durant les derniers deux ans après la hausse marquée sur le bas-fond de la crise au cours de 1933. Depuis janvier 1934, l'indice canadien des prix de gros a subi des oscillations peu marquées autour de la ligne de 72 p.c. (base 100 en 1926), quoique un léger gain durant le dernier trimestre ait été suffisant pour faire maintenir le niveau au maximum de la période de relèvement. Les produits animaux et les métaux non ferreux ont enregistré des hausses durant les derniers quelques mois, tandis que plusieurs parmi les groupes principaux ont baissé à des niveaux inférieurs à ceux du dernier trimestre de 1934.

Durant la période de déclin inaugurée en août 1929 et terminée au commencement de 1933, les prix des matières premières ont baissé plus rapidement que ceux des produits ouvrés, et la contraction résultante du revenu des producteurs primaires a eu une influence défavorable sur la situation générale. Les prix anormalement bas reçus par ces producteurs qui représentent à peu près la moitié de la population active du pays ont provoqué une baisse notable du pouvoir d'achat. Cette divergence s'est fortement réduite en 1933 et 1934, et le relèvement des matières premières de 5.0 p.c. comparativement à une augmentation de 0.7 p.c. pour les produits ouvrés indique que l'écart s'est encore rétréci durant la période de douze mois terminée en novembre 1934.

Cours des actions ordinaires

Le niveau élevé de l'activité industrielle et la stabilité relative du prix des denrées a favorisé les perspectives de revenu des compagnies canadiennes durant l'année qui vient de finir. Malgré la diversité des intérêts parmi les acheteurs et les vendeurs d'actions, les bénéfices actuels et à venir des compagnies constituent le principal élément dans la détermination du cours de leurs titres.

Par conséquent, les tendances à la hausse ont une grande signification pour les prévisions ainsi que pour les tendances de l'heure actuelle. La cote des actions avait atteint le maximum de la période de relèvement au cours des premiers mois de 1935; la hausse sur le niveau de 1934 a été accentuée. Il y a eu une nouvelle hausse durant le dernier trimestre, l'indice officiel de la dernière semaine de l'année enregistrant un gain de 25.4 p.c. sur la semaine correspondante de 1934. Les boissons, les pétroles et les divers ont participé pleinement à cette hausse, le gain pour 87 titres industriels atteignant presque 41 p.c.; 16 titres d'énergie électrique et de traction ont enregistré une hausse modeste de 6.3 p.c.

Les aurifères ont fléchi de 6.2 p.c. alors que les métaux communs ont haussé de près de 56 p.c.

On annonce officiellement qu'en 1935 les sociétés canadiennes ont déclaré des dividendes d'environ 213 millions de dollars contre 186 millions en 1934 et 193 millions en 1933. Les derniers mois ont été témoins d'un progrès notable en ce qui concerne la distribution des arrérages accumulés, et les paiements de boni ont contribué au gain marqué des paiements en dividendes durant 1935.

Cours des obligations

La cote moyenne des effets publics a été plus élevée en 1935 qu'en toute autre année de l'après-guerre. Les obligations ont enregistré une hausse accentuée durant l'année précédente et le niveau atteint en décembre s'est maintenu durant la plus grande partie de 1935. La baisse survenue en septembre a été contre-balançée en partie par la hausse du dernier trimestre. Durant les derniers deux ans, les fonds libérés en partie par la baisse des prix de gros et le ralentissement de l'activité générale ont été placés dans des obligations de tout repos.

Les cours des obligations à brève échéance ont haussé plus que les obligations à longue échéance. Les obligations taxables, à six mois et à deux ans, se sont vendues en 1935 sur un rendement de moins de 2 p.c. Les obligations à long terme du Dominion ont été cotées durant l'année presque entière sur des rendements de 3.0 à 3.5 p.c. La divergence dans les cours des deux catégories d'obligations a été infime durant la période 1925-33. Les rendements extrêmement bas des effets publics reflètent une amélioration dans la situation du crédit et ont stimulé l'expansion des entreprises en général.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, 21 janvier 1936.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED JANUARY 16, 1936

- Administration.**—Canada, 1936, the official handbook of present conditions and recent progress, 196 p., illus., map. (25 cents; 10 cents to ministers of religion, teachers and students.)
- Production.—Agricultural Products.**—World trade in barley, calendar years 1927-1934, 36 p. The grain situation in the Argentine, Dec. 13, 1935, 5 p. **Animal Products.**—The leather industry in Canada, 1934, 25 p. **Fisheries Products.**—Fisheries statistics of Canada, 1934 (English and French), 285 p., 35 cents. **Mineral Products.**—Final statistics on the mineral producing industries of Canada, 1934, 1 p. Quarterly report on coal and coke statistics for Canada, July, August, September, 1935, 16 p. Preliminary estimate of mineral production, 1935, 5 p.
- Manufactures.—Animal Products and their Manufactures.**—The leather glove and mitt industry in Canada, 1934, 14 p. mimeo. **Forest Products.**—The cooperage industry, 1934, 1 p. (English and French.) Miscellaneous paper goods, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. **Vegetable Products.**—Stocks of canned fruits and vegetables on hand, September 30, 1935 (English and French), 3 p. Report on the fruit and vegetable preparations industry in Canada, 1934, 34 p. Report on the cotton and jute bag industry in Canada, 1934, 12 p. Report on the rubber industry in Canada, 1934, 23 p. **Textiles.**—Report on the silk industry in Canada, 1934, 26 p. Report on the hat and cap industry in Canada, 1934, 19 p. **Iron and Steel and their Products.**—Farm implements and machinery in Canada, 1934, 12 p. The automobile parts and accessories industry in Canada, 1934, 11 p. **Chemicals and Allied Products.**—The toilet preparations industry in Canada, 1934, 10 p. **Miscellaneous.**—Report on the bed, spring and mattress industry in Canada, 1934, 11 p.
- Internal Trade.**—Motion picture statistics, 1934, 7 p. Retail merchandise trade in the Maritime provinces, 1934, 11 p. Retail merchandise trade in Canada, 1934, 11 p. Retail merchandise trade in Quebec, 1934, 10 p. Wholesale trade in Canada and the provinces, 1934, 11 p.
- Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.**—Index numbers of car loadings, 1931-1935, 4 p. Preliminary report, central electric station industry, 1934, 4 p. Summary of canal traffic for December and season of navigation, 1935, 6 p.
- Education.**—Cost of education, bulletin No. 5. Financial statistics of the provincial school systems in Canada, 1914-1934, 14 p.
- General.**—Annual review of the employment situation in Canada during 1935, 17c., 9 p.; charts.

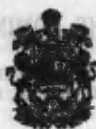
2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

- Daily Bulletins.**—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.
- Weekly Bulletins.**—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.
- Monthly Bulletins.**—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation: review; statistical supplement. \$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Fertilizers, Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable oils, Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Bank debits. Changes in the value of retail sales. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.
- Quarterly Reports.**—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year. Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

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Volume XI



Numéro 1

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

JANVIER, 1936

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce

OTTAWA

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